Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics

More Than You Expect

We offer ten distinct Bachelor of Science degrees, including two jointly with the Faculty of Business, one with Faculté Saint-Jean, one with the School of Native Studies, and one with the Faculty of Education. Our strength comes from our diversity and depth in both the natural and social sciences.

Scholarships, Awards, and Bursaries

More than 130 scholarships, awards, and bursaries worth $300,000 are offered to undergraduate students in the Faculty, making our students among the highest award recipients on campus. This does not include other general scholarships offered by the University (available to all students) or scholarships outside the University from private businesses as well as government.

Professional Accreditation

Our graduates are eligible for Professional Accreditation in a number of organizations depending on their field of study.

- Alberta Human Ecology and Home Economics Association
- Alberta Institute of Agrologists
- Alberta Registered Professional Foresters Association
- Canadian Institute of Food Science and Technology
- College of Dietitians of Alberta
- Dietitians of Canada

Internship Program

The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics offers an Internship Program (IP) for students in all programs. Through the IP, students have an opportunity to take their studies beyond the classroom and participate in an 8 to 16 month, full-time, competitively paid work placement.

Graduate and Research Program

The Faculty has an active Graduate and Research Program. Students from around the world are enrolled in MA, MSc and PhD thesis programs, and non-thesis MA, MF and combined MA/MBA and MF/MBA programs. We are also actively involved...
in international research initiatives with many other countries in Asia, Africa, and South America.

Award-Winning Teachers

We are proud of our excellent teaching professors. Teaching awards include three prestigious 3M Teaching Fellowships, six Rutherford Awards for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching, one Unit Teaching Award and four Students’ Union Awards for Leadership in Undergraduate Teaching.

31. The Professors

31.1 Teaching and Scholarship

Our professors are renowned across campus for their willingness and drive to provide the best guidance and teaching to our students. Faculty are involved in the full chain of scholarly activity, from generation (research) and integration to dissemination (teaching and extension).

Our teaching and research have gained international recognition and various awards. Combined with our patented discoveries, they are a testament to our continued commitment to excellence. Staff members help students choose options and advise them on career opportunities. Students are encouraged to explore their chosen fields and develop practical skills.

31.2 Members of the Faculty

Officers of the Faculty

Dean
JR Kennedy, PhD
Associate Dean (Academic)
MA Naeth, PhD
Assistant Dean (Research)
FC Yeh, PhD
Assistant Dean
Linda Prud’homme, BA
Agricultural, Food and Nutritional Science

Professor and Chair
L Cappel, MSc

Profs

JA Beck, PhD
PV Blenis, PhD (Joint Appointment with Renewable Resources)

Adjunct Professors

L Cogg, PhD
DI Cianchini, PhD
E Donald, PhD
R Hardin, PhD
Z Hawrysh, PhD
F Hinks, PhD
H Knowles, PhD
M Makarchian, PhD
GJ Matteo, PhD
B Donald, PhD
M Price, PhD
AR Robblee, PhD
W Sauer, PhD
MS Spencer, PhD
NE Silies, PhD
GR Stringam, PhD
JT Tewari, PhD
E Toop, PhD
VR Vandenbom, PhD
P Walton, PhD

Administrative Officers

JE Caris, BSc
C Wilkison, PhD
R Smith, PhD

Faculty Service Officer
MC McKay, BSc (RC)
B Irving, PhD

Human Ecology

Associate Professor and Chair (Acting)
L Cappel, MSc

Professors

M Cox-Bishop, PhD
EM Crown, PhD
J Fact, PhD
N Gibson, PhD
F Jardine, PhD
N Keating, PhD
A Lambert, MA
B Muro, PhD

Associate Professors

D Williamson, PhD

Assistant Professor

L Harich, PhD
B Skrynyk, PhD

Adjunct Professors

J Andrews, PhD
D Dwerryhouse, PhD
P Mccormick, PhD
S Mcclanahan, PhD
J Morse, PhD
D Norris, PhD
J O’Donovan, PhD
L Strain, PhD

Professors Emeriti

D Badre, MSC
T Dennis, MSC
A Kehlet, PhD
N Kerr, PhD
D Kien, PhD
J Montgomery, PhD
E Richards, PhD

Faculty Service Officer

K Chandler, MSc

Renewable Resources

Professor and Chair
JR Spence, PhD

Professors

JA Beck, PhD
PV Blenis, PhD (Joint Appointment with Agricultural, Food and Nutritional Sciences)
J Butler, PhD
D S Chanaisky, PhD
BP Danck, PhD (Joint Appointment with Devonian Botanic Garden)
M Dudas, PhD
RJ Hudson, PhD (Joint Appointment with Agricultural, Food and Nutritional Sciences)
NG Juma, PhD
G Kachanoski, PhD (Professor and Vice-President (Research))
VJ Lefler, PhD
SE Mackandah, PhD
MA Naeth, PhD (Joint Appointment with Agricultural, Food and Nutritional Sciences)
RW Wien, PhD
PM Woodard, PhD
FC Yeh, PhD
J Zwiarek, PhD

