Faculty of Science

191  The Professors 339

192  Faculty Regulations 340

192.1  Faculty Overview 340
192.2  Degrees and Certificates 341
192.3  Admission 341
192.4  Definitions 341
192.5  Academic Standing 341
192.6  Courses 343
192.7  Graduation 343
192.8  Appeals and Grievances 343
192.9  Visiting Student Status 343
192.10  Study Abroad 343

193  Programs of Study 344

193.1  BSc in the Honors, Specialization, and General Programs 344
193.2  Biochemistry 349
193.3  Biological Sciences 350
193.4  Cell Biology 353
193.5  Chemistry 354
193.6  Computing Science 355
193.7  Earth and Atmospheric Sciences 358
193.8  Environmental Physical Sciences 360
193.9  Geophysics 360
193.10  Immunology and Infection 360
193.11  Marine Science 361
193.12  Mathematics 361
193.13  Neuroscience 363
193.14  Northern Studies 364
193.15  Paleontology 364
193.16  Pharmacology 365
193.17  Physics 365
193.18  Physiology 368
193.19  Psychology 368
193.20  Statistics 369
193.21  Preprofessional Programs 370

194  Details of Courses 370

194.1  Course Listings 370
194.2  Prerequisites 371
194.3  Biochemistry Courses 371
194.4  Computing Science Courses 371
194.5  Food Science Courses 371
194.6  Medical Microbiology Courses 371
194.7  Pharmacology Courses 371
194.8  Physiology Courses 371
194.9  Graduate Courses 371

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Vice Dean
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N Hoyer, MA
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FE Nargang, PhD
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CS Won, PhD
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Faculty Service Officer IV
A Otter, PhD

Faculty Service Officers III
N Gers, PhD
The Faculty of Science offers degrees in Actuarial Science, Applied Mathematics, Atmospheric Sciences, Biochemistry, Bioinformatics, Biological Sciences (Animal Biology, Cell Biotechnology, Environmental Biology, Evolutionary Biology, Microbiology, Molecular Genetics, Physiology and Developmental Biology, Plant Biology), Chemistry, Cell Biology, Computing Science, Computing Science with a Business Minor, Computing Science with a Specialization in Bioinformatics, Computing Science-Software Quality Option, Developmental Biology, Plant Biology), Chemistry, Cell Biology, Computing Science, Computing Science with a Business Minor, Computing Science with a Specialization in Bioinformatics, Computing Science-Software Quality Option, Developmental Biology, Plant Biology, Cell Biology, and Genetics. The Faculty offers a range of programs, including Honors, Specialization, and General programs, and provides opportunities for students to complete an 8-, 12- or 16-month work experience term at the end of their third year to receive Industrial Internship designation on their degree certificate. For more details, please see individual departmental listings.


192.2 Degrees and Certificates

The Faculty offers three programs leading to the Bachelor of Science (BSc) degree: Honors, Specialization, and General.

The Faculty also offers a Bachelor of Science with Specialization in Science Education which is part of a five-year BSc/BAEd combined degree program.

The four-year Honors programs are primarily for students who seek careers in scientific research. In addition, they prepare students for admission to graduate school, leading to a Master of Science (MSc) or a Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) degree.

The four-year Specialization programs do not concentrate on one subject to the same extent as the Honors programs. This allows students to choose from a broader range of courses and to take a greater number of courses in a secondary area of interest. They can provide the background necessary for admission to graduate schools, in some cases, and permit attainment of professional status in others.

The four-year General program provides a general education with a scientific emphasis for students who seek careers in business, teaching, medicine, dentistry, etc.

In many cases, transfer from one degree program to another can be easily arranged to suit students’ changing ambitions, needs, or academic qualifications.

Regulations governing the Honors, Specialization, and General degree programs are found in §193.1, followed by descriptions of each degree program under the subject headings (§193.1 to §193.21).

192.3 Admission

General admission requirements for the University are set out in §913 and 14. Specific admission information for the Faculty of Science is detailed in §15.15.

192.4 Definitions

The following terms, definitions, and abbreviations are used throughout this section of the Calendar. Also see the Calendar’s Glossary.

1. Approved Option

In the Faculty of Science section, the term “approved option” appears only within the description of Honors and Specialization programs. For students registered in an Honors or Specialization BSc program, an “approved option” is a course (from Arts, Science, or another Faculty) approved in writing by the department directing the student’s program.

General program students interested in taking courses from Faculties other than Arts or Science should see §192.6(1).

2. Arts Option

Those courses offered by the Faculty of Arts for which the student is eligible, Christian Theology courses and Native Studies courses listed in 1231, Course Listings. Note: Students registered in the Faculty of Science may not take SOC 210, 315 for degree credit.

3. Courses Attempted

Refers to university or university transfer courses completed with a final grade and excludes courses from which a student has withdrawn with permission.

4. Courses Successfully Completed

Refers to university with a final grade of D or higher.

5. Course Weight

A unit of course weight indicates the instructional credit assigned to a course and is designated by the ★ symbol after the course number and name. Units of course weight form a part of the degree requirements and are also used to calculate a student’s Grade Point Average (GPA).

6. Fall/Winter

The instructional period of September to April.

7. Two-term Course

A two-term course is a single course with ★6.

8. Term

The instructional periods from September to December and January to April. In Spring/Summer, the instructional periods of May/June (Spring Term) and July/August (Summer Term).

9. Single-term Course

A single-term course is a single course with ★3.

10. Junior Courses

Those courses numbered 199 or lower.

11. Normal Course Load

A normal, full academic course load is ★30 during Fall/Winter.

12. Option

The term “option” where it appears in programs means a course chosen by the student from offerings by the Faculties of Arts or Science if the necessary prerequisites have been met.

13. Science Option

Those courses offered by the Faculty of Science for which the student is eligible. Note: Not all courses offered by the Faculty of Science are available to students registered in the Faculty of Science.

14. Term

Refers to Fall, Winter, Spring, or Summer Term.

15. Spring/Summer

The instructional periods of May/June (Spring Term) and July/August (Summer Term).

16. Year of Program

Year of program, as referred to throughout the Science section, is defined below. Students who are applying to, or continuing in, the Faculty of Science are considered to be in:

a. Year 1 if they have successfully completed up to ★29 of their degree program;

b. Year 2 if they have successfully completed between ★30 and ★59 of their degree program;

c. Year 3 if they have successfully completed between ★60 and ★89 of their degree program;

d. Year 4 if they have successfully completed at least ★90 of their degree program.

192.5 Academic Standing

In all programs in the Faculty of Science, academic standing is assessed on the basis of Grade Point Average. An assessment of academic standing is conducted for each student at the end of the student’s registration in the Fall/Winter regardless of the number of credits attempted and regardless of whether the student registered in one or both terms. Decisions regarding academic standing will be based on courses attempted during the previous Fall/Winter only. See §§23.4(6) and 23.9.2 for information on the calculation of GPA’s and the academic record.

Continuation in Programs

Students are normally permitted to continue in their degree program if the degree requirements for the year’s work are met. These requirements vary among the programs. In addition to the information below, the Calendar entry for each individual program should be consulted for further details.

192.5.1 Continuation in an Honors Program

Continuation in an Honors Program is by recommendation of the department concerned and requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a course load of ★24 or more in each of the preceding Fall/Winter. Some departments have higher or additional requirements.

Those Honors students who do not meet the continuation requirements of their program may apply to transfer to a BSc Specialization program or to the BSc General program, provided they meet the continuation requirements of those programs. Students whose GPA is between 1.7 and 1.9 (and who have not previously been on Academic Warning or Probation) may be permitted to continue in the BSc General program on Academic Warning.

Students in an Honors program whose GPA at the end of Fall/Winter is below 1.7 will be required to withdraw from the Faculty.

192.5.2 Continuation in a Specialization Program

Continuation in a Specialization program is by recommendation of the department concerned and requires a GPA of at least 2.3 in the preceding Fall/Winter. Some departments have higher or additional requirements. See the description of Specialization programs in individual department sections for details.

Those Specialization students who do not meet the continuation requirements of their program may apply to transfer to the General program if they meet the minimum continuation requirements of the General program. Students whose GPA is between 1.7 and 1.9 (and who have not previously been
on Academic Warning or Probation) may be permitted to continue in the BSc General program on Academic Warning.

Students in a Specialization program whose GPA at the end of Fall/Winter is below 1.7 will be required to withdraw from the Faculty.

192.5.3 Continuation in the General Program

Continuation in good standing in the General program requires a GPA of at least 2.0 in the preceding Fall/Winter. Students in the General program who have not previously been on Academic Warning or Probation and whose GPA at the end of Fall/Winter is between 1.7 and 1.9 will be permitted to continue on Academic Warning. See §192.5.5.

192.5.4 Unsatisfactory Standing—Required to Withdraw

This section is applicable to students in the Honors, Specialization or General programs whose GPA at the end of Fall/Winter is below 1.7.

1. Students who have completed less than 60 applicable to a BSc degree

Students, whether in an Honors, Specialization or the General program, who have completed less than 60 applicable to a BSc degree (including the work completed during the Fall/Winter under review) and whose GPA at the end of Fall/Winter is below 1.7 will be required to withdraw from the Faculty.

2. Students who have completed 60 or more applicable to a BSc degree

Students, whether in an Honors, Specialization or the General program, who have completed 60 or more applicable to a BSc degree (including the work completed during the Fall/Winter under review) and whose GPA at the end of Fall/Winter is below 1.7 will be required to withdraw.

192.5.5 Probation and Academic Warning

1. Probation

Students who have been required to withdraw and who have successfully appealed that decision will be placed on Probation in the BSc General program. (See also §192.6.2.)

Probationary students are given one Fall/Winter in which to clear Probation and are not eligible for any extension of Probation beyond one Fall/Winter.

Probationary students must successfully complete 24 during their one Probationary Fall/Winter. Probationary students may also be subject to specific course and program requirements.

Probationary students who fail to complete successfully 24 with at least a 2.0 GPA on all work attempted during that Fall/Winter or who fail to fulfill all specified conditions of Probation will fail Probation and will be required to withdraw. Students who fail Probation are not normally readmitted to the Faculty.

Only one period of Probation is allowed while registered in the Faculty of Science. Students who have cleared Probation and whose GPA at the end of a subsequent Fall/Winter falls below 2.0 will not be permitted to continue on Academic Warning, nor will they be allowed a second period of Probation. Such students are required to withdraw and are not normally readmitted to the Faculty of Science.

2. Marginal Standing—Academic Warning

Students, whether in an Honors, Specialization, or the General program, whose GPA at the end of Fall/Winter is between 1.7 and 1.9 will be deemed to have a Marginal Standing. Subject to the next paragraphs, they will be allowed to continue in the BSc General program for one further Fall/Winter on Academic Warning.

Only one period of attendance on Academic Warning will be allowed while registered in the Faculty of Science. Students who have received an Academic Warning in any previous Fall/Winter and whose current Fall/Winter GPA is between 1.7 and 1.9 will be required to withdraw from the Faculty. Such students can only apply for readmission after attending another postsecondary institution at which time they can apply for admission as a transfer student under the conditions described in §192.5.(5) and 15.15.9.

Note: Students under Academic Warning are only permitted to interrupt their programs with the prior written approval of the Associate Dean. Marginal students who want permission to interrupt their programs must make that request in writing by August 15 immediately following the ruling that placed them on Academic Warning. If students on Academic Warning interrupt their programs for more than 12 months without prior approval, readmission will normally not be granted unless the student meets the current readmission criteria. (This provision regarding permission to interrupt their program does not apply to Marginal students who attend another postsecondary institution in the interim. Such students must reapply as transfer applicants, see §15.15.9.)

192.5.6 Continuation in the BSc (Specialization in Science and Education) and BEd (Secondary) Combined Degrees Program

Continuation in the BSc Specialization in Science and Education/BEd (Secondary) combined degrees program requires a Grade Point Average (GPA) of at least 2.3 in the Fall/Winter. (See §23.4.(6) regarding the rules for calculating Grade Point Average).

A student who does not meet the requirement to continue in the combined degrees program must withdraw from the program and may apply for admission to either a BSc General program or a BEd program, if eligible. Refer to §73.4 for academic standing regulations for admission to the BEd program and to §193.13 for academic standing regulations for admission to the BSc General program.

192.5.7 Scholarship, First-Class Standing

1. Scholarship

The basis for scholarship consideration is passing grades in all courses on load of at least 30.

2. First-Class Standing

First-class standing in a given Fall/Winter is awarded to any student who obtains a GPA of not less than 3.5 while enrolled in 24 or more during that Fall/Winter. This is also referred to as the Dean’s Honor Roll.

192.5.8 Graduation Year

Students who have completed 120 or more and who have either not applied to graduate, or who have applied but have not met graduation requirements, are permitted to register only in those courses necessary to complete their current program as quickly as possible. Such students must have the written approval of the Associate Dean of Science for every course beyond 120 in which they register. Students in Honors or Specialization programs must also have the written approval of their Departmental Advisor.

192.5.9 Reexamination

Reexaminations are not normally permitted in the Faculty of Science. Students wishing to be considered for a reexamination in a course in the Faculty of Science must, in addition to meeting the requirements set out in §23.5.5, also meet the following conditions:

1. Students must provide evidence of a medical condition or similarly compelling circumstance existing at the time of the writing of the final examination; and

2. provide evidence that the student’s performance in the final examination was so affected by circumstances as shown in (a) that there was a substantial difference between the final examination results and the term work; and

3. excluding the final exam, must have completed at least one-half of the term work.

Note: Registrants in BSc degree programs in the Faculty of Science who fail to meet the graduation requirements may be granted a reexamination in one passed or failed Science course taken in the final Fall/Winter or Spring/Summer (last 30 or less) provided the maximum number of reexaminations (12) has not been previously taken. Such courses must qualify for reexamination, according to §23.5.5.
192.6 Courses
(1) Selection of Courses
Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with program requirements and limitations as specified in the Calendar, for ensuring their programs are properly planned in accordance with degree specifications, and for the completeness and accuracy of their registration. Please read the Calendar carefully before registering in courses, and if you are in doubt about any regulations pertaining to your program, consult the Faculty of Science Office (CW 223 Biological Sciences) for clarification.

Students registered in the Faculty of Science must select courses offered by the Faculty of Arts or by the Faculty of Science. In some instances, courses from other Faculties may be permitted by permission of the Dean or designee. Written approval from the Faculty of Science is required if more than 30 credits are taken in a Fall/Winter, except in those Honors and Specialization programs requiring more than 30 credits in a given year.

(2) Selection of First-Year Courses
Beginning first-year students who have completed no credits toward their programs normally restrict their registration to junior courses. First year students contemplating taking senior level courses should be careful to ensure that they have completed any prerequisites.

(3) Withdrawal from Courses
Courses from which the student withdraws up to and including the last day for registration in the Fall and Winter terms will not appear on the student’s record. Courses from which the student withdraws after the last day of registration and up to and including the last day for dropping courses will appear with a grade of “W” (Withdrawn with permission) on the transcript.

Deadlines for withdrawing from courses are listed in §11.

(4) Prerequisites
Courses with prerequisites may only be used for degree credit if the prerequisite requirements are met.

A grade of D is the minimum grade acceptable in a course which is to be used as a prerequisite.

Where a prerequisite is stated, it is understood that equivalent courses may be used to satisfy the requirement. In addition, the department offering a course with prerequisite requirements may waive the prerequisite in writing. Prerequisite waiver forms are available from the Faculty of Science office and the Department offices).

Students who are unsure if they meet the prerequisite requirements in a course, or who wish to obtain permission to have a prerequisite waived, should consult the department offering the course.

(5) Repeating Courses
No student will be permitted to repeat any University course, whether a failed course or a course having a grade of W, more than once except for reasons deemed sufficient by the Council of the Faculty in which the student is enrolled. For Science students, the Faculty will withhold credit or indicate the course is extra to degree on any course that contravenes this regulation.

Normally, a student will not be permitted to repeat a course in which a grade of D or more has been received. Only two exceptions are permitted, and each requires written approval of the Dean or designee:

a. When a higher grade is necessary for a course that is required in one of the degree programs
b. When a student in Satisfactory Standing in the last year of a degree program repeats one course to raise the GPA to the level required by the degree program

A student who repeats a course in which a grade of D or more has been received, without written permission of the Faculty of Science, will have the grade attained on the initial passing of the course used for the purpose of meeting degree requirements, and no credit will be assigned to the repeated course.

192.7 Graduation
(1) Application for Graduation
Students who intend to receive a BSc (General, Specialization, or Honors) Degree or Special Certificate must apply for the Degree or Certificate on Bear Tracks (https://www.beartracks.ualberta.ca) by February 1 for Spring Convocation or by September 1 for Fall Convocation.

(2) Degree Requirements
All BSc Degrees require a minimum of 120 courses with weights of 40 credits for credit only, and, although they may be required in specific degree programs, cannot be used to meet the minimum units of course weight requirement in any degree program.

(3) Convocation
All requirements for graduation at Spring Convocation must be met by the end of Fall/Winter. Those completing degree requirements during Spring/Summer will graduate at the Fall Convocation.

(4) First-Class Honors
First-class Honors Degrees are awarded to any student in an Honors program who obtained:

a. A GPA of at least 3.5 in each of the last two Fall/Winters of the program; and
b. A GPA of at least 3.5 on the last 60 credits of the program. If determination of the last 60 requires consideration of one or more courses from a given Fall/Winter or Session, then all courses from that Fall/Winter or Session will be used in calculating whether the student has achieved a 3.5 average for the purposes of qualifying for First-class Honors.

(5) With Distinction
The notation “With Distinction” is inscribed on the parchment of a candidate for a General or Specialization degree if the candidate has obtained a GPA of not less than 3.5 over the last 60 credits and if the student successfully completed 24 or more in each of the last two Fall/Winters. If determination of the last 60 requires consideration of one or more courses from a given Fall/Winter or Session, all courses from that Fall/Winter or Session will be used in calculating whether the student has achieved a 3.5 average for the purposes of qualifying for With Distinction.

Further regulations regarding academic standing, promotion, and graduation vary from program to program within the Faculty of Science, and are therefore given in §193 below. Regulations for Honors, Specialization, and General programs are found in §193.1, regulations for preprofessional and graduate programs in §193.2.

192.8 Appeals and Grievances
A copy of Faculty of Science regulations regarding appeals on grades and academic standing may be obtained from the Faculty Office (CW 223 Biological Sciences Building). Certain academic standing decisions made by the Faculty Academic Appeals Committee may be appealed to the General Faculties Council Academic Appeals Committee. See §23.6.

Note: Deadlines exist for submission of appeals. Contact the Faculty for details.

192.9 Visiting Student Status
Permission to attend another institution as a Visiting Student depends on the student remaining in good academic standing in the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta.

A student while registered in the Faculty of Science cannot attend two postsecondary institutions at the same time and will not receive permission to register as a Visiting Student at another institution if the equivalent course is given on campus in the same term, except in the case of formal exchange programs. Transfer credits will not be awarded if a student attends another postsecondary institution without first obtaining a current Letter of Permission from the Faculty of Science.

192.10 Study Abroad
The Faculty of Science encourages all full-time students who have completed at least 30 credits at the University of Alberta, who are in satisfactory standing in their program with a CGPA of at least 2.5 and have a GPA of at least 2.7 in their most recently completed term, to consider a period of study abroad. This program is administered by University of Alberta International and details of this competitive program will be found on their website www.international.ualberta.ca/studyabroad.

Where possible, credit for courses successfully completed in study abroad programs will be granted transfer credit by the Faculty of Science. However, there may be courses required in a program where there is no substitute available elsewhere. Thus a period of study abroad may extend the time required to complete a BSc degree. Science students should maintain satisfactory standing during study abroad however they will not be held to the course load and GPA expectations of their individual programs. The thesis-based independent research project required in many honors programs must be completed at the University of Alberta.
Programs of Study

193.1 BSc in the Honors, Specialization, and General Programs

193.1.1 Honors Programs

A minimum of 120 normally taken in no more than five consecutive academic years is required to complete the Honors program for the degree of BSc with Honors. Some departments require that an Honors program be completed in four years, others permit five. See individual departments for details. These programs provide specialization in the chosen subject or subjects as well as the higher standard implied by the term “Honors.”

Honors programs are available in the Departments of Biochemistry, Biological Sciences, Cell Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, Mathematical and Statistical Sciences, Neuroscience, Pharmacology, Physics, Physiology, and Psychology. Honors is the preferred program for students who plan graduate study.

Admission

See §15.15.3 for admission requirements.

Selection of Courses

The following regulations govern Honors programs:

1. In each year, an Honors student’s program must be approved by an Honors advisor in the student’s Department and by the Faculty Office.
2. A minimum of 72 in Science is required in most Honors programs. Certain Departments may require more than 72 in Science courses.
3. A student normally must take at least 18 in Arts courses as part of the requirements for the Honors degree.
4. Normally, no more than 42 in junior (100-level) courses are permitted in Honors programs.
5. Certain non-Arts and non-Science courses appropriate to the program may be permitted in Honors programs with the written approval of the Department directing the student’s program. Applicants to the BSc Honors program who have taken non-Arts and non-Science courses before application will have the potential to transfer credit for such courses assessed at the time of admission to the program.

Course Load Requirements

Students in Honors programs must complete 24 or more during the Fall/Winter of each year of the program. In some Departments, Honors students are required to complete 30 each Fall/Winter. See individual Departments for details. Exceptions to course load requirements must be approved in advance each year by the Department and the Faculty Office.

Academic Standings and Graduation

The following regulations govern Honors programs:

1. Continuation in an Honors program is by recommendation of the department concerned and requires a GPA of at least 3.0 on a course load of 24 or more in the preceding Fall/Winter periods. See description of Honors programs of individual departments for additional requirements relating to continuation in the Honors program. Students must be in good standing in the Honors program in order to graduate.
2. A student who fails to attain the standard necessary for continuance in Honors must withdraw from the Honors program. In so doing, the student may transfer to a Specialization program with the appropriate department’s approval or to the General program in the Faculty of Science. Students applying to transfer from an Honors program to Specialization or General must meet the continuation standards for the program concerned.
3. A student who fails to complete the requirements for a degree with Honors in the fourth year may be granted the Specialization degree or the General degree on application if the courses taken and the standing attained are satisfactory. Such students must apply to transfer to a Specialization or General program.
4. Degrees with Honors are awarded in two classes: First-Class Honors and Honors. For First-Class Honors, a GPA of at least 3.5 on the last 60 of the program. If determination of the last 60 requires consideration of one or more courses from a given Fall/Winter or Session, then all courses from that Fall/Winter or Session will be used in calculating whether the student has achieved a 3.5 average for the purposes of qualifying for First Class Honors.

Residence Requirement

A student transferring to the Faculty of Science with advanced standing must complete at least 120 (normally the last 60) while registered in the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta.

Time Limits for Program Completion

Some Departments require that Honors programs be completed in four consecutive Fall/Winter periods. Others permit five consecutive Fall/Winters. See individual Departments for details. An Honors program may be interrupted only by special permission of the Department and the Dean.

193.1.2 Specialization Programs

Four-year programs, comprising a minimum of 120, provide education to a professional level and lead to the degree of BSc with Specialization.

Specialization programs are available in the Departments of Biochemistry, Biological Sciences, Cell Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, Mathematical and Statistical Sciences, Pharmacology, Physics, and Psychology.

A five-year (150) BEd/BSc (Specialization in Science and Education) program with majors and minors in Biological, Mathematical, and Physical Sciences is also available (see §§15.15.6 and 75.6).

Admission

See §15.15.4 for admission requirements.

Selection of Courses

The following regulations govern Specialization programs:

1. In each year, a Specialization student’s program must be approved by a Specialization advisor in the appropriate Department and by the Faculty Office.
2. A minimum of 72 in Science is required in most Specialization programs. Certain Departments may require more than 72.
3. A student must take at least 18 in Arts courses as part of the requirements for most Specialization degrees.
4. Normally, no more than 42 in junior courses are permitted in Specialization programs.
5. Certain non-Arts and non-Science courses appropriate to the program may be permitted in Specialization programs with the prior written approval of the Department directing the student’s program.

Course Load Requirements

To graduate in four years normally requires that BSc Specialization students take the usual full course load of 30 in each Fall/Winter of the program. Students who wish to extend their programs are still expected to complete at least 24 in each Fall/Winter of the program. Exceptions to course load requirements must be approved in advance each year by the Department and the Faculty Office. (See Time Limits for Completion of Program below.)

Academic Standings and Graduation

The following regulations govern Specialization programs:

1. Continuation in a Specialization program is by recommendation of the Department concerned and requires a GPA of at least 2.3 in each of the preceding Fall/Winter periods. See description of Specialization programs of individual departments for additional requirements relating to promotion in the Specialization program. Students must be in good standing in the Specialization program in order to graduate.
2. A student who fails to attain the standard necessary for continuation in the Specialization program will be required to withdraw from that program. In so doing, the student may apply to transfer to the General program in the Faculty. Students applying to transfer from a Specialization to the General program must meet the continuation GPA of 2.0.
3. A student who fails to complete the requirements for a Specialization degree in the fourth year may be granted the General degree forthwith on application if the courses taken and the standing attained are satisfactory. Such students must apply to transfer to the General program.
4. For graduation, a program of at least 120 credits are required.
5. BSc Specialization degrees with Distinction are awarded when students achieve a GPA of at least 3.5 on the last 60 if the student was enrolled in a normal course load (minimum 24) during each Fall/Winter of the last two years.
Residence Requirement
A student transferring to the Faculty of Science with advanced standing must complete at least 12 credits (normally the last 20) while registered in the Faculty of Science.

Time Limits for Completion of Program
The BSc Specialization program is a four-year program, but students who wish to extend their programs to a fifth year may do so (see course load requirements above). Students who wish to extend their programs beyond five years must first obtain the written approval of the Faculty of Science and the Department.

193.1.3 General Programs
The BSc general program provides students with a diverse education in more than one branch of study and includes a major and minor subject or area of concentration. Students must major in a Science subject or area of concentration. Students may elect to minor in a Science subject or area of concentration, an Arts subject of concentration, an Agricultural, Life and Environmental Sciences minor, or a Business minor. In addition to providing a BSc general degree, this program allows for subsequent transfer to Specialization and Honors programs. Students who intend to transfer to an Honors program must complete 30 credits in each Fall/Winter preceding admission to the Honors program. Students enrolled in the General program who intend to transfer to another program should consult the appropriate admission requirements for the particular program of interest in Section 15.15 and carefully select their first-year core courses in accordance with the requirements of the specific program.

Students who tentatively plan to transfer to an honors or specialization program should initially complete courses toward a Science or Arts minor in accordance with BSc General regulations.

Admission
See Section 15.15.1 for admission requirements for the BSc (General) programs.

Selection of Courses
The following regulations govern the General program:

1. In each year, a student's program must be approved by an advisor in the student's major subject or area of concentration and by the Faculty Office.

2. To obtain a BSc General Degree, a student must receive credit in 120 credits. At least 72 credits and not more than 102 credits must be in Science. At least 18 credits and not more than 48 credits must be in Science. In the major, at least 12 credits must be 300-level or higher courses offered by the Faculty of Science. If the minor is a Science subject or area, at least 6 credits must be in 300-level or higher courses offered by the Faculty of Science.

3. Each student must complete a major subject or area of concentration. The major subject or area must be in Science. A minimum of 36 credits and a maximum of 48 credits are required in the major subject or area of concentration, with no more than 18 credits at the junior level. Each student must also either:
   a. complete a second major which also must be a subject or area of concentration in Science. Students who complete a second major in Science will have the Double Majors recorded on their transcripts and diplomas; or
   b. complete a minor subject or area of concentration. The minor subject or area of concentration may be in Science, or a student may present a subject of concentration in Agricultural, Life and Environmental Sciences, Arts or Business. For a list of Agricultural, Life and Environmental Sciences minors, see Section 193.1.4. For a list of Arts subjects available as a minor, refer to "Minors". For information about admission to the Business minor, see Section 15.15.2. Requirements for a Business minor appear in Section 193.1.5. At least 24 credits and not more than 36 credits are required in the minor subject or area of concentration with no more than 12 credits at the junior level. If the minor subject of concentration is in Arts, additional requirements as specified by the Arts Department may be required. Students are responsible for meeting any additional departmental requirements as specified in the Faculty of Arts.

Majors
A Major subject of concentration consists of Science courses taken in one of the following subjects: Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics, Science Psychology and Statistics. A Major area of concentration consists of Science courses taken from one of the following groups:

**Biological Sciences:** Biochemistry, Bioinformatics, Botany, Entomology, Genetics, Immunology and Infection, Marine Science, Microbiology, Neuroscience, Paleontology, Pharmacology, Physiology, Zoology, and courses titled Biology

**Physical Sciences:** Astronomy, Biochemistry, Chemistry, Geophysics, Mathematical Physics, and Physics. Note: EAS 323 may be used as a Physical Science.


**Earth and Atmospheric Sciences:** EAS courses (see Section 193.7), Geophysics and Paleontology

Minors
A Minor subject of concentration consists of Science courses taken in one of the following subjects: Chemistry, Computing Science, Mathematics, Physics, Science Psychology, Statistics, or in one of the subjects or areas in the Faculty of Arts noted below. For information about the Minor in Computing Science, see Section 193.6.8. A minor area of concentration may be chosen from one of the areas noted above, i.e., Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Mathematical Sciences, or Earth Sciences. A BSc General—Minor in Business is also available.

If the Minor subject of concentration chosen is from Arts, the above requirements and any further requirements as specified by the Arts Department must be met. (See the Faculty of Arts Sections 43.1 to 44.32 for specific requirements for minors, by Department.) The following Arts subjects may be offered as a minor subject of concentration: Anthropology; Art and Design; Biblical Hebrew; Central/East European Studies; Chinese; Christian Theology; Classical Studies; Classical Languages; Comparative Literature; Creative Writing; Drama; East Asian Studies; Economics; English; Film Studies; French; Human Geography; German; History; Ancient or Medieval History; History of Art; Design and Visual Culture; International Studies; Italian; Japanese; Latin American Studies; Linguistics; Middle Eastern and African Studies; Music; Native Studies; Philosophy; Polish; Political Science; Arts Psychology; Religious Studies; Russian; Scandinavian; Science, Technology and Society; Sociology; Spanish; Ukrainian; Women’s Studies.

The major subject or area of concentration and minor subject of concentration may not share courses from the same department. The following combinations are not allowed:

- Earth Sciences/Arts Geography Science Psychology/Arts Psychology

Courses in a major or minor subject of concentration may not overlap.

For example, if the major area of concentration is the Mathematical Sciences, and the minor subject of concentration is Statistics, the major may be made up of Mathematics courses and Computing Science courses, but not Statistics courses. The minor would consist exclusively of Statistics courses.

(4) The General program features a first-year core of courses which must include the following:

a. 6 credits from among junior courses offered by the Department of English (normally to be chosen from ENGL 111, 112, 113, 114)

b. 6 credits from among junior courses offered by the Departments of Computing Science, and Mathematical and Statistical Sciences (CMPUT 101 or 114 or 117; CMPUT 115 or 117; MATH 113 or 114 or 117; MATH 115 or 118; MATH 120 or 125; MATH 153; STAT 141 or 151

c. 6 credits from among junior courses in the Departments of Chemistry or Physics (ASTRO 120, 122; CHEM 101, 102, 196; PHYS 114, 126, 144, 146)

d. 6 credits from among junior Science courses titled Biology, Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, or Science Psychology (BIOL 107, 108; EAS 100, 105; PSYCO 104)

(5) Normally, at least 30 credits at the junior level must be successfully completed before a student may register in senior-level courses.

(6) Not more than 42 credits can be taken at the junior level.

(7) Each student must successfully complete a minimum of 12 credits at the 300-level (or higher) in the major subject or area of concentration and, in addition, at least 6 credits at the 300-level (or higher) in the minor subject or area of concentration.

(8) Subject to receiving written approval from the Faculty of Science Office before registration, a maximum of 12 credits may be taken from Faculties other than Arts or Science. For applicants to the BSc General who have already taken courses from Faculties other than Arts or Science, potential transfer credit for such courses will be assessed at the time of admission to the program.

Such subjects are not included as part of the major or minor Subject or Area of Concentration, nor toward the minimum requirement of 72 credits in Science.

**Note:** In Women’s Studies minor subject of concentration, courses not in Arts or Science but in the list of “cross-listed courses” may count toward the minor subject of concentration in Women’s Studies (see Section 44.31).
Course Load Requirements

Students in the General program should normally take 15 credits during the Fall/Winter of each year of the program.

Academic Standing and Graduation

The following regulations govern General Programs:

1. To obtain a BSc General degree, a GPA of at least 2.0 must be attained on the last 32 credits credited to the degree. Moreover, a GPA of at least 2.3 must be attained in all courses in the major Subject or Area of Concentration. Students must be in satisfactory standing in the General program in order to graduate.

2. BSc General degrees with Distinction are awarded when students achieve a GPA of 3.5 or higher over the last 32 if the students have satisfactorily completed at least a normal academic load of a minimum of 14 credits during the Fall/Winter periods of the last two years at the University of Alberta.

Residence Requirement

A student transferring to the Faculty of Science with advanced standing must complete at least 36 applicable to the BSc program while registered at the University of Alberta. Normally, at least 30 of the last 32 credits must be completed while registered in the Faculty of Science.

Time Limits for Program Completion

The Faculty of Science may permit a student to complete the requirements for a General degree over a period longer than four years or meet the requirements in a shorter time by attending Spring/Summer.

BSc General—Minor in Agricultural, Life and Environmental Sciences

Students may choose a minor in Agriculture, Human Ecology or Nutrition. All other restrictions and requirements of the BSc General program, as outlined in §193.1.3, apply.

Minor in Agriculture

The minor in Agriculture consists of at least 28 credits and no more than 32 credits in Agriculture courses as follows:

1. AN SC 200
2. AREC 200 (requires prerequisite of ECON 101 and 102)
3. PL SC 221
4. SOILS 210
5. 8 to 12 credits in additional courses at the 300-level or higher to be chosen from AN SC, AREC, ENCS, PL SC or SOILS.

Minor in Human Ecology

The minor in Human Ecology consists of at least 24 credits and no more than 30 credits in Human Ecology as follows:

1. HECOL 100
2. HECOL 200
3. HECOL 150 or HECOL 170
4. HECOL 320
5. 8 to 18 credits in HECOL courses, with at least 9 at the 300-level.

Minor in Nutrition

The minor in Nutrition consists of at least 24 credits and no more than 30 credits in Nutrition with no more than 8 credits at the 100-level, as follows: NUS 305, 352, 356; NUTR 100

Biochemistry is a recommended prerequisite.