Associate Professors

PG Comeau, PhD
L Fong, PhD
AL Foote, PhD
RF Grant, PhD
F He, PhD
JR King, PhD (Joint Appointment with Agricultural, Food and Nutritional Sciences)
S Schmieglow, PhD
U Stilins, PhD

Assistant Professors

JG Armstrong, PhD
S Chang, PhD
D Davidson, PhD (Joint Appointment with Rural Economy)
SA Quidiao, PhD

Adjunct Professors

M Alexander, PhD
BD Amiro, PhD
MA Arshad, PhD
B Beck, PhD
J Bhatti, PhD
LJ Cary, PhD
AL Carroll, PhD
G Court, PhD
SG Cummings, PhD
L Fuller, PhD
RI Hall, PhD
EH Hogg, PhD
G Holroyd, PhD
A Jobson, PhD
B Kishuk, PhD
D Lang, PhD
K Malert, PhD
P Mcclachlan, PhD
WB Mccaki, PhD
L Morgantini, PhD
D Naidoo, PhD
LA Ooraikul, PhD
B Patel, PhD
RJ Hudson, PhD (Joint Appointment with Devonian Botanic Garden)
RJ Longworth, BA (Hon), BSc

Academic Officers

S Gooding, BSc
RL Longworth, BA (Hon), BSc

Faculty Service Officers

R Belland, PhD (Joint Appointment with Devonian Botanic Garden)
P Pelletier, MSc, MA

Rural Economy

Professor and Chair
EW Gaudard, PhD

Professors

WJ Adomkwick, PhD
MR Luckert, PhD
MM Veenman, PhD
T S Veenman, PhD (Joint Appointment with Economics)

Professor (Cooperative Chair in Agricultural Rural Marketing and Business)

EW Gaudard, PhD
PC Bosall, PhD

Associate Professors

KC Chen, PhD
SB Jaffry, PhD
NT Krogman, PhD
J Unterschultz, PhD

Assistant Professors

SB Cash, PhD
D Davidson, PhD (Joint Appointment with Renewable Resources)
BE Steiner, PhD

Adjunct Professors

TM Becker, PhD
LM Johnson, PhD
BL McFarlane, PhD
R Naidoo, PhD
BR Radke, PhD
RC Stedman, PhD
FJ Tough, PhD
M Weber, PhD

Professors Emeriti

L Apdelaithe, PhD
D Gir, PhD
M Hawkins, PhD
ML Latham, PhD
E Murray, PhD
T Peterson, PhD
W Phillips, PhD
J Hucker, PhD
W Schultz, PhD
E Tychynwich, PhD

Faculty Service Officer

JR Copeland, MSc

Administrative Officers

S Gooding, BSc
RL Longworth, BA (Hon), BSc

Faculty Service Officers

R Belland, PhD (Joint Appointment with Devonian Botanic Garden)
P Pelletier, MSc, MA

Agriculture, Forestry and Home Economics

www.ualberta.ca
32 General Information

32.1 General Information

The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics administers undergraduate programs that lead to the following BSc degrees.

**BSc in Agricultural/Food Business Management**
- Majors: Agricultural Business Management, Food Business Management

**BSc in Agriculture**
- Majors: Agricultural and Resource Economics, Animal Science, Crop Science, Range and Pasture Management, Sustainable Agricultural Systems

**BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences**

**BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences – Bilingual**

**BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences/BA in Native Studies Combined Degrees**
- Major in Human Dimensions of Environmental Management

**BSc in Forest Business Management**

**BSc in Forestry**

**BSc in Human Ecology**
- Majors: Family Ecology, Textiles and Clothing

**BSc in Human Ecology/BA in Native Studies Combined Degrees**

**BSc in Nutrition and Food Science**
- Majors: Food Science and Technology, Nutrition, Nutrition and Food

**Pre Professional Program**
- Pre-Veterinary Medicine
  - For further information, visit Student Services at 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre, or call us at (780) 492-4933 or 1-800-804-6417 (Western Canada), or e-mail questions@afhe.ualberta.ca. Our homepage is at www.afhe.ualberta.ca.

32.2 Faculty Objectives

Our undergraduate mission is to promote the development of graduates who are scientifically competent; sensitive to environmental, global, and other social issues; creative; and capable of leadership in addressing challenges faced by individuals, families, and the agriculture, forestry, food, and other natural resources sectors. The Faculty strives to develop the following skills and traits in its students:

1. Critical and creative thinking skills: the ability to analyse, integrate, and extrapolate information;
2. Good judgment in problem solving and decision making;
3. Good communication skills: literacy, speaking, and listening;
4. An appreciation of knowledge and education, and a commitment to continuous learning; and
5. An appreciation and understanding of international and cross-cultural considerations.

The Baccalaureate degrees in the Faculty provide students with a broad education and comprehensive preparation in their specialties. Programs provide students with

1. a solid foundation in applicable social, physical, and biological sciences, and in the humanities. Programs stress more than simple proficiency in these disciplines; they offer courses that feature an integrated, multidisciplinary treatment of subjects;
2. awareness of current issues in the various disciplines and the ability to solve problems in their chosen occupations;
3. the necessary academic background for graduate studies.

33 Faculty Regulations

33.1 Admission and Transfer

General University admission requirements are detailed in §§13 and 14. Detailed admission requirements for the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics are specified in §15.1.

The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics functions under enrolment management. As such, the Faculty’s total student enrolment is limited. All applications with the minimum Admission Grade Point Average (AGPA) are evaluated and ranked as part of an applicant pool. Spaces in programs are allocated to the top applications in the applicant pool downward until the spaces in the programs are filled. Therefore, in any given year, the AGPA cutoff for a degree program may be higher than the minimum AGPA required for consideration.

Applicants should indicate their choice of a degree and major on their application. Those who have not selected a major by the end of their first year in the program shall be required to declare one before registering for the next academic year.

1. **Residence Requirement:** A maximum of two years of transfer credit completed outside the University of Alberta will be granted toward an undergraduate degree in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics. This consists of 60 or its equivalent (10 full-courses or 20 half-courses). A minimum of 45 must be completed at the University of Alberta, of which a minimum of 30 must be completed while registered in this Faculty. However, the amount of transfer credit granted and the amount of credit completed while registered in this Faculty will vary depending on the requirements of the particular degree. Students are advised to discuss their course and program requirements with Student Services or the Associate Dean (Academic), 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre.

2. **Letter of Permission:** Following initial admission, students are expected to complete all requirements at the University of Alberta. Students may apply for permission to take courses at another institution for application to their program here if
   a. they are degree students in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics;
   b. they present Satisfactory academic standing (i.e., Fall/Winter Grade Point Average of 2.0 or greater).

   Approval is not granted when the student has already received the maximum allowable transfer credit. There is no obligation to grant transfer credit unless prior permission has been obtained from Student Services. Qualified students must contact Student Services, 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre to obtain the necessary forms and approval before enrolling at another institution.

3. **Exchange Programs:** For students already admitted to a program in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics who are participating in approved international exchange programs, credit is considered on a course-by-course basis. The residence requirement defined in (1) above applies to students participating in such exchanges.
33.2 Undergraduate Program Bloodborne Pathogens Policy

The University of Alberta recognizes its duty to minimize the risk of transmission of bloodborne pathogens to/ by individuals studying or working at this University.

The Bloodborne Pathogens policy limits the possibility of transmission of bloodborne pathogens within the educational setting. The University recognizes, however, that it is not possible to completely eliminate the risk of infection (see §108.12, General Faculties Council Policy Manual).

The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics in accordance with the University of Alberta policies and other available guidelines, has developed the following policies concerning bloodborne pathogens. These policies are to be reviewed and adapted, as further information on bloodborne pathogens becomes available.

For students in the BSc Nutrition and Food Science program who are accepted into the Integrated Dietetic Internship Program, immunization prior to the first internship placement is required. However, for project assistants in the biological sciences areas, Hepatitis B surface antigen testing will be performed by the University Health Centre. For those students who test negative for the Hepatitis B surface antigen (HbsAg), Hepatitis B vaccination will be required. See §109 of the General Faculties Council Policy Manual or contact Student Services (2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre) for details about testing and immunization.

Program restrictions will be applied when necessary to minimize the risk of transmission of bloodborne pathogens from students to other students, experimental subjects and service clients. Program restrictions, in keeping with reasonable accommodation guidelines, can be expected in cases where students test positive for any bloodborne pathogen, or refuse to complete the screening questionnaire, or refuse a questionnaire-based requirement for Hepatitis B testing. Program restrictions may include prohibition from participating in certain activities and procedures performed as part of research, service testing or teaching function.

Since the risk of HIV transmission from students to other students, service clients and experimental subjects is very low for the procedures followed in these settings, HIV risk assessment and testing will not be made a requirement at this time. However, all students accepted into the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics are encouraged to undergo HIV testing whenever concerns about infection arise.

Note: For updates on changes to medical testing and immunization refer to the Faculty Office.

33.3 Practicum Placements, Professional Practice and the Public Interest

The Dean, or a designee acting on behalf of the Dean, may immediately deny assignments of a student, withdraw a student from, or vary terms, conditions or site of a work experience placement or practicum (Internship, Cooperative Education, Integrated Dietetics and the Human Ecology Practicum), if the Dean or designee has reasonable grounds to believe that this is necessary in order to protect the Public Interest. Refer to §23.8.2 Practicum Placements, Professional Practice and the Public Interest and §6.1, General Faculties Council Policy Manual.