BSc General—Minor in Business

Note: For requirements, see §193.1.3. Students admitted to the program lacking one or more prerequisites will be required to make up the deficiency during the first Fall/Winter in the Business Minor program. BSc General program students admitted to the Minor in Business quota must complete the following:

1. ECON 101, 102
2. 18 to 32 credits in courses offered by the Faculty of Business including ACCGT 211; SMO 301; two of FIN 301, MARK 301, MGSC 352; SMO 321

Notes:

1. Several of the above courses have one or more Arts or Science courses as prerequisites. These prerequisites must be met.
2. Students completing a minor in Business must still choose a major in Science and must satisfy the requirement that at least 72 of the 120 credits be in Science.
3. Students majoring in Business must still complete at least 18 in Arts. ECON 101 and ECON 102 constitute six of those required Arts units.

Once admitted to the minor in Business, students in the BSc General program will be allowed to continue in the Business minor as long as they remain in good standing in the BSc General program. BSc General program students who have been admitted to the minor in Business and who subsequently apply to transfer to a Specialization or Honors program which has a Business component controlled by quota will have to apply and compete for admission to that quota.

BSc (Specialization in Science and Education)/BEd (Secondary) Combined Degrees Program

The Faculties of Science and Education offer a combined degrees program that is more highly structured than the BSc followed by a BEd. (A six-year route). It provides less flexibility in course choice and scheduling than taking the degrees sequentially, because it is designed to meet the minimum requirements of both degrees in five years. In addition, it must meet teacher certification requirements within this time frame.

To accommodate the variety in subject teaching needed in secondary school teaching, students in the combined degrees program will select both a major/minor from the following areas:

- Biological Sciences: Biology, Botany, Entomology, Genetics, Immunology and Infection, Marine Science, Microbiology, Neuroscience, Paleontology, Pharmacology, Physiology, Zoology
- Physical Sciences: Astronomy, Chemistry, Mathematical Physics, Physics

Admission

Students apply to the Faculty of Science for admission to the Combined Degrees Program and normally spend the first two years of the five-year program registered in the Faculty of Science. (See §15.15.6)

Selection of Courses

The following regulations govern the combined degrees program:

1. A student’s program must be approved by an advisor in the appropriate Faculty prior to the start of each Fall/Winter.
2. A student’s program must complete a minimum of 150 credits in Science, 65 credits in Education and 18 credits in Arts.
3. A student must successfully complete a minimum of 12 credits at the 300-level (or higher) in the major and, in addition, at least 6 at the 300-level (or higher) in the minor.
4. Normally, no more than 42 credits at the 100-level are permitted in the combined degrees program.

Course Load Requirements

To complete the 150 credits and graduate in five years, Students must take a full course load of 30 credits each Fall/Winter of the program. The minimum load for students in this specialization program is at least 24 credits in each Fall/Winter. A course load of less than 24 credits requires annual approval by both the Dean of Education and the Dean of Science.

Academic Standing and Graduation

The following regulations govern the combined degrees program:

1. Continuation in the program requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on 24 in each Fall/Winter of the five-year program.
2. Graduation from the combined degree program requires a GPA of 2.7 in the major area of concentration.
3. Students who fail to achieve a GPA of 2.7 in their major at the end of Year 2 in the program will not be automatically transferred to the Faculty of Education.
4. A student who fails to attain the standard necessary for continuation or graduation may appeal to be granted one Fall/Winter to achieve the required standing.
5. A student who cannot attain the standard necessary for continuation or graduation in the combined degrees program will be required to withdraw from the program. In doing so, the student may apply to transfer to the General BSc program in the Faculty of Science or the BEd program in the Faculty of Education, provided they meet the continuation GPA of 2.0.
6. Normally, a student transferring from the combined degrees program to a BEd program after Year 2 should be able to complete the degree in one or two years. However, transfer to the BSc program must be made after Year 2 at the latest to avoid loss of credit.
(7) BSc Specialization degrees with Distinction are awarded when students achieve a GPA of at least 3.5 on the last 90 credits normally required to complete the major, or the last 90 credits normally required to complete the major, while registered in the combined program.

Residence Requirement

A student transferring into the combined degrees program with transfer credit normally will be required to complete at least 90 credits normally required to complete the combined degree program over a period longer than five years or meet the requirements in a shorter time by attending Spring/Summer extension beyond six years is not recommended and requires the written approval of the Faculty of Science and the Faculty of Education.

Science Chart 1 BSc (Specialization in Science and Education) /BEd

Note: Year 1 and Year 2 are completed in the Faculty of Science. Years 3, 4 and 5 are completed in the Faculty of Education.

Physical Sciences Major/Biological Sciences Minor (150)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (30)</th>
<th>Year 2 (30)</th>
<th>Year 3 (30)</th>
<th>Year 4 (30)</th>
<th>Year 5 (30)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. BIOL 107, 108</td>
<td>1. BIOL 207, 208</td>
<td>1. CHEM 263</td>
<td>1. EDFX 350</td>
<td>1. EDPS 410</td>
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<td>2. CHEM 101, 102</td>
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<td>2. MATH 228</td>
<td>2. EDFX 350</td>
<td>2. EDPS 410</td>
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<td>3. 16 junior English</td>
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<td>3. EDFX 350</td>
<td>2. EDPS 410</td>
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<td>4. MATH 113 or 114</td>
<td>4. EDU 250 or 13</td>
<td>4. MATH 214</td>
<td>4. EDFX 350</td>
<td>2. EDPS 410</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. MATH 115</td>
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<td>5. EDFX 350</td>
<td>2. EDPS 410</td>
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<td>6. PHYS 124 or 144</td>
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<td>6. EDFX 350</td>
<td>2. EDPS 410</td>
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<td>7. PHYS 129 or 146</td>
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<td>2. EDPS 410</td>
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Notes:
(1) Courses 1 through 5 above constitute the Introductory Professional Term and must be taken concurrently.
(2) Courses 6 through 9 above constitute the Introductory Professional Term and must be taken concurrently.

Physical Sciences Major/Mathematical Sciences Minor (150)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 (30)</th>
<th>Year 2 (30)</th>
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Notes:
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(2) Courses 6 through 9 above constitute the Advanced Professional Term and must be taken concurrently.

Mathematical Sciences Major/Physical Sciences Minor (150)

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Notes:
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Time Limits for Completion of Program

The combined degree program is a five-year program. A student may complete the requirements of the combined degree over a period longer than five years or meet the requirements in a shorter time by attending Spring/Summer extension beyond six years is not recommended and requires the written approval of the Faculty of Science and the Faculty of Education.
## Science Chart 1  BSc (Specialization in Science and Education)/BEd (cont’d)

### Mathematical Sciences Major/Biological Sciences Minor (150)

<table>
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<th>Core Program Requirements</th>
<th>Year 1 (30)</th>
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<td>Minor: 24</td>
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### Biological Sciences Major/Mathematical Sciences Minor (150)

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### Biological Sciences Major/Physical Sciences Minor (150)

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<td>Minor: 24</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPA of 2.7 on all courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area “B”</td>
<td>BIOL 107, 108</td>
<td>BIOL 207, 208</td>
<td>EDFX 350</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area “C”</td>
<td>CHEM 101, 261</td>
<td>CHEM 102</td>
<td>EDPS 310</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPA of 2.7 on all courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 193.1.7 The BSc After a BSc from the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta

An applicant holding a BSc degree from this Faculty may qualify for a second degree by completing a minimum of an additional 30 units to satisfy the following provisions:

1. All admission, academic standing and graduation requirements of the second degree program must be met. Admission to a BSc Honors or Specialization program as a second degree requires the approval of the appropriate Department(s) and the Faculty Office.

2. A graduate holding a BSc General degree from this Faculty may qualify for a second BSc General degree provided the major in the second degree is not the same as either the major or minor in the first degree. The only exception is that students who wish to upgrade their previous minor to be the major in their second degree may do so. However, their original minor must have been in Science and the new minor cannot overlap either the major or minor of their previous degree. At least 9 senior units of the major and at least 6 senior units of the minor for the second degree must be completed while registered in the second degree program.

Students must declare a major and minor on application to the program. Students must follow the program to which they have been admitted and
must achieve a GPA of 2.3 or higher in their major, in each Fall/Winter period, to be able to continue in good standing. Subsequent changes in major or minor may be possible according to merit.

(3) A graduate holding a BSc General degree may qualify for a BSc Specialization or BSc Honors degree by completing a minimum of 30. The specific course requirements for a BSc Specialization or BSc Honors degree as a second degree are determined at the time of admission by the appropriate Department(s) and the Faculty Office. At least 15 senior units in the subject discipline of the degree must be completed while registered in the second degree program.

(4) A graduate holding a BSc Specialization or BSc Honors degree from this Faculty may qualify for a second BSc Specialization or Honors degree provided the second degree is in a different subject or area.

(5) Students in a second degree program must maintain satisfactory standing in each Fall/Winter. Such students in a second degree program who do not maintain satisfactory standing will be required to withdraw and will not be eligible for Academic Warning or Probation.

193.1.8 The BSc After an Undergraduate Degree (Other than a BSc from the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta)

An applicant holding an undergraduate degree from another Faculty at the University of Alberta or from another university may qualify for the BSc General degree, a BSc Specialization degree, or a BSc Honors degree by meeting the following requirements:

(1) Students who present the equivalent of a BSc General or other undergraduate degree from another institution may complete a BSc General degree, as a second degree, from this Faculty provided the major in the second degree is not the same as either the major or minor in the first degree. The only exception is that students who wish to upgrade their previous minor to be the major in their second degree may do so. However, their original minor must have been in Science and the new minor cannot overlap either the major or minor of their previous degree. Students must declare a major and minor on application to the program.

(2) Students who present the equivalent of a BSc Honors or Specialization degree from another institution may complete a second BSc Honors or Specialization degree, in a different discipline, from this Faculty.

(3) Satisfactorily complete a minimum of an additional 60 while registered at the University of Alberta with at least 30 while registered in the Faculty of Science second degree program.

(4) For students completing a BSc General After degree, at least 18 senior units in the student’s major and at least 12 senior units in the student’s chosen minor must be completed while registered in the After Degree program in the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta.

(5) In the BSc Specialization or Honors After Degree, at least 24 senior units of the course requirements in the subject discipline of the degree must be completed while registered in the After Degree program in the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta.

(6) Satisfy all admission requirements (see 193.15), as well as program, academic standing, and graduation requirements of the particular degree program (See §193.1.1 for Honors, §193.1.2 for Specialization, and §193.1.3 for General Program.)

(7) Admission to a Specialization program and an Honors program requires approval of the appropriate Department and the Faculty Office. The specific course requirements for a degree program are determined, at the time of admission, by the appropriate Department (for Specialization and Honors) and the Faculty Office. For further information, consult the Faculty of Science Student Services Office.

193.1.9 Industrial Internship Program

The Industrial Internship program (IIP) offers undergraduate students extended work experience in industry in addition to their academic courses. The work experience is normally undertaken after completion of a minimum of 75, and not more than 105, units of course weight of an Honors or Specialization degree program. Students who have maintained good academic standing in an Honors or Specialization program and are Canadian citizens or permanent residents are eligible for the program. Department IIP Advisors will provide approved position descriptions from companies wishing to employ IIP students. Companies are responsible for interviewing and selecting students for the positions. The internship may begin in May, September or January and must be of at least 8 months duration, but may extend to up to 16 months; a 16-month internship normally includes a four-month probationary period. Work during the internship period is full time, for which the student is paid by the employer at competitive rates. The student, employer and the department must agree to terms of the internship. Following completion of the work experience, students return to the university to complete their degree program of studies. It is not possible to guarantee that all students wishing to obtain an internship will be able to do so.

During the period of the internship, the student registers in work experience (WKEXP) courses and is considered a full-time student at the University of Alberta. Work experience courses are assigned no units of course weight and are graded credit/no credit. All students must register in two WKEXP courses that have associated fees. These fees are used to cover Department costs of job recruitment, supervision and site visits during the internship period, and program administration costs.

During the first term following completion of the internship and return to the university, students must complete the academic requirements of the Industrial Internship. This normally takes the form of a report to the appropriate Advisor and/or Committee as well as to other students as part of a graded seminar course.

Detailed information about the Industrial Internship is available from the IIP Advisor in each Department in the Faculty of Science.

193.1.10 Transfers Between Programs

A student may transfer from an Honors program to either the corresponding Specialization program or to the General program, or from a Specialization program to the General program at any time in the program, by submitting a readmission form to the Faculty Office subject to appropriate deadlines. Transfers from the General program to a Specialization program or an Honors program or from one Specialization program to another or to an Honors program may be made according to the dates listed in §12. Also, transfers to Honors and Specialization programs require approval of the Department responsible for the new program.

Note that transfer from BSc/BEd program to any of the BSc programs must take place no later than Year 2 to avoid loss of credit.

193.1.11 Completion of a BSc Degree After Transfer to Another Faculty

Students who transfer to another Faculty after completing part of a BSc program may reapply to the Faculty of Science after completing the degree from the other Faculty. A former student transferring to the Faculty of Science normally must complete at least 60 while registered in the Faculty of Science at the University. Courses completed in the Faculty of Science before transfer may count toward the minimum 60 that must be completed while registered in the Faculty of Science. Science or Arts courses taken while in another Faculty, which are clearly noted as “extra-to-degree” on the transcript, may fulfill specific subject requirements of a degree program in Science but will not fulfill the minimum residence requirement of the program.

193.2 Biochemistry

193.2.1 Honors in Biochemistry

Continuation, or graduation, in the Honors program in Biochemistry requires a minimum GPA of 3.30 in at least 30 in each Fall/Winter period credited towards the degree.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102 and 261 (or 164)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113 (or 114), and 115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 124 or equivalent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 in junior-level ENGL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 200 (Fall), and BIOC 320, 330 (Winter)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 211, 213, 263</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 126 or equivalent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 in approved Science options</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 in an approved Arts option</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 310 (Fall), and BIOC 401</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 in senior-level BIOC courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 371, 373</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 193.2.2 Specialization in Biochemistry

Continuation, or graduation, in the Specialization program in Biochemistry requires a minimum GPA of 2.7 in each Fall/Winter period credited towards the degree.

#### Year 1

- BIOL 107, 108
- CHEM 101, 102, and 261 (or 164)
- MATH 113 (or 114), 115
- PHYS 124 or equivalent
- **6** junior-level ENGL

#### Year 2

- BIOL 200 (Fall), and BIOL 320, 330 (Winter)
- CHEM 211, 213, 283
- PHYS 126 or equivalent
- **3** in an approved Arts option
- **6** in approved Science options

#### Year 3

- BIOL 310 (Fall), BIOL 401
- **6** in senior-level BIOL courses
- **6** in approved Mathematical or Physical Science options
- **3** in an approved Science option
- **6** in approved Arts options

#### Year 4

- **6** in senior-level BIOCH courses
- **15** in approved Science options
- **3** in an approved Arts option
- **6** in approved options

#### Notes

1. Students must receive a grade of not less than B- in BIOCH 200, 310, 320, and 330 and C in all other BIOCH courses credited toward the minimum number required for the degree.
2. Students should consult the Department of Biochemistry regarding selecting options throughout the course of the program.
3. Recommended science options for second year include BIOL 207; MICRB 265; MATH 214 and 215; GENET 270 and 275; PHYSYL 210 or 211; PMCOL 201; STAT 141 or 142.
4. Recommended science options for third and fourth year include BIOCH 450, 455, and 460; MICRB 311 or 415; PHYSYL 210 or 211; IMIN 200; PMCOL 305; and BIOL 380.
5. BIOCH 410, 420, 430, 441, 450, 455, and 460 are offered only in alternating years. Check the Registration and Courses menu at www.registrar.ualberta.ca for courses offered in the current year.
## Science Chart 2  
### Course Sequence in Biological Sciences

#### Animal Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108; CHEM 101, 102, 104 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOCH 200; BIOL 201 or CELL 201; BIOL 207, 208; ZOOL 224; ZOOL 250 or ENT 220; ZOOL 241 or 242</td>
<td>BIOL 321; BIOL 331 or 332; ENT 220 or ZOOL 250 or ZOOL 352; GENET 275; ENT 302 or ZOOL 303, ZOOL 325; ZOOL 370 or 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★6 Arts options (English recommended) ★6 Science options</td>
<td>★6 approved options ★3 Arts options</td>
<td>★3 Arts options</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Bioinformatics Specialization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108; CHEM 101, 102, 104 or 261; ★6 Arts options (English recommended) ★3 Science option</td>
<td>BIOCH 200; BIOL 201, 207, 208; CHEM 263; CMPUT 201, 291; GENET 270; MATH 113 or 114 or 117; MATH 120 or 123; STAT 151</td>
<td>One of BIOCH 310, 320, 330 BIOIN 301, 401; CMPUT 204, 272, 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note: GENET 270 may be taken in Year 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>★6 in GENET 275, 301, 302, 304 or 390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1) CMPUT 101, 114, 115 (CMPUT 101 and 114 concurrently) OR (2) CMPUT 114 and 115 and ★3 in a Science option OR (3) CMPUT 174, 175 and ★3 in a Science option</td>
<td></td>
<td>★12 Arts options ★3 CMPUT from recommended options below ★21 Science options</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Cell Biotechnology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108; CHEM 101, 102, 104 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOCH 200; BIOL 201, 207, 208; CHEM 263; CMPUT 201, 291; GENET 270; MATH 113 or 114 or 117; MATH 120 or 123; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOL 391; GENET 390; MICRB 311, 343, 345, 415, 450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★6 Arts options (English recommended) ★3 Science option</td>
<td>Note: A minimum grade of B- is required in MICRB 265 and 311 to stay in the Cell Biotechnology Honors program.</td>
<td>★33 from approved options lists below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Ecology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108; CHEM 101, 102, 104 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOCH 200; BIOL 207, 208; BOT 205; MICRB 265; ZOOL 224 or 325; ZOOL 250 or ENT 220</td>
<td>BIOL 321, 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★6 Arts options (English recommended) ★6 Science options (EAS 100 recommended)</td>
<td>★8 in an Arts option</td>
<td>★12 from BIOL 331, 332, 340; BOT 332; ZOOL 371</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:
- Available streams include: conservation/wildlife biology, freshwater biology, and plant ecology.
- MA SC courses on this list are offered at Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre.
- Honors students are required to take BIOL 499 and reduce approved options by ★6.
- Honors students are required to take BIOL 499, CHEM 211 and 213 and reduce approved options by ★12.
- Specialization students are required to take at least ★3 approved Senior Biotechnology Lab Options and reduce approved options accordingly.
## Science Chart 2  Course Sequence in Biological Sciences (cont’d)