33.4 Academic Standing and Graduation

(1) Academic Performance

Academic standing will be assessed on the basis of a grade point average (GPA). Students are expected to maintain a GPA of at least 2.0. See §23.4.6 and 23.9.2 for information on calculation of GPAs and the academic record.

A review of academic performance is conducted for each student at the end of each Fall/Winter.

The assignment and reassignment of academic standing are based on a student’s performance in a minimum of 3.0. If, at the time of review, the student has attempted fewer than 3.0 since the last assignment of academic standing, the review will be deferred and the academic standing assigned at the last review will remain in effect until the next review. Necessary actions may be determined.

(2) Continuation in BSc in Nutrition and Food Science (Nutrition Major)

Continuation in the BSc in Nutrition and Food Science (Nutrition major) requires a GPA of at least 3.0. In addition, continuation into fourth year requires a combined GPA of 3.0 in NUTR 301 and 302.

Students who do not attain the required GPAs will be moved to their previous degree program in the Faculty (provided they are not Required to Withdraw). Students who transferred from another Faculty or institution directly into the Nutrition major will be moved to the NUFS major that best fits their completed courses. Those students may choose to apply to move to any of the following programs; the Food Science and Technology major (see §§15.1.8 and 34.12.2), the Nutrition and Food Science major (see §§15.1.8 and 34.12.3) or the BSc in Food Business Management (see §§15.1.1 and 34.3). The Academic Standing section below will then be applied.

(3) Application of Academic Standing

a. Satisfactory Standing (GPA 2.0 or higher; GPA between 2.0 and 2.9 for BSc in Nutrition and Food Science (Nutrition major), see §33.4.2). Students who maintain a satisfactory standing are permitted to continue their studies in the Faculty subject to meeting the specific requirements of their degree and the general requirements of the University of Alberta.

b. Marginal Standing (GPA 1.7 to 1.9, inclusive). Students receiving their first marginal standing are permitted to continue their studies in the Faculty under academic warning. At the next assignment of academic standing, such students must present a Fall/Winter GPA of at least 2.0 on a minimum of 3.0 to clear academic warning and continue their studies with Satisfactory Standing.

Students with Marginal Standing twice during their program in the Faculty will be required to withdraw (see d. Required to Withdraw).

c. Unsatisfactory Standing (GPA of 1.6 or lower). Students with unsatisfactory standing are required to withdraw (see d. Required to Withdraw).

Students who are required to withdraw from the Faculty at the end of Fall/Winter may not register for the following Summer Term. Students who register for Summer Term courses prior to the requirement to withdraw will have their registration cancelled without penalty.

d. Requirement to Withdraw

Students with Unsatisfactory Standing or who are placed on Marginal Standing twice during their program will normally be required to remain out of the Faculty.

1) Students who have completed less than 36 credits and who have achieved a GPA of between 1.3 and 1.6 may be permitted to continue at the University of Alberta in the Fresh Start program providing they have not previously been required to withdraw from any postsecondary program.

The faculty will determine whether to recommend a student for participation in the program and will notify the student of that option. Successful completion of 18 credits with a GPA of at least 2.0 or 24 credits with a GPA of at least 2.0 (2.7 for the Business Management programs and 3.0 for the BSc in Nutrition and Food Science (Nutrition Major)) will be required for readmission. Further detailed information can be found in §§14.5, 23.6.2(3)a. and 210.5.

If successful in the Fresh Start program and all conditions specified by Open Studies and the Faculty have been fulfilled, students may apply for readmission to the Faculty as transfer students as described in §§15.1.9; or

2) Students who completed 18 transferable to the University of Alberta with an AGPA of 2.7 or 24 transferable to the University of Alberta with an AGPA of 2.0 (2.7 for the Business Management programs and 3.0 for the BSc in Nutrition and Food Science (Nutrition Major)) at another postsecondary institution may reapply for admission to the Faculty, unless they have been required to withdraw more than once from any postsecondary programs [see §§15.1.9 (f)(4)].

See §23.6.2(3)a. Students who have been required to withdraw and who, after being readmitted, again fall below a Fall/Winter GPA of 2.0 will be required to withdraw and will not be readmitted to the Faculty.

Students may petition their Required to Withdraw status and if successful will proceed on probation. At the next assignment of academic standing, such students must maintain a Fall/Winter GPA of at least 2.0. Should their Fall/Winter GPA fall below 2.0 at any time during the rest of their program they will be required to withdraw and will not be readmitted to the Faculty.

Note: Students with marginal standing or who are on probation are only permitted to interrupt their programs with the prior, written approval of the Associate Dean (Academic). Should students in either of these categories interrupt their programs for more than twelve months without prior approval, re-admission will not be granted unless the student meets the current readmission criteria.
Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics

33.5 Interruption of Studies

Students who wish to take a break from studies for more than 12 months follow the new program requirements when they return to the Faculty. Permission to follow their current requirements can be requested by writing the Associate Dean (Academic) at least 14 days prior to the beginning of the term the student wishes to miss.