### Evolutionary Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108; CHEM 101, 164 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOL 206; BIOL 207, 208, 321</td>
<td>BIOL 335, 380, 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Arts options (English recommended)</td>
<td>8 from BOT 205, 210; ENT 207, 220, 390; MICROB 265; ZOOL 224, 250</td>
<td>3 from BOT 411; PALEO 418, 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 from BOT 340; ENT 321; ZOOL 241, 242</td>
<td>3 Arts option</td>
<td>3 from GENET 270, 275, 390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 approved options</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 from BOT 306, 310, 314, 321; ENT 427; ZOOL 325, 405, 407, 408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9 Arts options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12 approved options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15 from list below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Recommended options include, but are not restricted to additional courses from above, and the list below:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>BIOL 400, 421, 430, 433, 450, 490, 495, 496, 499; BOT 303, 308, 322, 330, 350, 361, 511; EAS 103, 105, 230; ENT 302; GENET 270; MA SC 410, 412, 420, 430, 440, 445; PALEO 414; ZOOL 303, 340, 351, 352, 371, 434, 472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1) Marine Science courses on this list are offered at Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre.</td>
<td>(1) A minimum grade of B- is required in MICRB 265 and 311 to stay in Microbiology Honors program.</td>
<td>(1) Honors students are required to take BIOL 499 and reduce approved options by 6.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2) BIOL 201 highly recommended in Year 2.</td>
<td>(2) BIOL 201 strongly recommended in Year 1. Alternatively, BIOL 201 (or CELL 201) may be taken in Year 1. BIOL 207 must be completed before Winter term of Year 2.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Microbiology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108; CHEM 101, 102, 164 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOL 206; BIOL 207, 208; CHEM 263; GENET 270; IMIN 200; MICROB 256</td>
<td>BIOL 201, 391; CHEM 211, 213; GENET 390; MICRB 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Arts options (English recommended)</td>
<td>3 Science option</td>
<td>6 in Arts options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Science options</td>
<td></td>
<td>15 in Microbiology options (List A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9 in Science options (List A or B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12 in Approved options (List A, B or C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1) A minimum grade of B- is required in MICROB 265 and 311 to stay in Microbiology Honors program.</td>
<td>(1) A minimum grade of B- is required in MICRB 265 and 311 to stay in Microbiology Honors program.</td>
<td>(1) Honors students are required to take BIOL 499 and reduce approved options by 6.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) BIOL 201 highly recommended in Year 2.</td>
<td>(2) BIOL 201 highly recommended in Year 2.</td>
<td>(2) More than 12 total may be chosen from List A and List B, and the extra credits may be used toward 12 from List C or toward 12 in approved options or both.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Molecular Genetics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108, 207; CHEM 101, 102, 164 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOL 206; BIOL 201 or CELL 201; BIOL 208; CHEM 263; GENET 270, 275; MICROB 256</td>
<td>One of BIOL 310, 320, 330 or CELL 300 (BIOL 320 strongly recommended)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Arts options (English recommended)</td>
<td>Science option</td>
<td>8 from List A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>3 from List B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Although BIOL 207 is recommended in Year 1, alternatively, BIOL 201 (or CELL 201) may be taken in Year 1. BIOL 207 must be completed before Winter term of Year 2.</td>
<td>GENET 270 and 275 must be taken during Year 2 to permit completion of the program in four years.</td>
<td>12 from List C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6 in Arts options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12 in approved options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>List A: GENET 364, 408, 412, 418.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>List B: BIOL 391; GENET 375, 420.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>List C: Including, but not restricted to, courses from List A and B that exceed 9 and 3, respectively, and the following: ANAT 400; BIOL 310, 320, 330, 401, 410, 420, 430, 450; BIOL 315, 321, 460, 490, 495, 498, 499; BIOL 303, 350, 392, 445; CELL 300, 381, 402, 415, 445; CHEM 371, 373; ENT 302, 321; GENET 422; IMIN 200, 234, 371, 401; MICROB 311, 316, 343, 345, 415; PHYS 210, 401; ZOOL, 241, 242, 303, 340, 342, 402, 441, 442.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1) Honors students are required to take BIOL 499 and reduce approved options by 8.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) More than 12 total may be chosen from List A and List B, and the extra credits may be used toward 12 from List C or toward 12 in approved options or both.</td>
<td>(2) More than 12 total may be chosen from List A and List B, and the extra credits may be used toward 12 from List C or toward 12 in approved options or both.</td>
<td>(2) More than 12 total may be chosen from List A and List B, and the extra credits may be used toward 12 from List C or toward 12 in approved options or both.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Physiology and Developmental Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 107, 108; CHEM 101, 164 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOCH 200, BIO 201 or CELL 201; BIO 207, 208, ZOOL 241, 242, 250</td>
<td>ZOOL 303, 325, 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Arts options (English recommended)</td>
<td>3 Arts option</td>
<td>3 from ZOOL 402, 441, 442 or BIOL 545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Science options</td>
<td>6 approved options</td>
<td>6 from ZOOL 340, 342, 343, 352 or BIOL 391</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:
- MA SC courses on this list are offered at Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre.
- Honors students are required to take BIOL 499 and reduce approved options by 6.
- The above program is distinct from the Honors Physiology Program offered by the Department of Physiology, Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry. Applicants should contact the current Advisor in the Department of Biological Sciences to ensure that this is the Program for which they wish to register.

### Plant Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3 and 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 107, 108; CHEM 101, 164 or 261; MATH 113 or 114 or 120; STAT 151</td>
<td>BIOCH 200; BIO 201; BOT 205, 210, CHEM 102</td>
<td>BOT 308, 321, 332, 340; MICRB 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Arts options (English recommended)</td>
<td>3 Arts option</td>
<td>3 from GENET 270, 275, 364, or 390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Science options</td>
<td>3 approved option</td>
<td>3 from the list below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:
- Honors students are required to take BIOL 499 and reduce approved options by 6.
- The above program is distinct from the Honors Physiology Program offered by the Department of Physiology, Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry. Applicants should contact the current Advisor in the Department of Biological Sciences to ensure that this is the Program for which they wish to register.

### 193.3.6 General Program in Biological Sciences

A major or a minor area of concentration in the Biological Sciences is available in the BSc General program. Courses which may be used toward a Biological Sciences major or minor include BIOIN; BIOL; BOT; CELL; ENT; GENET; IMIN; MA SC; MICRB; BIOCH; NEURO; PALEO; and ZOOL. See §194.3, §194.4, §194.5, §194.6, §194.7, §194.8 for additional courses that may be used toward a Biological Sciences major or minor.

Courses in Biochemistry (see §194.3) may be used for a concentration in Biological Sciences or Physical Sciences or Chemistry but not in more than one concentration.

Courses in Paleontology may be used in a concentration in Biological Sciences or Earth and Atmospheric Sciences but not in both.

Courses in Bioinformatics may be used in a concentration in Biological Sciences or Mathematical Sciences or a Computing Sciences minor but not in more than one concentration.

Note: Effective September 1996, it is not possible to combine a major or minor in the Biological Sciences with a minor or major in one of the specific subject disciplines in the Biological Sciences. For example, students may not select a major in the Biological Sciences and a minor in Microbiology.

### 193.4 Cell Biology

#### 193.4.1 Honors in Cell Biology

Continuation in the Honors Cell Biology program requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 or at least 24 in each preceding Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 on the last 60 credited to the degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 107, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:
- Honors students are required to take BIOL 499 and reduce approved options by 6.
- Honors students are required to take one of the following discussion courses and reduce approved options by 3: BOT 403, BOT 445, BOT 506, BOT 511, BOT 545, or BIOL 495 (if appropriate topic).
193.4.2 Specialization in Cell Biology

Continuation in the Specialization Cell Biology program normally requires successful completion of at least 12 credits in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of at least 2.7. Graduation requires a minimum GPA of 2.7 in all courses credited to the degree.

Year 1

Biol 107, 108
Chem 101, 102
Chem 164 or 261
Math 113 or 114, and 115
Stat 141 or 151

★6 in an Arts option (Junior English recommended)

Year 2

Biol 200
Biol 207
Cell 201 or Biol 201
Chem 263
Genet 270
Micro 265
Phys 124, 126
★3 in an Arts option
★★3 from Group B Cell Biology options

Year 3

Cell 300, 301
★3 from Biol 310, 320 or 330
★6 in Group A Cell Biology options
★9 from Group B Cell Biology options
★3 in Arts options

Year 4

Cell 445
★9 from Group A Cell Biology options
★15 from Group B Cell Biology options
★★3 in an Arts option

Group A Cell Biology Options:

Bioch 420
Bioch 430 or Genet 304
Bioch 450
Cell 398, 402, 415, 498, 499
Chem 371
Genet 375, 420
IMIN 200, 234, 452
Micro 316
Oncol 320
PMcol 371 or Zool 342
Zool 303 or Bot 303

Group B Cell Biology Options:

Anat 200
Bioch 310, 320, 330, 401, 410, 441, 455
Biol 208, 215, 312, 430
Bot 303, 382
Chem 202, 373
Genet 275, 301, 302, 364, 390, 408, 412
IMIN 371, 372, 401
Micro 311, 410
Phys 210, 401
Stat 337
Zool 242, 342

193.5 Chemistry

193.5.1 Honors in Chemistry

Honors students in Chemistry must take a core of Chemistry and auxiliary courses. The core consists of ★45 in Chemistry courses, ★12 in Mathematics courses, ★6 in Physics courses, ★3 in Biology or Biochemistry courses, ★3 in either CHEM 400 or 401, ★6 in a junior English or ★3 in English and ★3 in Arts option, and ★12 in Arts options. In addition to the core courses, honors students must complete at least ★18 in senior courses in Chemistry from the courses listed below. Finally, the honors student must include ★15 in options in the third and fourth years of the program. These are normally chosen from offerings within the Faculty of Science. All options must be selected in consultation with the Department of Chemistry.

In continuation in the Honors Chemistry program requires a GPA of 3.0 on at least 24 in the preceding Fall/Winter.

The Honors Chemistry degree is accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

Year 1

Chem 101, 102, 261 (or 164)
Math 113 (or 114), 115
Phys 144, 146
A junior course in English or ★3 in English and ★3 in Arts option
★★3 in Science option

Year 2

Chem 211, 241, 243, 263, 282, 298
Math 214 and either 120 or 125 or 215 or Stat 151 (if Phys 124 and 126 are taken in Year 1, then Phys 230 or 281 is also required)
★★6 in Arts options

Years 3 and 4

Chem 313, 361, 363, 371, 373, 398
Bioch 200 or Biol 107
Chem 400 or Chem 401
★★8 in senior chemistry courses
★★12 in Science options
★★6 in Arts options

Senior Courses in Chemistry

Bioch 200, 310, 320, 330
Chem 303, 305, 333, 400 (if taken as an Art), 401 (if not taken as a requirement), 403, 405, 413, 415, 417, 419, 421, 423, 433, 436, 437, 438, 439, 443, 446, 461, 465, 467, 477, 479, 483, 489, 493, 495

193.5.2 Specialization in Chemistry

The complete Specialization program consists of ★120 and must include Chem 101, 102, 261 (or 164), 211, 241, 243, 263, 282, 298, 313, 361, 371, 373, 398; Math 113 (or 114), 115, 214, and either 120 or 125 or 215 or Stat 151; Phys 144, 146 (if Phys 124 and 126 are taken in Year 1, then Phys 230 or 281 is also required); Bioch 200 or Biol 107; ★6 in junior English or ★3 in English and ★3 in an Arts option; ★3 in Senior Chemistry options; ★12 in Arts options, and ★30 in approved options. These options are normally chosen from within the Faculty of Science. All options must be selected in consultation with the Department of Chemistry. The honors curriculum can be used as a guide in planning a specialization program.

In continuation in the Specialization Chemistry program requires the successful completion of at least ★18 in each preceding Fall/Winter with a GPA of 2.3 and a GPA of 2.3 on all Chemistry courses. Graduation requires a minimum GPA of 2.3 on the last ★90 credited to the degree.

The Specialization Chemistry degree is accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

193.5.3 Industrial Internship Program

An Industrial Internship Program, similar to a co-op program, is offered to students in the Specialization or Honors programs in Chemistry (see §193.1.9 for guidelines to the program). The Industrial Internship designation will appear on the degree parchments of students who have participated in the program. Students approved to enter this stream register for a continuous sequence of at least two work experience (WKEXP) courses 401 and 402, starting in May, September or January. During the program, student are considered full-time students of the University. Work experience courses have no weight and are graded credit/no credit, and recorded on the student’s transcript. The Industrial Internship Program Advisor maintains contact at approximately three-month intervals with the student and the person designated by the employer to be responsible for the student’s progress. This arrangement ensures satisfaction on
all sides. If the review shows the situation is not satisfactory, the internship may be terminated and the student would then return to classes at the next available opportunity. The graduation requirements for the Industrial Internship program designation include successful completion of at least WKEXP 401 and 402 plus CHEM 400. CHEM 400 must be taken in the first term immediately following completion of the WKEXP period. If required by the employer, the student’s written report and oral presentation in CHEM 400 may be classified confidential. The employer also assesses the student’s performance during the work term. Based on the student’s written report and oral presentation, and the report from the employer, students are awarded a grade in CHEM 400.

Interested students should see the Industrial Internship Advisor in the Department of Chemistry for more information.

193.5.4 Concentration in Chemistry

Students in the BSc General program with a major in Chemistry should complete CHEM 100, 102, 261 (or 164), 263; MATH 113 (or 114), 115, and 6 of junior physics during the first two years of their programs. CHEM 101, 102, MATH 113 (or 114) and 115 should be taken in Year 1 because these provide maximum flexibility for course selection in Year 2 and subsequent years of the program. To complete a major in Chemistry, students should select from the following senior courses: CHEM 211, 213, 241, 282, 333, 361, 363, 371 and 313. Students majoring in Chemistry should consult the Chemistry Department Advisor before registering in second and later years of the program to plan a course of study and have their programs approved by the Advisor.

Students in the BSc General program with a minor in Chemistry should include CHEM 101, 102, 261 (or 164), and 263 in their program. Other Chemistry courses to complete the minor may be selected from CHEM 211, 213, 282, 303, 313, 333, 361, 363, and 371.

193.5.5 Certificate of Specialization After a BSc Degree

All outstanding requirements of the Specialization Degree must be completed with an average of 2.3 or higher in all chemistry courses taken after the general degree. See §193.1.3.

193.5.6 Diploma After a Previous Degree

Students who, after a period of professional employment, wish to update their qualifications may enrol in a special one-year program designed for this purpose. Those who possess at least the three-year general degree or its equivalent, and who complete satisfactorily an approved selection of 30, may be awarded a diploma attesting to this improvement in their qualification. All courses must be selected in consultation with the Department.

193.6 Computing Science

For admission requirements, see §15.15. There are many routes to the study of Computing Science. Students should visit our website at www.cs.ualberta.ca. Each student is expected to develop their program of study in consultation with an advisor. All Honors and Specialization programs require annual approval by the department.

193.6.1 Honors in Computing Science

The Honors program is directed to highly-motivated students with exceptional ability. It provides the opportunity for students to design their program for in-depth study of topics of interest. The Honors program has few specified requirements. Honors students must complete a minimum number of upper level courses (300-level or greater). This implies that they must take the required pre-requisites in CMPUT, MATH, and other subjects. There is no set of required 200-level courses, and pre-requisites in CMPUT courses can be waived for demonstrated competence in the subject. Programs that cross discipline and faculty boundaries are possible and encouraged.

Because the Honors program is very flexible, all students must obtain departmental guidance in developing their program. All course selections and changes require annual approval by a departmental advisor.

Honors students should keep in mind the degree requirements for Specialization in case they can no longer continue in Honors. Continuation in the Honors program requires successful completion of at least 60 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of 3.0, and a GPA of 3.0 on all CMPUT courses taken in that Fall/Winter. Most scholarships require a full course load of 30 to be eligible for consideration.

Graduation requires a GPA of 3.0 on the last 60 credited to the degree, and 3.0 on all CMPUT courses credited to the degree.

Honors students must complete a minimum of 24 in CMPUT courses at the 300- or 400-level or greater offered at the University of Alberta.

The course requirements for Honors in Computing Science are:

- 6 CMPUT 174, 175 (Honors sections if offered), taken in Year 1
- 6 in junior English, taken in Year 1
- 30 in CMPUT at the 300-level, or higher, with a minimum of 12 at 400-level or higher.
- All courses include individual study topics courses, and graduate courses at the 500- and 600-level.
- 36 Science options
- 12 Arts options
- 30 in options from Science, Arts, or another Faculty.

Students can take a maximum of 42 in 100-level courses.

Each Fall and Winter term throughout their program, all Honors students must register in the Honors seminar CMPUT 495 (0, 1 hr/week). This seminar provides honors students with the opportunity to interact with faculty members and honors students from all years of the program to explore topics of interest.

193.6.2 Specialization in Computing Science

The Specialization in Computing Science program is designed for students to pursue the concentrated study of Computing Science, or to combine the study of Computing Science with another discipline. Students should consider the Industrial Internship Program.

Continuation in the program requires a minimum 2.3 GPA on at least 18 in the preceding Fall/Winter, and a minimum 2.3 GPA on all CMPUT courses taken in that Fall/Winter. A program with less than 18 in a Fall/Winter session may be approved by the Department and the Faculty of Science. Students must contact the Department prior to September 1 to explore the possibility of a reduced course load. Most scholarships require a full course load of at least 30 to be eligible for consideration. Graduation requires a minimum 2.3 GPA on the last 60 credited to the degree, and a minimum 2.3 GPA on all CMPUT courses credited to the degree.

Specialization students must complete a minimum of 24 in CMPUT courses at the 300- or 400-level offered at the University of Alberta.

Students can take a maximum of 42 in 100-level courses.

Course selections in other departments and Faculties may be subject to enrolment management and GPA requirements.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 114, 115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 junior English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 in options (see Notes 1, 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6 from CMPUT 201, 204, 229, 272, 291</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120 or 125</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 in Statistics (see Note 3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 in options (see Notes 1, 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see Note 4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 in options (see Notes 1, 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 4

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12 in CMPUT at the 300-level or 400-level</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see Note 4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 in options (see Notes 1, 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes

1. Options consist of Science options, Arts options, and other approved options. The options must satisfy at least 21 from Science and at least 12 from Arts; 30 can be chosen from Science, Arts or another Faculty. At least 9 must be taken at the 300-level or higher.

2. Higher level CMPUT courses may require specific CMPUT, MATH or STAT courses as prerequisites. Therefore, prerequisites for higher level CMPUT courses must be considered when choosing options.

3. Students must have 6 in introductory statistics and probability. This can be satisfied by selecting (STAT 151 or 235) and STAT 252; or the more advanced sequences of (STAT 221 and 222); or (STAT 265 and 366);

4. At least 6 in CMPUT must be at the 400 level.

193.6.3 Specialization in Computing Science—Minor in Business

The Minor in Business program is for students interested in a career that combines Computing Science and Business. Students in the program have access to a limited number of reserved places in Business courses. Business Minor students should consider the Industrial Internship Program.

Continuation in the program requires the successful completion of at least 18 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of 2.3, and a GPA of at least 2.3 on all CMPUT and Business courses taken in that Fall/Winter. A program with less than 18 in Fall/Winter Term may be approved by the Department and the Faculty of Science. Students must contact the Department prior to September 1 to explore the possibility of a reduced course load. Most scholarships require a full course load of at least 30 to be eligible for consideration. Graduation requires a
The ISP is a registered designation under the Professional and Occupational shrinkage in the software industry and IIP experience counts towards this work experience. Therefore, students are eligible to apply for ISP (Information Systems Professional) certification upon completing 24 months of work experience in disciplines related to, or influenced by, Computing Science. Course selections in other departments and Faculties may be subject to enrolment management policies and GPA requirements.

The Software Practice program is for students interested in a career as a software professional. It gives students the ability to focus on topics in Computing Science and in other disciplines. Students who choose not to continue in the Specialization Computing Science program lose their status as “pursuing a Business Minor”. Upon reapplication, students may be able to pursue the Business Minor in the General Program if they meet the competitive admission GPA for this minor.

Specialization students in the Software Practice program must complete a minimum of 24 in CMPUT courses at the 300- or 400-level offered at the University of Alberta.

The ISP is a registered designation under the Professional and Occupational Associations Registration Act in Alberta. It was registered in February 1997, and is administered by the Registrar of CIPS Alberta.

Continuation in the program requires the successful completion of at least 18 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of 2.3, and a GPA of at least 2.3 on all CMPUT and Business courses taken in that Fall/Winter. A program with less than 18 in a Fall/Winter session may be approved by the Department and the Faculty of Science. Students must contact the Department prior to September 1 to explore the possibility of a reduced course load. Most scholarships require a full course load of 30 to be eligible for consideration. Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on the last 60 credited to the degree, and 2.3 on all CMPUT and Business courses credited to the degree.

Specialization students in the Software Practice program must complete a minimum of 24 in CMPUT courses at the 300- or 400-level offered at the University of Alberta.

### 193.6.4 Computing Science Specialization in Software Practice

The Software Practice program is for students interested in a career as a software professional. It gives students the ability to focus on topics in Computing Science that are most relevant to software professionals while pursuing relatively broad interests in Computing Science and in other disciplines. Students use the required Arts and approved options to build a foundation in disciplines related to, or influenced by, Computing Science. Course selections in other departments and Faculties may be subject to enrolment management policies and GPA requirements.

The Software Practice program includes the Industrial Internship Program component. Therefore, students are eligible to apply for ISP (Information Systems Professional) certification upon completing 24 months of work experience in the software industry and IIP experience counts towards this work experience. The ISP is a registered designation under the Professional and Occupational

### 193.6.5 Computing Science Honors Stream in Bioinformatics

The discipline of bioinformatics has developed out of the need for recording and analyzing very large sets from genome and DNA sequencing projects. The goal of the Bioinformatics program is to train students to understand, develop and use computational tools and large sets of sequence data to answer questions in biology and medicine.

The graduate will be able to understand problems embraced in bioinformatics and collaborate effectively with biologists in the construction and use of new bioinformatics tools. Interested students should select their first year science options according to the recommendations given below.

Continuation in the program requires successful completion of at least 24 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of 2.3, and a GPA of at least 2.3 on all CMPUT courses taken in that Fall/Winter. Most scholarships require a full course load of 30 to be eligible for consideration. Graduation requires a GPA of 3.0 on the last 60 credited to the degree, and 3.0 on all CMPUT courses credited to the degree.
Students must complete a minimum of 24 in CMPUT courses at the 300- or 400-level offered at the University of Alberta. Each Fall and Winter term throughout their program, all Honors students must register in the Honors seminar CMPUT 495 (*0, 1 hr/week). This seminar provides honors students with the opportunity to interact with faculty members and honors students from all years of the program to explore topics of interest.

Year 1

- BIOL 107
- CMPUT 174, 175 (Honors sections if offered), 272 (see Note 1)
- MATH 114, 115 (see Note 2)
- 6 in Statistics (See Note 3)
- 3 in a Science option
- 6 junior English

Year 2

- BIOL 207
- CMPUT 201, 204, 229, 291
- GENET 270
- MATH 125 and in one of MATH 225, 228, 229
- 6 in Statistics (See Note 3)

Year 3

- BIOIN 301
- CMPUT 301, 325, 379, 391
- 3 in CMPUT at the 300-level or higher
- 3 in a BIOL option (see Note 4)
- 3 in a GENET Option (see Note 4)
- 3 in a Science option
- 3 in an Arts option

Year 4

- BIOIN 401
- CMPUT 366
- 3 in CMPUT at the 300-level or higher
- 3 in a GENET Option (see Note 4)
- 3 in a Science option
- 3 in an Arts option

Notes

(1) Students are strongly encouraged to take CMPUT 272 in Year 1.
(2) Students are strongly encouraged to take the Honors version of the MATH courses, beginning in the first year.
(3) Students must have 6 in introductory statistics and probability. This can be satisfied by selecting (STAT 151 or 235) and STAT 252; or the more advanced sequences of (STAT 221 and 222); or (STAT 265 and 366);
(4) The 6 in GENET options must be chosen from GENET 275, 301, 302, 304 or 390. The 3 in a BIOL option must be chosen from BIOL 321, 380 or BIOCH 200. Note: students interested in GENET 390 and BIOCH 200 are advised to take CHEM 101 and 261 in year 1.

193.6.6 Computing Science Specialization Stream in Bioinformatics

Continuation in the program requires the successful completion of at least 18 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of 2.3 and a GPA of 2.3 on all CMPUT courses taken in that Fall/Winter. A program with less than 18 in a Fall/Winter session may be approved by the Department and the Faculty of Science. Students must contact the Department prior to September 1 to explore topics of interest. There are many ways to design a Computing Science minor. Students should seek advice from a department advisor or visit our website at www.cs.ualberta.ca/courses.

193.6.8 BSc General—Computing Science Minor

The Computing Science minor requires completion of a minimum of 24 to a maximum of 36 in CMPUT, with 6 at the 300-level or higher. BIOL 301 and 401 can also be used to complete this minor. Students will also need to complete prerequisite courses in MATH and STAT depending on the CMPUT courses chosen, and BIOL and GENET, if BIOIN courses are chosen.

There are many ways to design a Computing Science minor. Students should seek advice from a department advisor or visit our website at www.cs.ualberta.ca/courses.

193.6.9 BSc Program in Computer Engineering

A four-year program in Computer Engineering is offered jointly by the Faculty of Science and the Faculty of Engineering (see §82.5.2), and administered by the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. Students in the program will be registered in the Faculty of Engineering. Admission requirements are specified in §15.7. Promotion and Graduation regulations are found in §83.3.

193.6.10 BSc Specialization or Honors in Computing Science After an Undergraduate Degree (other than a BSc from the Faculty of Science at the University of Alberta)

In addition to the requirements set out in §193.1.8, a student pursuing this designation must also complete a minimum of 24 in CMPUT courses at the 300- or 400-level offered at the University of Alberta as part of their 60.
193.7 Earth and Atmospheric Sciences

Earth and Atmospheric Sciences encompass the study of the atmosphere, surface and interior of the earth. The Department administers nine academic programs: Honors and Specialization in Atmospheric Sciences, Honors and Specialization in Environmental Earth Science, Honors and Specialization in Geology, Honors and Specialization in Paleontology, and BA Major in Human Geography. For details on Major and Minor in Human Geography, see Faculty of Arts listing.

193.7.1 Honors in Atmospheric Sciences

Atmospheric science is the study of atmospheric composition, state and motion, from the small scale (e.g., the environment of a single leaf) through medium scales (e.g., a cumulus cloud) to the global scale (global pollution and warming). Most atmospheric scientists in Canada work for Environment Canada, providing weather forecasts or environmental information. Opportunities also arise with provincial governments and in the private sector.

Continuation in the Honors in Atmospheric Sciences program requires a GPA of at least 3.0 on at least 21 in the previous Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a GPA of at least 3.0 on the last 60 credited to the degree.

A student enrolling in the Honors program should consult the Atmospheric Sciences advisor before registration each year.

Year 1

CMPUT 101 or 114
EAS 100
6 junior English
MATH 113 or 114, 115 and 120
PHYS 144 and 146
STAT 141 or 151

Year 2

EAS 212, 221, 270 and 294
MATH 214 and 215
PHYS 244 and 281
Science option
Arts option

Year 3

EAS 327, 370, 371, 372 and 373
PHYS 234
Science option
Science options

Year 4

EAS 426
EAS 470, 471 and 475
15 in Science options
Science options

Note: Science options include but are not limited to EAS 105, 202, 208, 225, 250, 324, 325, 326, 327, 427, 451, 453, 454, 455, 457; CHEM 101, 102, 211, 213, 261, 263, 303; CMUPT 201, 204, 301, 304, 308, 340; ENCS 300; FOR 340, 372; GEOPH 210, 429; MATH 201, 334, 337, 372; PHYS 211, 261, 264, 364, 381, 481; SOILS 210, 440. For students in the Industrial Internship Program: EAS 401, WKEXP 411, WKEXP 412. Recommended Arts options include any EAS X9X courses.

193.7.2 Specialization in Atmospheric Sciences

Continuation in the Specialization in Atmospheric Sciences program requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on at least 18 in the previous Fall/Winter. To graduate in four years, a student needs to complete 30 per year. Students who extend their programs beyond five years must first obtain the written approval of the Faculty of Science and the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on the last 60 credited to the degree.

A student enrolling in the Specialization program should confer with the Atmospheric Sciences program advisor before registration each year.

Year 1

CMPUT 101 or 114
EAS 100
Science option
Arts option

Year 2

EAS 212, 221, 270 and 294
MATH 214 and 215
PHYS 244 and 281
Science option
Science options

Year 3

EAS 327, 370, 371, 372 and 373
PHYS 234
Science option
Science options

Year 4

EAS 470, 471 and 475
Science options

Note: Science options include but are not limited to EAS 105, 202, 208, 225, 250, 324, 325, 326, 327, 427, 451, 453, 454, 455, 457; CHEM 101, 102, 211, 213, 261, 263, 303; CMUPT 201, 204, 301, 304, 308, 340; ENCS 300; FOR 340, 372; GEOPH 210, 429; MATH 201, 334, 337, 372; PHYS 211, 261, 264, 364, 381, 481; SOILS 210, 440. For students in the Industrial Internship Program: EAS 401, WKEXP 411, WKEXP 412. Recommended Arts options include any EAS X9X courses.

193.7.3 Honors in Environmental Earth Sciences

Environmental Earth Science is the study of interactions between humans and Earth’s natural environment. It encompasses the influence of human activities on the local and global environment, as well as how our actions are shaped and controlled by the geologic and geomorphic processes occurring around us. Environmental Earth Scientists are typically employed by consulting companies, large resource and industrial firms, and government organizations.

Continuation in the Honors in Environmental Earth Sciences program requires a GPA of at least 3.0 on at least 24 in the previous Fall/Winter.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 3.0 on the last 60 credited to the degree.

A student enrolling in the Honors program should confer with the Environmental Earth Sciences Program student advisor before registration each year.

Year 1

CHEM 101 and 102
EAS 100 and 105
Science option
Arts option

Year 2

BIOL 108
EAS 221, 222, 224, 225, 233, 234, and 294, and either 212 or 270
PHYS 144 and 146

Year 3

BIOL 208
EAS 250, 320, 323, 32A and 354
Science option
Arts option

Year 4

EAS 425 or 468
EAS 426
Science options
Arts options

Note: EAS 458 may be taken more than once for credit. Science and related options require the approval of the Environmental Earth Sciences advisor.

For students in the Industrial Internship Program: EAS 401, WKEXP 411, WKEXP 412.

193.7.4 Specialization in Environmental Earth Sciences

Continuation in the Specialization in Environmental Earth Sciences program requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on at least 18 in the previous Fall/Winter. To graduate in four years, a student needs 30 per year. Students who extend their programs beyond five years must first obtain the written approval of the Faculty of Science and the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on the last 60 credited to the degree.

A student enrolling in the Specialization program should confer with the Environmental Earth Sciences Program student advisor before registration.

Year 1

CHEM 101 and 102
EAS 100 and 105
Science option
Arts option

Note: Science options include but are not limited to EAS 105, 202, 208, 225, 250, 324, 325, 326, 327, 427, 451, 453, 454, 455, 457; CHEM 101, 102, 211, 213, 261, 263, 303; CMUPT 201, 204, 301, 304, 308, 340; ENCS 300; FOR 340, 372; GEOPH 210, 429; MATH 201, 334, 337, 372; PHYS 211, 261, 264, 364, 381, 481; SOILS 210, 440. For students in the Industrial Internship Program: EAS 401, WKEXP 411, WKEXP 412. Recommended Arts options include any EAS X9X courses.
193.7.5 Honors in Geology

Geology is the study of the planet Earth—the materials it is made of, the processes which affect these materials, and the origin and evolution of life. Geologists are employed by companies engaged in exploration for and production of minerals and fuels, by government agencies, by companies engaged in engineering and environmental projects, and by universities.

Continuation in the Honors in Geology program requires a GPA of 3.0 on at least 18 credits in the previous Fall/Winter.

Graduation requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 on the last 60 credits to the degree.

A student enrolling in the Honors program should consult the Geology program student advisor before registration each year.

Year 1

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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>MATH 113 or 114 and 115</td>
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Year 2

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<td>15</td>
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<td>★3 Arts option</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EAS 320, 323, 331, 332, 333 and 336</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAS 430 or 433</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOPH 210 or 223 or 224</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Arts option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Science option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EAS 426</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOPH 210 or 223 or 224</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★6 Arts option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★9 EAS Science courses numbered 400 or higher</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Science option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Recommended Arts options include any EAS X9X courses. For students in the Industrial Internship Program: EAS 401, WKEXP 411, WKEXP 412.

193.7.6 Specialization in Geology

Continuation in the Specialization in Geology program requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on at least 18 credits in the previous Fall/Winter. To graduate in four years, a student needs to complete 30 per year. Students who extend their programs beyond five years must first obtain the written approval of the Faculty of Science and the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on the last 60 credits to the degree.

A student enrolling in the Specialization program should consult the Geology program student advisor before registration each year.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and 102</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAS 100 and 105</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113 or 114 and 115</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 124 and 126 or PHYS 144 and 146</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EAS 222, 224, 225, 230, 232, 233, and 234</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Arts option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Science option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EAS 320, 323, 331, 332, 333 and 336</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAS 430 or 433</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOPH 210 or 223 or 224</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Arts option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Science option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOPH 210 or 223 or 224</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★15 EAS Science courses numbered 400 or higher</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★6 Arts options</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Science option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★3 Option</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Recommended Arts options include any EAS X9X courses. For students in the Industrial Internship Program: EAS 401, WKEXP 411, WKEXP 412.

193.7.7 Honors and Specialization in Paleontology

See §193.15, Paleontology, for details on the Honors and Specialization Paleontology programs.