33.6 Time Limit to Complete Program

Although there is no time limit for degree completion, program requirements change with time. Eight years from the year of original admission, students who have not yet completed their degree and wish to do so must follow the program requirements in the current Calendar. Exception requests must be submitted to the Associate Dean (Academic).

33.7 Petitions and Appeals

The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics has petition and appeal procedures so that students who encounter special problems relating to academic grading, grade or course concerns, and program requirements have reviewed in an equitable manner. A copy of these Faculty regulations regarding petitions and appeals may be obtained from Student Services, 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre.

33.8 Student Advisory Services

Undergraduate students seeking advice on academic matters should do the following:

(1) For answers to general questions about careers, course content, fields of specialization, and preparation for graduate study, students should consult an Academic Advisor. A list of Academic Advisors is available from Student Services, 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre.
(2) For information regarding Faculty regulations on admission, readmission, program requirements, transfer credit, course registration, withdrawal, and graduation requirements, students should consult Student Services, 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre.

(3) Students who are encountering special difficulties related to their programs or to Faculty decisions, and students with problems of an individual nature, should contact the Associate Dean (Academic), 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre.

34 Programs of Study

34.1 Degrees Offered

The Faculty offers programs leading to ten BSc degrees with a common structure (see §32.1 for a complete program listing). Curricular elements are drawn from the natural and social sciences and consist primarily of courses offered by the Faculty. Foundation courses, which provide basic background principles, are also offered by the Faculties of Arts, Business and Science.

(1) Faculty Core (Œ30): Each element of the Faculty Core is required in all Faculty programs, and provides a common multidisciplinary background for all students. The Faculty Core requirements are met by specific courses in individual programs. See §934.3 to 34.12 for course listings.

a. Œ6 English
b. Œ3 Communication Theory and Practice
c. Œ3 Management in Organizations
d. Œ6 Microeconomics and Macroeconomics
e. Œ3 Statistics
f. Œ3 Natural Sciences
g. Œ6 Free Electives (See 6 below)
h. Œ3 Capstone course (See 7 below)

(2) Program Core (Œ30 to Œ93): The Program Core consists of the central program elements in each degree. Courses build on the Faculty Core to provide a strong background in the discipline.

(3) Requirements of the Major (Œ24 to Œ60): The major focuses specialization within each degree. Most programs offer majors. In those programs, one or two majors must be declared (see Note).

(4) Requirements of Minors (Œ15 to Œ18): Minors provide structured customization of the degree. Not all programs and majors include minors. Whether minors are optional or required, students who will complete a minor must declare it (see Note).

(5) Approved Program Electives (APEs): APEs build on the requirements of the major and allow some customization of the learning experience. These groupings further develop depth of knowledge in key aspects of the major. Most APEs are taken at the senior level; only Œ6 APEs are allowed at the 100- and 200-level. APEs should be selected from lists developed annually by the Faculty; additional assistance is available from Academic Advisors (see Note).

(6) Free Electives (Œ6): Free Electives allow students to broaden their background and knowledge base. These courses may build on their discipline or be of personal interest but unrelated to their program. Most programs include an additional Œ6 Free Electives as part of the Program Core.

(7) Capstone Courses (Œ3): Capstone Courses synthesize knowledge and skills learned throughout the four years of the program. These courses are integrative and experiential, and are taken in the final year. The Faculty reviews potential Capstone Courses annually to ensure that specific criteria are met. Some programs and majors specify the Capstone Course that must be taken (see Note under individual programs or majors); others allow selection from a defined list of courses or specify a given course in a given year (see Note below).

(8) Course Sequencing: Students should complete all junior requirements before taking senior courses. 100-level courses from Faculty and Program Cores should be taken in first year. Prerequisites must be followed and considered when planning course sequencing. Prerequisites and corequisites for each course are found in the Courses Listings section of the Calendar.

Note: Forms to declare majors and minors, lists of APE courses and lists of Capstone Courses for a given year are available from 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre. The lists are also posted at www.afhe.ualberta.ca

The Faculty also jointly offers two BSc degree programs with the Faculty of Business in Agricultural/Food Business Management and Forest Business Management. The Faculty offers two combined degrees, a BSc Human Ecology/BEd and a BSc Environmental and Conservation Sciences/BA Native Studies. In the combined degrees programs students can complete two degrees in five years. The Faculty offers a four year BSc Environmental and Conservation Sciences—Bilingual degree jointly with Faculté Saint-Jean.

34.2 Internship and Cooperative Education Programs

Students in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics have the opportunity to complete a paid work experience component as part of their program. Two options, detailed in §§34.2.1 and 34.2.2 are available.

34.2.1 Internship Program

The Internship Program is coordinated by the Faculty and is open to students registered in one of the Faculty programs.