193.7.8 Industrial Internship Program

An Industrial Internship Program, similar to a co-op program, is offered to students in the Specialization or Honors programs in Earth and Atmospheric Sciences (see §193.1.9 for guidelines to the program). The Industrial Internship designation will appear on the degree parchments of students who have participated in the program.

Students approved to enter this stream register for a continuous sequence of at least two work experience (WKEXP) courses 411 and 412, starting in May, September or January. During the program, students are considered full-time students of the University. Work experience courses have no weight and are graded credit/no credit, and recorded on the student’s transcript. The Industrial Internship Program Advisor maintains contact at approximately three-month intervals with the student and the person designated by the employer to be responsible for the student’s progress. This arrangement ensures satisfaction on all sides. If the review shows the situation is not satisfactory, the internship may be terminated and the student would then return to classes at the next available opportunity. The graduation requirements for the Industrial Internship program designation include successful completion of at least WKEXP 411 and 412 plus EAS 401. EAS 401 must be taken in the first term immediately following completion of the WKEXP period. If required by the employer, the student’s written report and oral presentation in EAS 401 may be classified confidential. The employer also assesses the student’s performance during the work term. Based on the student’s written report and oral presentation, and the report from the employer, students are awarded a grade in EAS 401.

Interested students should see the Industrial Internship Advisor in the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences for more information.

193.7.9 Professional Registration

Graduates of EAS programs may qualify for registration as professional geologists (P. Geol.). The practice of geology in Alberta is governed by provincial law in the interest of public protection against unskilled practice. The right to practice independently (meaning that you are legally able to accept responsibility for your work and sign for it), and the right to use the title of professional geologist (P. Geol.), are restricted to individuals registered by the Association of Professional Engineers, Geologists and Geophysicists of Alberta (APEGGA). Members of the PS Warren student society are automatically student members of APEGGA and as such are introduced to the professional association.

Individuals who are planning to meet the knowledge requirements for P. Geol. while also completing their degree at the University of Alberta should plan their program course selection carefully. Attention is drawn in particular to the science subject requirements, additional to calculus, physics and chemistry. APEGGA verifies that specific knowledge requirements are met, by reviewing academic credentials course-by-course. Holders of degrees that do not cover the APEGGA syllabus may be assessed examinations in missing subjects by the APEGGA Board of Examiners before being accepted for registration. Current syllabus and registration information is available at the Departmental Office or from APEGGA. Full information is available at http://www.apegga.com/

Specific questions about programs of study or individual courses applicable to professional registration can also be directed to the Departmental APEGGA Liaison.
193.8 Environmental Physical Sciences

193.8.1 Specialization in Environmental Physical Sciences

Continuation in the Specialization in the Environmental Physical Sciences program requires a minimum GPA of 2.3 in the preceding Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a minimum of GPA of 2.3 on the last 90 credited to the degree.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 and 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAS 100 and 105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113 or 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 124 or 126, PHYS 144 or 146</td>
<td>★6 in English</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

★6 in English

Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 261 and 263</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

★9 in Arts options or approved Science or other options (See Notes 1 and 2)

Year 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 211 and 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 294</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| PHYS 364 or approved Science option (See Note 3 below) | ★6 in Arts options or approved Science or other options (See Notes 1 and 2)

Year 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 303</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 305 or EAS 351</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 425</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

★18 in Arts options or approved Science or other options (See Notes 1 and 2)

Notes

1. ★6 to ★12 must be taken in Arts option, in addition to the ★8 in 100-level English. These may include EAS 294, 295, 391, 491, 493; ECON 101; PHIL 355.

2. Approved Science or other options must total ★24 to ★30, such that a total of ★36 of optional courses are taken. These options include, but are not restricted to, CHEM 241, 303, 333, 371, 373, 415, 417; EAS 224, 225, 250, 327, 352, 457; ENCS 352; GEOPH 223, 224; MATH 214, 215, SOILS 210.

3. PHYS 364 is offered in alternate years only. Students must check the course schedule and take PHYS 364 in either the third or fourth year of their program, depending on which year PHYS 364 is offered.

193.8.2 Industrial Internship Program

The Environmental Physical Sciences Program in the Faculty of Science offers an Industrial Internship Program which allows students to augment their program of study with 12 or 16 months of paid, discipline-related employment with approved firms or institutions. Only students who have completed three years of the Specialization Program in good standing and who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents are eligible to compete for places in the IIP.

Employment will begin in May after completion of Year 3. After three months of employment, the Internship will be reviewed by the employer, the student, and the IIP Coordinator. If all parties are satisfied, the employment will continue for a further nine or 13 months. During this time the IIP Coordinator will maintain contact periodically with the student and the person designated by the employer to supervise the student to ensure satisfaction on all sides for the remainder of the work term. If the review shows the situation is not satisfactory, the Internship is terminated and the student may return to classes in September to complete Year 4. In this way, the completion of the student’s academic program is not delayed.

During the Fall/Winter, a student in the IIP will register in work experience courses, WKEXP 421 and 422 and will be considered to be a full-time off-campus student of the University of Alberta. The WKEXP courses are graded credit or no credit. In the Fall term immediately following successful completion of the IIP, the student will register in ENVPS 403 (★3), which is graded on the University of Alberta four-point letter grading system and which comprises the academic component of the IIP. The student will submit a report to the IIP Coordinator describing the project(s) undertaken and will make an oral presentation to an Advisory IIP committee. A grade will be assigned in ENVPS 403, based on the employer’s assessment, the report and the oral presentation.

Courses Related to the Industrial Internship Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>WKEXP 421</td>
<td>0 CR/NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>WKEXP 422</td>
<td>0 CR/NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>ENVPS 403</td>
<td>3 letter grade</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

193.9 Geophysics

The Department of Physics offers two programs dealing with solid earth physics. The Honors in Geophysics program (see §193.17.5) prepares students for graduate work in geophysics. The Specialization in Geophysics program prepares students with the conceptual and laboratory background required for employment at the BSc level in industry, government and technical schools. Also see §193.17 (Physics).

193.9.1 Professional Association

The practice of geophysics in Alberta is regulated by the Association of Professional Engineers, Geologists and Geophysicists of Alberta (APEGGA).

The right to practise geophysics in Alberta and accept professional responsibility for such work as well as the right to use the geophysicist title is limited to those registered with APEGGA.

Members of the Geophysics Student Society are automatically student members of APEGGA. Graduates are encouraged to join APEGGA as Geophysicists-in-training. Acceptable experience following graduation is necessary for registration as a Professional Geophysicist, the APEGGA membership category which confers the right to accept responsibility for geophysical work. Contact the APEGGA office for more information.

193.10 Immunology and Infection

193.10.1 Honors in Immunology and Infection

Continuation in the Honors in Immunology and Infection requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 in each preceding Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 on the last 60 credited to the degree. Students in the Honors program must take at least 24 in the Fall/Winter of each year. Exceptions to this requirement must be approved by the Department of Biological Sciences and the Faculty of Science office.

193.10.2 Specialization in Immunology and Infection

Continuation in the Specialization in Immunology and Infection requires a minimum GPA of 2.3 in each preceding Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a GPA of 2.3 in all courses credited to the degree. Students in Specialization programs must take at least 24 during the Fall/Winter of each year of the program. Exceptions to this requirement must be approved by the Department and the Faculty Office.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 107, 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 164 or 261</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113 or 114 or 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 141 or 151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

★3 Approved Option

★6 Arts options (English recommended)

Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOCH 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 207, 208</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 263</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMIN 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICRB 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 Approved Option (GENET 270 highly recommended)

★6 Arts options

Years 3 and 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 241 and 242 or PHYS 210 or 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of: BIOCH 430; GENET 304; MICRB 316</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMIN 324, 371, 452</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MML 351</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 352</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

★6 Arts options

★3 from the List below 2

★21 Approved Options from the List below or options approved by an advisor 2

1. ★GENET 270 is the prerequisite for: GENET 304, MICRB 316

2. At least ★3 must be in a course with a laboratory component.

3. Honors students must take BIOL 499 or MML 499 and reduce Approved Options to ★15.
## 193.11 Marine Science

Excellent opportunities for the study of marine biology and related subjects exist at Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre (BMSC) on Vancouver Island, BC. An academic program operates at the station, in which summer study will provide credit toward degrees in Science. Prerequisite for all the MA SC courses is consent of the Department of Biological Sciences.

Students are expected to take a full course load of 15 credits during the fall term. Courses run Monday to Saturday.

A refundable deposit of $100 is payable at the time of application. An extension fee of $1,000 must be paid on arrival at BMSC to cover the cost of field trips, lab supplies and course materials.

There is a mandatory room and board charge of $1,840 for the 13 weeks. There is also a mandatory room and board charge of $1,840 for the 13 weeks.

Students may apply to BMSC Marine Science courses in the fall or winter terms. There is a mandatory room and board charge of $1,840 for the 13 weeks. The application should be made.

See §231 Course Listings for descriptions of available Marine Science courses.

## 193.12 Mathematics

### 193.12.1 Honors in Mathematics

Continuation in the Honors in Mathematics program requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 on 24 credits toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.7 in all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter. In the last Fall/Winter term of the program, a GPA of at least 2.7 and a GPA of at least 2.7 on all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter is required.

Before the beginning of the last Fall/Winter term of the program, passing all of the required courses, including MATH 496, should normally be taken in the fourth year. Note that several of the required courses, including MATH 496, are only given in alternate years.

### Minor in Statistics

The degrees Honors in Mathematics and Honors in Applied Mathematics can each be obtained with a minor in Statistics if the student's program includes STAT 265, 366, 378, 471, and two of STAT 368, 441, 472, 479.

### Minor in Computing Science

The degrees Honors in Mathematics and Honors in Applied Mathematics can each be obtained with a Minor in Computing Science. The student's program must include CMPT 114 and 115 or 174 and 175, 201, 204, 272, 291, 304, 328 and at least an additional 3 credits in Computing Science at the 300- or 400-level.

The Department also offers a BA Honors in Mathematics (see §44.17.1).

### Honors in Mathematical Physics

See §193.17.6 for details.

### Honors in Statistics

See §193.20.1 for details.

### 193.12.2 Specialization in Actuarial Science—Business Minor

Continuation in the program normally requires successful completion of at least 24 credits toward a degree and a GPA of at least 2.7 in all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter.

Before the beginning of the last Fall/Winter term of the program, passing the first two SOA actuarial exams, P and FM, is required. If a student fails to meet this requirement, a second chance to pass the failed exams is given in the last Fall/Winter term of the program.

In the last Fall/Winter of the program, a GPA of at least 2.7 and a GPA of at least 2.7 on all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter is required.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.7 on all courses credited toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.7 on all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses credited towards the degree.

The program must contain the following courses. It is recommended that these courses be taken in the years indicated.

### Year 1

- CMPT 101, 114
- ECON 101, 102
- MATH 114, 115
- MATH 125
- STAT 151
- 6 in junior English

### Year 2

- MATH 214, 215
- MATH 225
- MATH 253
- STAT 265
- STAT 353
- 6 in Arts options
- 6 options

### Year 3

- ACCTG 311
- FIN 301
- MGTSC 352
- MATH 356, 357
- STAT 366, 378, 432
- STAT 354 or STAT 355
- STAT 453

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List

- BIOCH 320, 330, 430, 450
- CELL 300
- ENT 378
- GENET 270, 304
- IMIN 372, 401
- MICRO 316
- MMI 352, 405, 415, 426
- ZOOL 354, 452

**Note:** Normally only 12 credits are allowed outside the Faculties of Science and Arts in the entire program. See §194 for courses outside the Faculty of Science that will be considered as Science options.

### Year 1

- MATH 117, 118, 125, either 228 or 229

### Years 2 and 3

- 21 credits in Mathematics courses
- 6 in approved Arts options
- 6 in approved options

### Years 3 and 4

- 3 in an approved 300- or 400-level Mathematics and/or Mathematical Physics option
- 12 in approved Science options
- 6 in approved Arts options
- 12 in approved options

The program must include in the third and fourth years: MATH 337, 381, 411, 417, 436, 496; one of MATH 373 or 421 and 3 credits in a Computing Science or Statistics option. The Honors Seminar, MATH 496, should normally be taken in the fourth year. Note that several of the required courses, including MATH 496, are only given in alternate years.

### Minor in Statistics

The degrees Honors in Mathematics and Honors in Applied Mathematics can each be obtained with a minor in Statistics if the student's program includes STAT 265, 366, 378, 471, and two of STAT 368, 441, 472, 479.

### Minor in Computing Science

The degrees Honors in Mathematics and Honors in Applied Mathematics can each be obtained with a Minor in Computing Science. The student's program must include CMPT 114 and 115 or 174 and 175, 201, 204, 272, 291, 304, 328 and at least an additional 3 credits in Computing Science at the 300- or 400-level.

The Department also offers a BA Honors in Mathematics (see §44.17.1).

### Honors in Mathematical Physics

See §193.17.6 for details.

### Honors in Statistics

See §193.20.1 for details.

---

### 193.11 Marine Science

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See §231 Course Listings for descriptions of available Marine Science courses.

### 193.12 Mathematics

### 193.12.1 Honors in Mathematics

Continuation in the Honors in Mathematics program requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 on 24 credits toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.7 in all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter. In the last Fall/Winter term of the program, a GPA of at least 2.7 and a GPA of at least 2.7 on all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter is required.

Before the beginning of the last Fall/Winter term of the program, passing the first two SOA actuarial exams, P and FM, is required. If a student fails to meet this requirement, a second chance to pass the failed exams is given in the last Fall/Winter term of the program.

In the last Fall/Winter of the program, a GPA of at least 2.7 and a GPA of at least 2.7 on all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter is required.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.7 on all courses credited toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.7 on all ECON, FIN, MATH and STAT courses credited towards the degree.

The program must contain the following courses. It is recommended that these courses be taken in the years indicated.

### Year 1

- CMPT 101, 114
- ECON 101, 102
- MATH 114, 115
- MATH 125
- STAT 151
- 6 in junior English

### Year 2

- MATH 214, 215
- MATH 225
- MATH 253
- STAT 265
- STAT 353
- 6 in Arts options
- 6 options

### Year 3

- ACCTG 311
- FIN 301
- MGTSC 352
- MATH 356, 357
- STAT 366, 378, 432
- STAT 354 or STAT 355
- STAT 453
Year 4

STAT 454 or STAT 455
STAT 471
STAT 479
★9 in FIN options
★12 in options

Notes
(1) Each student’s program must have the approval of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics and must include
   a. At least ★18 in Arts
   b. At least ★18 and not more than ★24 in Business
(2) Students are encouraged to study ethics and economics and to choose their Arts options from PHIIL 250 and ECON 281, 282, 341
(3) Students are encouraged to choose their Business options from the following courses: FIN 412, 413, 416, 418, 422, 434; MGTS 405, 422. In particular, FIN 434 is one of the approved courses for Validation by Educational Experience (VEE). (See the Society of Actuaries website www.soa.org/ccm/content and follow the links Education & Jobs, Candidate & Exam Information.)
(4) A corresponding Honors MATH course can be substituted for any MATH course listed. For example, MATH 117 can be substituted for MATH 114.

193.12.3 Specialization in Mathematics

Continuation in the program normally requires successful completion of at least ★24 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of at least 2.3, and a GPA of at least 2.3 on all MATH courses taken in that Fall/Winter.

In the last Fall/Winter of the program, a GPA of at least 2.3 and a GPA of at least 2.3 on all MATH courses credited toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.3 on all MATH courses credited toward the degree.

The program must contain the following courses. It is recommended that these courses be taken in the years indicated.

Year 1

MATH 114, 115
MATH 125
CMPUT 101 and 114, or 114 and 115, or 174 and 175
★6 in junior English
★3 in a Science option
★6 in options

Year 2

MATH 214, 215
MATH 225
★3 in a MATH option
★3 in a Science option
★6 in Arts options
★6 in options

Year 3

MATH 314, 414
★6 in MATH options
★6 in Science options
★6 in Arts options
★6 in options

Year 4

★12 in MATH at the 300- or 400-level
★6 in Science options
★12 in options

Notes
(1) Each student’s program must have the approval of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.
(2) A student must take at least ★6 in MATH in each Fall/Winter of the program.
(3) A corresponding Honors MATH course can be substituted for any MATH course listed. For example, MATH 117 can be substituted for MATH 114.
(4) Students interested in taking non-junior CMPUT courses as options in subsequent years should note that CMPUT 115 or 175 is a prerequisite for most non-junior CMPUT courses.

193.12.4 Specialization in Computational Science (Mathematics)

Continuation in the program normally requires successful completion of at least ★24 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of at least 2.3, and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all CMPUT, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter.

In the last Fall/Winter of the program, a GPA of at least 2.3 and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all CMPUT, MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter is required.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on all courses credited toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all CMPUT, MATH and STAT courses credited toward the degree.

The program must contain the following courses. It is recommended that these courses be taken in the years indicated.

Year 1

CMPUT 114, 115, or 174 and 175
MATH 114 and 115, or 117 and 118
MATH 125
★6 in a junior English
★6 in options

Year 2

CMPUT 201, 204, 272
MATH 214 and 215, or 217 and 317
MATH 222, 225
STAT 221
★6 in Arts

Year 3

CMPUT 229, 291
MATH 228, 381
STAT 222
★3 in MATH or STAT
★3 in Arts
★9 in options

Year 4

★6 in CMPUT at 300-level or higher
★6 in MATH or STAT at 300-level or higher
★3 in an option at 300-level or higher
★3 in Arts
★12 in options

Notes
(1) The program must contain at least ★72 in Science and ★18 in Arts.
(2) Recommended MATH options include MATH 314, 322, 324, 325, 334, 337, 373, 414, 421, 422, 481.
(3) Recommended CMPUT options include CMPUT 301, 304, 313, 325, 379, 391, 401, 411.
(4) Recommended STAT options include STAT 368, 378, 466, 471, 479.
(5) STAT 265/366 can be substituted for STAT 211, 222.
(6) Each student’s program must have the approval of the Department of Mathematics and Statistical Sciences.

193.12.5 Mathematics and Economics

The Faculty of Science offers an Honors degree and a Specialization degree in Mathematics and Economics.

Honors in Mathematics and Economics

Continuation in the Honors in Mathematics and Economics program requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the previous Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a minimum GPA of 3.0 on ★24 in each Fall/Winter.

Year 1

ECON 101, 102
MATH 117, 118, 125, 228
★6 in a junior English
★6 in approved Science options

Year 2

ECON 281, 282
MATH 217, 317
STAT 265, 366
★6 in approved Science options
★6 in approved options

Years 3 and 4

★24 in Economics
★27 in MATH or STAT courses
★6 in approved Science options
★6 in approved options

The program must contain MATH 225; ECON 384, 385, 481, 482, 407, 408; STAT 368; and four of MATH 334, 373, 381, 411, 417, 421, 422, 481. Credit is not given for ECON 386, 387, or 399.

Specialization in Mathematics and Economics

Continuation in the program normally requires successful completion of at least ★24 in the previous Fall/Winter with a GPA of at least 2.3, and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all ECON, MATH, and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter.

In the last Fall/Winter of the program a GPA of at least 2.3 and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all ECON, MATH, and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter is required.
Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on all courses credited toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all ECON, MATH, and STAT courses credited toward the degree.

The program must contain the following courses. It is recommended that these courses be taken in the years indicated.

**Year 1**

ECON 101, 102  
MATH 114, 115, 125  
STAT 151  
★6 in junior English  
★3 in a Science option  
★3 in an option

**Year 2**

ECON 281, 282  
MATH 214, 215, 225  
STAT 265  
★9 in Science options  
★3 in an option

**Years 3 and 4**

STAT 366  
★24 in ECON including either ECON 399 or both ECON 407 and 408  
★18 in MATH or STAT options  
★15 in options

**Notes**

1. Each student’s program must have the approval of the Department of Mathematics and Statistical Sciences and must include:
   a. at least ★63 in Science  
   b. at least ★45 in MATH and STAT with at least ★12 of these at the 300-level or higher  
   c. CMPUT 101 and 114, or 114 and 115, or 174 and 175  
   d. at least ★36 in ECON, including ★12 chosen from ECON 384, 385, 399, or courses at the 400-level or higher.

2. Credit will not normally be given for ECON 299, 386, or 387.

3. Students who are considering graduate work in Economics should take ECON 407 and 408.

4. A Student must take at least ★6 in ECON, MATH, or STAT in each Fall/Winter of the program.

5. A corresponding Honors MATH course can be substituted for any MATH course listed. For example, MATH 117 can be substituted for MATH 114.

6. Students interested in taking non-junior CMPUT courses as options in subsequent years should note that CMPUT 115 or 175 is a prerequisite for most non-junior CMPUT courses.

**193.12.7 Industrial Internship Program**

An Industrial Internship Program, similar to a co-op program, is offered to students in the Specialization or Honors programs in Mathematical and Statistical Sciences (see 193.1.9 for guidelines to the program). The Industrial Internship designation will appear on the degree parchments of students who have participated in the program.

Students approved to enter this stream register for a continuous sequence of at least two work experience (WKEXP) courses 951 and 952, starting in May, September or January. During the program, student are considered full-time students of the University. Work experience courses have no weight and are graded credit/no credit, and recorded on the student's transcript. The Industrial Internship Program Advisor maintains contact at approximately three-month intervals with the student and the person designated by the employer to be responsible for the student's progress. This arrangement ensures satisfaction on all sides. If the review shows the situation is not satisfactory, the internship may be terminated and the student would then return to classes at the next available opportunity. The graduation requirements for the Industrial Internship program designation include successful completion of at least WKEXP 951 and 952 plus MATH or STAT 400. MATH or STAT 400 must be taken in the first term immediately following completion of the WKEXP period. If required by the employer, the student’s written report and oral presentation in MATH or STAT 400 may be classified confidential. The employer also assesses the student's performance during the work term. Based on the student’s written report and oral presentation, and the report from the employer, students are awarded a grade in MATH or STAT 400.

Interested students should see the Industrial Internship Advisor in the Department of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences for more information.

**193.13 Neuroscience**

**193.13.1 Honors in Neuroscience**

The Honors program in Neuroscience is an interdisciplinary program coordinated by the Centre for Neuroscience and administered by the Faculty of Science. This program is for students planning a career in Neuroscience.

Entry into the Honors Program from high school requires a minimum matriculation average of 80% with completed credits in Biology 30, Chemistry 30 and Physics 30 as prerequisites for admission.

Neuroscience is a broadly based discipline covering all aspects of brain function. Some major areas are brain development, nerve cells and synapses, sensation and perception, learning and memory, control of movement, animal behavior, cognitive psychology, and disorders of the nervous system.

The honors program introduces the major areas of Neuroscience and allows students to explore topics of interest in their final year.

Continuation in the Honors program requires a minimum GPA of 3.3 in each preceding Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a minimum GPA of 3.3 on ★60 in Years 3 and 4 of the program. Each program of study must be approved by the program coordinator in the Centre for Neuroscience.

A full course load of ★30 per academic year must be maintained throughout each year of the Honors program. Courses cannot be deferred to the Spring/Summer Terms without prior permission of the program coordinator.
Paleontology is a basic science concerned with the evolutionary history of life. Students are required to have a broad knowledge base of biological and geological knowledge. Areas of detailed knowledge will include vertebrate and invertebrate paleobiology, paleobotany, evolutionary biology, systematics, functional morphology, sedimentology, stratigraphy, and plate tectonics.

193.14 Northern Studies

Students interested in Canada’s North and especially those planning a career in northern Canada should include within their curriculum some of the following: ANTHR 246, 340, 355, 445, and 446; BIOL 360; CANST 302 and 408; EAS 465 and 485; ENCS 201; INT D 443; POL S 432. These courses may be taken within the framework of existing General, Specialization, or Honors programs in the Faculty of Science. Students interested in Northern Studies should mention their selected paleontological discipline. Interested students should consult with an Honors program advisor to prepare their programs.

193.15 Paleontology

Paleontologists usually hold advanced research degrees and work as research scientists and teachers in universities, museums, and industrial laboratories.

193.15.1 Honors in Paleontology

The Honors program is administered by the Departments of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences and Biological Sciences. The curriculum is drawn from both departments enabling students to develop a broad knowledge base that will prepare them for later entry into more specialized postgraduate studies in their selected paleontological discipline. Interested students should consult with an Honors program advisor to prepare their programs.

The Honors Paleontology program follows the Faculty of Science rules and regulations governing standards of admission, continuation and graduation (see §193.1.1).

Year 1

BIOL 107 and 108
CHEM 101 or 164
EAS 100, 105 and 110
★6 junior English
MATH 113 or 114 or 120
STAT 151

Year 2

ANTHR 209
BIOL 207 and 208
BOT 210
EAS 220, 230, 233 and 234
★3 approved Arts option
★3 approved Science option

Year 3

BIOL 312 and 335
EAS 336
PALEO 414 or BOT 411
ZOOL 224, 250 and 325
★6 approved Arts options
★3 approved Science option

Year 4

ANTHR 390 and 391
BIOL 499 or EAS 426
PALEO 400, 418 and 419
PALEO 414 or BOT 411
★6 approved Science options

Note: PALEO 414 is offered in alternate years but must be taken in Year 3 or 4. Approved Science options: BIOL 315, 381, 384; EAS 207, 224, 250, 460, 462, 465; ENT 220; ZOOL 405, 407, 408, 427. Approved Arts options: ANTHR 391; CHRTC 350, 451; PHIL 265, 317. For information regarding additional approved options, please consult your Department advisor.

193.15.2 Specialization in Paleontology

Continuation in the Specialization in Paleontology program requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on at least ★18 in each preceding Fall/Winter. To graduate in four years, a student needs to complete ★30 per year. Students who extend their programs beyond five years must first obtain the written approval of the Faculty of Science and the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences. Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on the last ★60 credited to the degree. A student enrolling in the Specialization program should consult the Paleontology program student advisor before registration each year.

Year 1

BIOL 107 and 108
CHEM 101 or 164
EAS 100, 105 and 110
★6 junior English
MATH 113 or 114 or 120
STAT 151

Year 2

ANTHR 209
BIOL 207 and 208
BOT 210
EAS 220, 230, 233 and 234
★3 approved Arts option
★3 approved Science option

Year 3

BIOL 312 and 335
EAS 336
PALEO 414 or BOT 411
ZOOL 224, 250 and 325
★6 approved Arts options
★3 approved Science option
193.16 Pharmacology

193.16.1 Honors in Pharmacology

The program leading to an Honors degree in Pharmacology prepares students for advanced study leading to academic or research careers.

Continuation and graduation from the Honors Pharmacology program requires a minimum GPA of 3.3 on at least 12 approved Science options, and a minimum GPA of 3.3 in all science courses taken, and a grade of B+ in each course taken in the Department of Pharmacology during the preceding Fall/Winter.

Year 1

Biol 101, 102, 164 or 261
Chem 101, 102, 164 or 261
Stat 141 or 151
6 in Science options from BIOCH, BIOL, CHEM, GENET, MICRB, PHYS, PHYSL, PMCOL, STAT or ZOOL

Year 2

Biol 200
Chem 211, 213, 263
Phys 210 or 211
Pmcol 201, 202
6 in Arts options

Year 3

Pmcol 303, 305, 343, 344
Biol 320, 330
3 in Science options as indicated in Year 1
3 in Arts options
6 in approved options

Year 4

Pmcol 337, 408
3 in approved options
3 in Science option as indicated in Year 1
15 from the following: PMCOL 412, 415, 416, 425, 442, 475

Note: Students must consult the Chair of the Department or designee for approval of options. Students will not be permitted to take 400-level pharmacology courses unless all prerequisites have been met.

Recommended Science options: BIOCH 310, 410, 420, 430, 441, 450, CHEM 313, 419, GENET 270, 301, 304, 390, 408, MATH 113, or 114 and 115, PHYS 372, 373, 401, 402, 403, 404, PMCOL 371, STAT 252.

193.16.3 Industrial Internship Program

An Industrial Internship Program, similar to a co-op program, is offered to students in the Specialization or Honors programs in Pharmacology (see §193.1.9 for guidelines to the program). The Industrial Internship designation will appear on the degree parchments of students who have participated in the program.

Students approved enter this stream register for a continuous sequence of at least two work experience (WKEXP) courses 990, 991 and 992, starting in May, September or January. During the program, students are considered full-time students of the University. Work experience courses have no weight and are graded credit/no credit, and recorded on the student's transcript.

The Industrial Internship Program Advisor maintains contact at regular intervals with the student and the person designated by the employer to be responsible for the student's progress. This arrangement ensures satisfactory on all sides. If a review shows the situation is not satisfactory, the internship may be terminated and the student will then return to classes at the next available opportunity.

The graduation requirements for the Industrial Internship program designation include successful completion of at least two of WKEXP 990, 991 and 992 plus PMCOL 400. PMCOL 400 must be taken in the first term immediately following completion of the WKEXP period. If required by the employer, the student's written report and oral presentation in PMCOL 400 may be classified confidential. The employer also assesses the student's performance during the work term. Based on the student's written report and oral presentation, and the report from the employer, students are awarded a grade in PMCOL 400.

Interested students should see the Industrial Internship Advisor in the Department of Pharmacology for more information.

193.17 Physics

The Honors Programs offered by the Department of Physics provide a comprehensive education for students planning advanced degrees and a research or academic career.

Continuation in the Honors Physics, including the Applied Physics, Astrophysics, Computational Science (Physics), Geophysics and Mathematical Physics, programs requires a GPA of 3.0 on at least 24 in the preceding Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a GPA of 3.0 on the last 90 credited to the degree.

The Specialization programs provide greater flexibility for students who want a four-year degree in Physics or Geophysics without the full comprehensive training of the Honors Programs. Continuation in the Specialization program in Astrophysics, Computational Science (Physics) and Geophysics requires a GPA of at least 3.3 in the preceding Fall/Winter. Graduation requires a GPA of 2.3 on the last 90 credited to the degree.

Notes

(1) Students interested in the Engineering-Physics program should consult §82.7 of the Faculty of Engineering section.
(2) Honors and Specialization Physics students must consult an advisor in the Department of Physics regarding their programs. Note to second-, third- and fourth-year students: Not all 200-, 300- and 400-level Physics courses are offered every year.

193.17.1 Honors in Physics

Notes

(1) By the end of their programs, students must have taken 18 of Arts options.
(2) Students must take 21 from Pools A and B, in addition to the specific PHYS courses listed as requirements.

Pool A: Phys 382, 395, MA PH 343; all 400-level ASTRO, PHYS and MA PH courses.
Pool B: BME 513, 564; all 300- and 400-level ASTRO, PHYS, MA PH, and GEOPH courses, unless otherwise indicated in the course descriptions, plus all 400-level MATH courses. With consent of the Department, other courses may be taken for credit.

(3) Students wishing to qualify for an Honors degree must take a minimum of ★12 from Pool A, in addition to the specific courses listed as required.

Year 1

| MATH 113 (or 114, or 117), 115 (or 118) | MATH 120 (or 125 for more theoretically inclined students), MATH 225 |
| PHYS 144, 146 | ★6 in Science options (suggested options are in Astronomy, Chemistry, or Earth and Atmospheric Sciences) |
| ★6 in Arts options (English recommended) | (see Note 1 above) |

Year 2

| MATH 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317) |
| PHYS 211, 234, 244, 271, 281, 295, 297 |
| ★3 in an Art option | (see Note 1 above) |

Year 3

| MATH 311 (or 411), 334, 337 |
| PHYS 311, 351, 372, 381, 397 |
| ★6 in Arts options | (see Note 1) |

Year 4

| PHYS 472, 481 |
| ★12 in Pool A options | (see Notes 2 and 3) |
| ★9 in Pool A or B options | (see Note 2) |
| ★3 in Arts option | (see Note 1) |

In Year 4, students are also expected to take part in the weekly Physics Colloquium.

193.17.2 Honors in Applied Physics

Notes

(1) In this program, there are three possible concentrations in the selection of courses for Year 4, after completion of Years 1, 2 and 3. Students must choose one of these concentrations. The three concentrations are in the following areas:
   a. Concentration in Photonics and Condensed Matter Physics
   b. Concentration in Plasma Science
   c. Concentration in Medical Physics

(2) AP Pool options: BME 513, 564; E E 474, 573; GEOPH 426; PHYS 351; all 300- and 400-level ASTRO, GEOPH, and MA PH courses; all 400-level PHYS courses

(3) MedPhys Pool options: BME 513, 564; ONCOL 550, 552, 562, 564, 566; PHYS 415, 461, 464

Year 1

| CHEM 101, 102 |
| MATH 113 (or 114 or 117), 115 (or 118), 120 (or 125), 225 |
| PHYS 144, 146 |
| ★6 in Arts options |

Year 2

| MATH 214, 215 |
| PHYS 211, 234, 244, 271, 281, 295, 297 |
| ★3 in an Arts option |

Year 3

| MATH 311, 334, 337 |
| PHYS 311, 351, 372, 381, 395, 397 |
| ★3 in an Arts option |

Year 4 - Concentration in Photonics and Condensed Matter Physics

| PHYS 415, 461, 472, 481, 499 |
| ★9 in AP Pool options |
| ★6 in Arts options |

Year 4 - Concentration in Plasma Science

| E E 474 |
| ASTRO 429 |
| PHYS 420, 472, 481, 499 |
| ★6 in AP Pool options |
| ★6 in Arts options |

Year 4 - Concentration in Medical Physics

| PHYS 420, 472, 481, 499 |
| One of ONCOL 550 or 562 |
| ★9 from MedPhys pool options (see Note 3) |
| ★6 in Arts options |

193.17.3 Honors in Astrophysics

Notes

(1) Students must take a total of ★18 in Arts options.
(2) AS Pool: MA PH 543; PHYS 362, 389, 397; 300-level GEOPH courses; all 400-level ASTRO, PHYS, MA PH, and GEOPH courses.

Year 1

| MATH 113 (or 114 or 117), 115 (or 118), 120 (or 125), 225 |
| PHYS 144, 146 |
| ★6 in Science options (suggested options are in ASTRO or CHEM) |
| ★6 in Arts options |

Year 2

| ASTRO 320 |
| PHYS 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317) |
| ★6 from ASTRO 429, 430, 465 |
| PHYS 472, 481 |
| ★9 in AS Pool options |
| ★9 in Arts options |

Year 4

193.17.4 Honors in Computational Science (Physics)

Notes

(1) CP Pool: PHYS 297; all 300- and 400-level ASTRO, GEOPH, MA PH and PHYS courses.
(2) The CMPUT 201 corequisite of CMPUT 272 would be waived for this program.