The Internship Program provides experiential learning to augment academic study with an 8-, 12- or 16-month period of paid, discipline-related work experience with a cooperating employer. The work experience period is usually between the third and fourth years of academic study. Upon completing the work experience period students return for at least one academic term. To accommodate the work experience period, students normally require between four and five years to complete the full degree requirements.

Students can apply for acceptance into the Internship Program following their second year of study if they are in good academic standing, are legally permitted to work in Canada, and are registered in one of the academic programs offered by the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics. Application forms are available at Student Services (2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre). Applicants must meet a spoken English requirement (see §13.3.2).

The normal sequencing for the IP is as follows: students apply by November 30; they compete for posted jobs December through March; students begin their internships starting May or September.

Students registered in the IP receive assistance in finding suitable work placements. The Internship Coordinator and Faculty mentors are responsible for working with IP students to help them conduct an active job search. The ultimate responsibility for securing work, however, rests with the student and there is no guarantee that all qualified students will be placed.

While engaged in work experience, IP students are enrolled in WKEXP courses, pay part-time tuition and are considered full-time students at the University of Alberta. To successfully complete the IP, students must complete at least two of the following WKEXP courses: WKEXP 981, 982, 983. All WKEXP courses are Œ4 and are graded on a pass/fail basis. Grades are determined by the student’s job performance, as evaluated by the employer, and by the student’s final report, as evaluated by the Internship Coordinator and Faculty mentor.

Further information about the IP can be obtained by contacting the Internship Coordinator in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics.

Students should be aware that under Alberta’s Protection for Persons in Care Act, they may be required to satisfy a criminal records check before being allowed to serve a period of internship/coop work. See §23.8.3 for further details.

34.2.2 Cooperative Education Program

(1) General Information: The Cooperative Education Program is coordinated by the Faculty of Business and is open to students registered in Agricultural/Food Business Management or Forest Business Management programs. Details are described in §64.5 BCom (Cooperative Education Program).

All students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents are eligible to compete for places in the coop program following successful completion of the second year of studies in Agricultural/Food Business Management or Forest Business Management. Students are admitted to the program based on a combination of grades, letter of intent, letters of reference, and a personal interview. The application deadline is June 30.

(2) Course Sequence: The required courses for Cooperative Education students are the same as provided in the BSc Agricultural/Food Business Management Program or BSc Forest Business Management Program. In addition, Year 3 includes Introduction to Cooperative Education (non-credit...
34.3  BSc in Agricultural/Food Business Management

34.3.1  General Information

This program is for individuals interested in applying business skills and tools to management of organizations in the agriculture and food industries. Agricultural/Food Business Management graduates develop a strong understanding of business concepts and principles applied to these sectors and have a basic knowledge of the scientific processes involved.

The program provides the background for a career in an agricultural or food business setting. Graduates may choose careers in management, sales or finance, but they also have the ability to interact comfortably with technical specialists and have a good understanding of the products and processes with which they are involved. Graduates may become scientists and technical specialists with a deeper understanding of business management.

The program is offered jointly by the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics and the School of Business. Although it is administered in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics, the program is managed by an interdisciplinary committee with representation from both Faculties.

See §15.1.1 for admission information and recommended courses in the first year of studies.

Students are provided with the analytical, scientific and educational foundation on which to build the business and technical components of their field. Students in both majors take courses in business including accounting, finance, marketing and human resources. Each student in the program is expected, through a Capstone course, to integrate knowledge from the agricultural and food sciences with the business management disciplines.

(1) Requirements of the Faculty Core and the BSc in Agricultural/Food Business Management Program Core (★96)

Faculty Core (★30)

a. ENGL: Faculty (★3) and Program (★3) requirements jointly met by Program Core requirement (f) below.

b. AFHE 304

c. ORG A 301, 311, or 321

d. ECON 101 and 102

e. STAT 151

f. ★3 BIOL or CHEM (see Note 1)

g. ★6 Free Electives

h. ★3 Capstone Course [see §34.1(7) and Note]

Program Core (★66)

a. ACCTG 311 and 322

b. AREC 214

c. AREC 313, 473, and 484

d. AREC 433 or 482

e. ECON 281 and 282

f. ★6 ENGL [ENGL 111, 112, 113, or 114 recommended; see Faculty Core requirement (a) above]

g. FIN 301

h. ★6 Free Electives

i. MARK 301

j. MATH 113 or 114

k. ★21 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5) and Note]

Notes

(1) Food Business Management majors are required to take BIOL 107 or 108.

(2) Approved Program Electives include AHFE electives offered by the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics, and BUS electives offered by the School of Business.

(3) See section §34.1 for program planning and structure details.

34.3.2  Agricultural Business Management Major

This major develops graduates with the abilities required of business professionals working within the agri-food industry. Graduates develop an appreciation of the importance of both scientific and economic relationships involved in agriculture. Graduates also fully understand and appreciate the business management skills needed to manage organizations effectively and efficiently within this sector.