Year 1

| CMPUT 114, 115 |
| MATH 113 (or 114 or 117), 115 (or 118), 120 (or 125), 225 |
| PHYS 144, 146 |
| ★6 in Arts options |

Year 2

| CMPUT 201 |
| MATH 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317) |
| PHYS 211, 234, 244, 271, 281 |
| ★6 in Arts option |

Year 3

| CMPUT 272 |
| MATH 381 (or CMPUT 340) |
| MATH 311, 334, 337 |
| PHYS 295, 311, 372, 381 |
| ★3 in an Arts option |

Year 4

| CMPUT 204 |
| CMPUT 229 |
| PHYS 420, 472, 481 |
| ★6 in CP Pool options (see Note 1) |
| ★6 in approved Science options |
| ★3 in an Arts option |

193.17.5 Honors in Geophysics

Notes

(1) In addition to the specific courses required in the program, students must take a minimum of ★3 from Geophysics Honors Pool courses, ★12 in approved Science options, and ★12 in Arts options.
(2) Honors Pool: ASTRO 429, CMPUT 340; EAS 421; GEOPH 210, 332, 431, 437, 440, PET E 365; PHYS 372, 489. Not all 300-level and 400-level courses are offered every year. Students must consult the Department of Physics for approval of third- and fourth-year programs.

Year 1

| CHEM 101, 102 |
| GEOPH 110 |
| MATH 113 (or 114 or 117), 115 (or 118), 120 (or 125 for more theoretically inclined students) |
| PHYS 144, 146 |
| ★6 in Arts options (English recommended) |

Year 2

| EAS 210 |
| EAS 233 |
| MATH 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317) |
| PHYS 234, 244, 271, 281, 295 |
| ★3 in an Arts option (see Note 1 above) |
193.17.8 Specialization in Astrophysics

Notes
(1) Students must take a total of \( \star 18 \) in Arts options.
(2) **AS Pool**: MA PH 343, PHYS 362, 395, 397; 300-level GEOPH courses; all 400-level ASTRO, PHYS, MA PH, and GEOPH courses. Other options may be discussed with the Department advisor.

Year 1
MATH 113 (or 114 or 117), 115 (or 118), 120 (or 125), 225
PHYS 144, 146
\( \star 6 \) in Science options (suggested options are in ASTRO or CHEM)
\( \star 6 \) in Arts options

Year 2
ASTRO 320
MATH 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317)
PHYS 211, 234, 244, 271, 281, 281, 295, 297
\( \star 6 \) from ASTRO 429, 430, 445
\( \star 18 \) in AS Pool options
\( \star 6 \) in Arts options

193.17.9 Specialization in Computational Science (Physics)

Notes
(1) **CP Pool**: PHYS 297; all 300- and 400-level ASTRO, GEOPH, MA PH and PHYS courses.
(2) **CMPUT options**: CMPUT 204, 272, 291, 301, and 306.
(3) The CMPUT 306 prerequisites of STAT 212/222 may be waived in lieu of PHYS 224 and 295.
(4) The CMPUT 201 corequisite of CMPUT 272 would be waived for this program.
(5) Students should be aware that there may be extra prerequisites for some of the Computing Science option courses, so the specified list of CMPUT options (Note 2) may be more restricted.

Year 1
CMPUT 114, 115
MATH 113 (or 114 or 117), 115 (or 118), 120 (or 125), 225
PHYS 144, 146
\( \star 6 \) in Arts options

Year 2
CMPUT 201
MATH 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317)
PHYS 211, 234, 244, 271, 281
\( \star 6 \) in Arts option

Year 3
\( \star 3 \) in a CMPUT option (see Notes 2 and 3)
MATH 381 (or CMPUT 340)
MATH 311, 334, 337
PHYS 295, 311, 372, 381
\( \star 3 \) in an Arts option

Year 4
CMPUT 229
PHYS 420
\( \star 3 \) in a CMPUT option (see Notes 2, 3 and 4)
\( \star 6 \) in CP Pool options (see Note 1)
\( \star 3 \) in a CMPUT option or CP Pool option (see Notes 1, 2 and 4)
\( \star 9 \) in approved Science options
\( \star 3 \) in an Arts option

193.17.10 Specialization in Geophysics

Notes:
(1) In addition to the specific courses listed in the program, students must take a minimum of \( \star 9 \) from Geophysics Specialization Pool courses, \( \star 12 \) in approved Science options, and \( \star 12 \) in Arts options.
(2) **Specialization Pool**: ASTRO 429; CMPUT 340; EAS 421, GEOPH 210, 332, 421, 431, 440; PET E 365; PHYS 372, 467, 499. Not all 300-level and 400-level courses are offered every year. Students must consult the Department of Physics for approval of third- and fourth-year programs.
### 193.11 Industrial Internship Program

An Industrial Internship Program, similar to a co-op program, is offered to students in the Specialization or Honors programs in Physics (see §193.1.9 for guidelines to the program). The Industrial Internship designation will appear on the degree parchments of students who have participated in the program.

Students approved to enter this stream register for a continuous sequence of at least two work experience (WKEXP) courses 421 and 422, starting in May, September or January. During the program, student are considered full-time students of the University. Work experience courses have no weight and are graded credit/no credit, and recorded on the student’s transcript. The Industrial Internship Program Advisor maintains contact at approximately three-month intervals with the student and the person designated by the employer to be responsible for the student’s progress. This arrangement ensures satisfaction on all sides. If the review shows the situation is not satisfactory, the internship may be terminated and the student would then return to classes at the next available opportunity. The graduation requirements for the Industrial Internship program designation include successful completion of at least WKEXP 421 and 422 plus PHYS 400. PHYS 400 must be taken in the first term immediately following completion of the WKEXP period. If required by the employer, the student’s written report and oral presentation in PHYS 400 may be classified confidential. The employer also assesses the student’s performance during the work term. Based on the student’s written report and oral presentation, and the report from the employer, students are awarded a grade in PHYS 400.

Interested students should see the Industrial Internship Advisor in the Department of Physics for more information.

### 193.12 Concentration in Physics

Students considering Physics as their major subject of concentration in the four-year General BSc program should include PHYS 124/126 or 144/146, and 208 and 224 as early as possible in their program. To complete a major in Physics, PHYS 208 is strongly recommended. Students majoring in Physics should normally select from ASTRO 320, 322, PHYS 301, 308, and 364. They should also consult the Physics Department about course offerings, as not all 200- and 300-level PHYS courses are offered each year. Students wishing to combine a major in Physics with a minor in Arts or Business should consult a Faculty of Science advisor (§193.1.3 and 193.1.5).

### 193.18 Physiology

#### 193.18.1 Honors in Physiology

Honors in Physiology is offered by the Department of Physiology in the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry.

The Honors program is designed primarily to prepare students for advanced study leading to academic and research careers. A choice of courses is available for students with interest in particular branches of the life sciences.

Entry into the Honors Program from high school requires a minimum matriculation average of 80% with Biology 30, Chemistry 30, Physics 30, as prerequisites. Continuation in the program requires a GPA of 3.3 or at least ★30 in the previous Fall/Winter term. In addition, students in the second year of the program must obtain a grade of at least B in PHYSYL 210 in order to continue in the program. Students who are eligible to enter the program in their third year and have credit in PHYSYL 210 require a grade of at least B+ in PHYSYL 210. Graduation requires a GPA of 3.3 in the final year. Students must consult their advisor in the Department prior to registration in each year of the program.

The course requirements for the program are as follows:

#### Year 1
- BIOL 107, 108
- CHEM 101 and 102, 164 or 261 and 263
- ★ in approved Science or Arts options (see Note 1)

#### Year 2
- BIOCH 200 and one of 310, 320 or 330
- BILG 201, 207
- PHYS 124, 126
- PHYSYL 211
- ★ in approved Science or Arts options (see Note 1)

#### Year 3
- CELL 300
- PMCOL 343 and 344, 371
- PHYSYL 372, 401, 403
- STAT 141 or 151
- ★ in approved Science or Arts options (see Note 1)

#### Year 4
- PHYSYL 402, 404, 465, 466
- ★12 from CELL 445; NEURO 443; PHYSYL 444, 501, 512, 513, 527, 544, 545; PMCOL 415, 515 or another 400- or 500-level Science course with Department approval
- ★ in approved options (see Note 1)

#### Notes
1. The program must consist of a minimum of ★90 in Science, a minimum of ★18 in Arts, and no more than ★12 in non-Arts/non-Science options or ★42 at the junior level.
2. Science options must be chosen from the following: Junior Courses: CMPT 114; MATH 113 or 114, 115, 120 or 125; PSYCO 104. Advanced Courses: BIOCH 420, 430, 441, 450, 455, 460; BIOL 315; CELL 301; CHEM 211, 213, 381; GENET 270, 275, 301, 302, 304, 375, 390, 418; IMIN 200, 324, 371, 452; MATH 214, 215; MICRB 265; MMI 351, 520; PMCOL 305, 403, 407, 412, 415, 455, 508; PSYCO 275, 281, 371, 378, 391, 459, 478; STAT 252, 268; ZOOL 225, 303, 340, 342, 343, 402.
3. (Non-Science/non-Arts options must be chosen from the following: ANAT 200; AN SC 310, 311, 410, 484; BM 513; NUTR 301, 302; OCCTH 206; PEDS 412.
4. (Suggested Arts options include the following: CHRTC 352; CLASS 295; ENGL 310; LING 321, 322, 309; PHIL 101, 255, 265, 415, 417; POL S 101; PSYCO 105; 223, 258; SOC 100, 241, 300, 382, 462, 473; WRITE 298.
5. Other options may be acceptable with written permission of an advisor.
6. MATH 113 or 114 is a recommended option.
7. Honors students are also encouraged to attend all department seminars.
8. Honors students in the second year of the program are required to take PHYSYL 211.

### 193.19 Psychology

#### 193.19.1 Honors in Psychology

The Department offers courses leading to the degrees of BSc and BA with Honors in Psychology. Students wishing to emphasize the physical, biological, and mathematical sciences should enrol in the BSc program; those wishing to emphasize the humanities and social sciences should enrol in the BA program. Either program is appropriate for students considering postgraduate training in psychology or in other fields that require these research skills.

Admission into the Honors program is permitted only at the end of the second year (after completion of ★60). Final acceptance into the Honors program is dependent upon obtaining approval from a potential research supervisor prior to August 7.

Continuation in and graduation from the Honors Psychology program require a minimum GPA of 3.3 in the preceding Fall/Winter. Students are expected to take at least ★30 during the Fall/Winter of each year of study, including the first and second years. Exceptions to this requirement must be approved by both the Department of Psychology and the Faculty of Science. A minimum of ★48 (but no more than ★60) must be taken in Psychology. A minimum of ★72 in science courses must be taken. Students' program of courses must be approved in advance each year by the Honors Psychology advisor.

**Note:** The required courses noted in Year 1 and Year 2 below must be taken during the first two years of study.
193.20 Statistics

193.20.1 Honors in Statistics

Continuation in the Honors in Statistics program requires a GPA of 3.0 on at least 2A in the preceding Fall/Winter.

Graduation requires a GPA of 3.3 on all Statistics and Mathematics courses taken and a GPA of 2.7 on the last 30 credits awarded to the degree.

The program must contain the following courses, which should be taken in the years indicated:

Year 1

CMPUT 101 and 114, or 114 and 115, or 174 and 175
MATH 125
MATH 114 (or 117), 115 (or 118)
STAT 151

Year 2

MATH 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317), 225

Notes

(1) At least 9 in approved options in one distinct field of application must be taken at the 300-level or higher. Examples of fields of application are Biology, Computing Science, Economics, Engineering, Pharmacology, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. Students should plan to take the proper prerequisites early in the program.

(2) Students interested in taking non-junior CMPUT courses as options in subsequent years should note that CMPUT 115 or 175 is a prerequisite for most non-junior CMPUT courses.

Honors in Mathematics

See §193.12.1 for details.

193.20.2 Specialization in Statistics

The Specialization program in Statistics is for students interested in applying Statistics to a second discipline. Students in this program must choose one distinct field of application. Recommended fields of application are Agriculture, Chemical Engineering, Computing Science, Economics, Education, Genetics, Health Sciences Administration, Pharmacology, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, and Zoology. Students may, in consultation with the Department of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences, select a different field of application than those listed above.

Continuation in the program normally requires successful completion of at least 2A in the previous Fall/Winter, with a GPA of at least 2.5, and a GPA of 3.0 on at least 2A in the preceding Fall/Winter.

Graduation requires a GPA of 3.3 on all Statistics and Mathematics courses taken and a GPA of 3.0 on the last 30 credits awarded to the degree.

The program must contain the following courses, which should be taken in the years indicated:

Year 1

CMPUT 101 and 114, or 114 and 115, or 174 and 175
MATH 125
MATH 114 (or 117), 115 (or 118)
STAT 151

Year 2

MATH 214 (or 217), 215 (or 317), 225

Notes

(1) At least 9 in approved options in one distinct field of application must be taken at the 300-level or higher. Examples of fields of application are Biology, Computing Science, Economics, Engineering, Pharmacology, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. Students should plan to take the proper prerequisites early in the program.

(2) Students interested in taking non-junior CMPUT courses as options in subsequent years should note that CMPUT 115 or 175 is a prerequisite for most non-junior CMPUT courses.

Honors in Mathematics

See §193.12.1 for details.
of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter.

In the last Fall/Winter of the Program a GPA of at least 2.3 and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all MATH and STAT courses taken in that Fall/Winter is required.

Graduation requires a GPA of at least 2.3 on all courses credited toward the degree and a GPA of at least 2.3 on the aggregate of all MATH and STAT courses credited toward the degree.

The program must contain the following courses. It is recommended that these courses be taken in the years indicated.

### Year 1
- MATH 114, 115, 125
- STAT 151
- ★18 in options (see Note 2 below)

### Year 2
- MATH 214, 215, 225
- STAT 252, 265
- ★15 in options (see Note 2 below)

### Years 3 and 4
- STAT 361, 366, 368, 378
- ★12 in STAT options at 300- and 400-level
- ★36 in options

**Notes**

1. Each student’s program must have the approval of the Department of Mathematics and Statistical Sciences.
2. The program must include ★6 in English and either CMPUT 101 and 114, or CMPUT 114 and 115, or CMPUT 174 and 175. These courses should be taken in the first two years of the program.
3. The program must include at least ★18 in a single field of applications. The student is advised to consult the Department of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences regarding specific program recommendations for the field of applications.
4. The program must meet the requirements of the Faculty of Science (319.3.2) and include ★18 in Arts courses.
5. A corresponding Honors MATH course can be substituted for any MATH course listed. For example, MATH 117 can be substituted for MATH 114.
6. Students interested in taking non-junior CMPUT courses as options in subsequent years should note that CMPUT 115 or 175 is a prerequisite for most non-junior CMPUT courses.

### 193.20.3 Industrial Internship Program

The Industrial Internship program provides students who have finished their third year in the Department of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences an opportunity for extended work experience. The program lasts 16 months, and, after completing the reporting requirements, a student can receive university credit for the experience.

A student must successfully complete WKEXP 951, 952, 953, STAT 400, and the final year of their academic program to graduate with the Industrial Internship designation.

This program should be of particular interest to Mathematics students studying Actuarial Science, Applied Mathematics, Economics, Finance, or Statistics.

Students’ participation in the program is voluntary. Although the Department makes every effort to find suitable employment, it is not possible to guarantee that all interested students can do an internship. Students should contact the Industrial Internship program coordinator in the Department of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences for further information.

### Courses Related to the Industrial Internship Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Weight</th>
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<td>Spring/Summer</td>
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<td>Fall</td>
<td>STAT 400</td>
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<td>letter grade</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 193.21 Preprofessional Programs

Students admitted to a Faculty of Science degree program who plan to transfer later to a professional program in another Faculty must satisfy Faculty of Science requirements while they are registered in Science. Students planning to apply to a professional program should consult the relevant Calendar sections to ensure that they are satisfying preprofessional requirements and program requirements in the Faculty of Science.
194.2 Prerequisites

Where a prerequisite is stated in a course description, it is understood that equivalent courses may satisfy the requirement. Also, the department offering a course with prerequisite requirements may waive the prerequisite in writing. (Prerequisite waiver forms are available from the Faculty of Science office and the Department offices.)

194.3 Biochemistry Courses

The following courses can be used by students in the Faculty of Science as science courses: BIOCH 200, 310, 320, 330, 401, 420, 430, 441, 450, 455, and 460.

194.4 Computing Science Courses

Introductory

The following courses are considered introductory: CMPUT 101, 114, 115. Specific course details are in Course Listings (§231).

Specialization and Honors

All other courses, except those noted above, are restricted to students registered in various Specialization and Honors programs in the Faculty of Science, in the Computer Engineering program, and Computer Process Control Option in the Chemical Engineering program. Some senior Computing courses are available to students with a Computing Science minor in the BSc General program and to other students, subject to space availability. See Course Listings (§231) for detailed descriptions.

194.5 Food Science Courses

NU FS 363 may be used by students in the Faculty of Science as a science course in Microbiology.

194.6 Medical Microbiology Courses

The following courses may be used by students in the Faculty of Science as science courses MMI 351, 352. MMI 499 may be used by students in the Immunology and Infection program as a science course.

194.7 Pharmacology Courses

The following courses may be used by students in the Faculty of Science as science courses: PMCOL 201, 202, 303, 305, 337, 343, 344, 371, 400, 401, 402, 407, 412, 415, 416, 425, 442, 475 and 498.

194.8 Physiology Courses

The following may be used by students in the Faculty of Science as science courses: PHYSL 210, 211, 372, 401, 402, 403, 404, 444, 465 and 466. Senior undergraduate students may use certain 500-level courses with the permission of the department advisor.

194.9 Graduate Courses

Courses numbered 500 and up are restricted to graduate students and normally may not be taken for credit by undergraduate science students.