Students choosing Agricultural Business Management are challenged with courses in agricultural business management, as well as courses in agricultural science, including animal, plant and soil sciences. Graduates of this major are well prepared for a management career in the agri-food industry. Graduates qualify to apply to be Articling Agrologists which can lead to status as Professional Agrologists.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★24)

a. ★6 Approved Program Electives

b. AREC 200, 333, and 384

c. AN SC 200

d. PL SC 221

e. SOILS 210

34.3.3  Food Business Management Major

Graduates of this major will develop the abilities required of business professionals working within the food processing and retailing sectors. Graduates develop an understanding of the scientific and economic relationships that influence activities in the food industry. Graduates fully understand and appreciate the business management skills needed to manage organizations effectively and efficiently within this industry.

Students complete courses in food chemistry, engineering and microbiology. This provides a solid scientific background that is combined with food business management and economics courses. Graduates are well positioned for management careers in the food processing and retailing industry.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★24)

a. AREC 384 or 333

b. CHEM 161 and 263

c. NU FS 100, 201, 311, 363, and 373 (See Note)

Note: Students who take NU FS 373 in the first year of the program should select an Approved Program Elective in place of NU FS 100.

34.3.4  Cooperative Education Program

See §34.2.2.

34.4  BSc in Agriculture

34.4.1  General Information

(1) The Faculty offers courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture. The program provides students with an understanding of the scientific principles underlying the many facets of agriculture together with their application in agricultural systems and related industries. Through a broadly based educational experience, students develop capacities for critical and independent thought and clear expression of ideas. Throughout the program, emphasis is placed on integrating several areas in the physical, biological, and social sciences relevant to modern agricultural practices.

Graduates will have a background in basic social, natural, and agricultural sciences, with an emphasis on sustainable production, renewable agricultural resource management, and economic analysis. Graduates qualify to apply to be Articling Agrologists which can lead to status as Professional Agrologists.

(2) During their first year, or before they register for their second year, students should consult an Academic Advisor. Course choices may affect scheduling for majors.

(3) Students in the Pre-Veterinary Medicine program (§34.4.7) are able to continue in the BSc in Agriculture degree and will normally receive credit for courses already completed successfully.

(4) Requirements of the Faculty Core and the BSc in Agriculture Program Core

Faculty Core (★30)

a. ENGL: Faculty (★3) and Program (★3) requirements jointly met by Program Core requirement (e) below.

b. AFHE 304

c. AREC 323 or ORG A 301

d. ECON 101 and 102

e. STAT 151

f. ★3 from BIOL 107, 108, 207, 208, EAS 101, 102 (see Note 1)

g. ★6 Free Electives

h. ★3 Capstone Course [see §34.1(7)]
Agricultural and Resource Economics Major

(1) General Information: This major provides students with an understanding of the basic principles of economics and of technical agricultural sciences related to production, processing, marketing, and financing of agri-food industries. Students have access to economic and management theory about farming and off-farm agriculture firms, and analytical techniques that permit them to understand and assess influences on farms and related industries. The program develops knowledge of economics and agricultural sciences that permits graduates to understand agriculture systems and to develop an ability to integrate ideas and concepts about agriculture industries.

(2) Requirements of the Major (60)
   a. ACCTG 300
   b. *6 from 400-level AREC
   c. AREC 313, 333, 384, and 473
   d. ECON 281 and 282
   e. ENCS 473 or FOREC 473
   f. AREC 365
   g. *3 from REN R 432 or R SOC
   h. *24 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5)]

Animal Science Major

(1) General Information: The Animal Science Major encompasses studies of livestock, including dairy, swine, beef, poultry and diversified livestock. This major enables students to gain an understanding of the scientific disciplines of animal science including physiology, genetics, biochemistry, nutrition, and behavior. Students will also learn how to integrate and apply these concepts to solve problems in animal production systems.

(2) Requirements of the Major (60)
   a. AN SC 310, 311, and 312
   b. AN SC 385 or 484
   c. *6 from AN SC 471, 472, 474, 475, and 476
   d. BIOL 107 and 207
   e. AN SC 260 or *3 NUTR
   f. *6 from AN SC 461, 462 and 463
   g. *6 from Organic Chemistry or Inorganic Chemistry
   h. *21 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5)]

Crop Science Major

(1) General Information: This major focuses on the agronomy and science of agricultural crop production. It provides students with an in-depth understanding of plant growth, soils and factors affecting crop production. Crop responses to a range of environmental factors are addressed. Students learn about biotechnological, breeding and production management techniques used to develop, grow and market well-adapted, high quality and high yielding crop cultivars. Students also develop skills to respond to economic situations, market demands, environmental constraints and societal expectations.

(2) Requirements of the Major (60)
   a. *6 from BIOL 107, 108, 207, 208, (BIOCH 200 or PL SC 331), (BIOCH 310 or AN SC 391), EAS 101, 102 (not taken in core)
   b. BOT 240
   c. *6 of Organic Chemistry, Inorganic Chemistry or Physics
   d. PL SC 324, 355, and 495
   e. *6 from ENT 207, PL SC 352, 380
   f. *3 from ENCS 356, PL SC 354, 357
   g. PL SC 465 or SOILS 460
   h. *24 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5)]

Range and Pasture Management Major

(1) General Information: In this cross disciplinary major students are introduced to the theory and practice of managing soil-plant-animal relationships within the context of cultivated and native grasslands used by wildlife and domestic herbivores. Key areas of study include the structure, function, and ecology of native and cultivated plant communities, plant and animal physiology, plant-animal interactions under grazing, response of plant communities to grazing, the complementary and conflicting requirements of domestic herbivores and wildlife, and intensive versus extensive-based production systems.

(2) Requirements of the Major (60)
   a. *6 from AN SC 472, 474, or 475
   b. *6 from BIOL 107, 207, (BIOCH 200 or PL SC 331), (BIOCH 310 or AN SC 391), EAS 101, 102
   c. *6 from AN SC 260, 310, 311, BOT 240, REN R 321
   d. ENCS 356 and 406
   e. *6 of Organic Chemistry, Inorganic Chemistry or Physics
   f. *6 from BOT 384, ENCS 407, PL SC 352
   g. PL SC 354
   h. SOILS 420 or 460
   i. *24 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5)]

Sustainable Agricultural Systems Major

(1) General Information: Knowledge about individual components of agricultural systems (including people, plants, animals and soil, water and other resources) has expanded rapidly, but less is known about how these systems work as a whole. There is a need to integrate knowledge from a number of disciplines in order to maintain and enhance the performance of agricultural systems so that resource use is efficient and sustainable. Agricultural systems can be viewed from a local, national or international perspective. A systems approach to sustainable agriculture considers the linkages between human activity and institutions with agricultural production systems. Key areas of study include agricultural production systems, natural resource management and the interrelationships of these with social and economic systems.

(2) Requirements of the Major (60)
   a. *6 from AREC 333, 384, 473
   b. *6 from AN SC 471, 472, 474, 475, 476, ENCS 356, PL SC 354, 355, 357, 440
   d. *3 from EAS 221, FOREN 201, REN R 410
   e. SOILS 420
   f. REN R 250
   g. ENCS 461
   h. AREC 365
   i. R SOC 355
   j. R SOC 450
   k. *24 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5)]

Pre-Veterinary Medicine Program

(1) General Information: The Veterinary Medicine program consists of two years of Pre-Veterinary Medicine at the University of Alberta and four years of Veterinary Medicine at the Western College of Veterinary Medicine,
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon. A quota exists on Alberta students entering Veterinary Medicine at the University of Saskatchewan, and students with the highest standing in the work of the two pre-veterinary years will receive preference. Because the Western College of Veterinary Medicine is a regional institution, it admits almost exclusively students from western Canada with quotas for each province. For detailed information on residence policy and admissions procedures, contact the Admissions Office, Western College of Veterinary Medicine for a copy of the Admissions Brochure.

Students planning to enter Pre-Veterinary Medicine should note the entrance requirements in §15.1. Inquiries about the program should be addressed to Student Services, 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre, Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics, University of Alberta.

(2) **Required Courses:** Two full years of university training are required for admission to the Western College of Veterinary Medicine, during which credit must be secured for the number of courses customarily considered a standard load in the curriculum in which they are obtained. The program of study must include the following: Biochemistry (6), Biology (6), Chemistry (6), English (15), Genetics (3), Introductory Microbiology (3), Mathematics or Statistics (6), Organic Chemistry (3), Physics (6).

(3) **Courses taken in the Pre-Veterinary Medicine Program (Œ60)**

- a. AFHE 304
- b. (BIOCH 200 and 310) or (PL SC 331 and AN SC 391)
- c. BIOL 107 and 108
- d. BIOL 207 and 208
- e. CHEM 101 and 102
- f. CHEM 161 and 263
- g. ECON 101 and 102
- h. 6 from ENGL 111, 112, 113, or 114
- i. 3 Free Electives (AN SC 200 recommended)
- j. MATH 113 (or 114)
- k. PHYS 124 and 126
- l. 3 STAT

(4) **Transfer to Programs in the Faculty:** Students successfully completing the two years of pre-veterinary medicine may continue in the Faculty and earn the BSc in Agriculture or one of the other degrees that the Faculty offers. Two additional years of credit, or more depending on the program selected, may be required to complete the degree.

### 34.5 BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences

#### 34.5.1 General Information

(1) The BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences program is for students interested in environmental and conservation issues. Graduates have a strong background in basic and applied sciences. They are able to evaluate effects of human land use on plant, soil, water, animal, and human resources and to assess and facilitate conservation, reclamation and remediation measures for natural, managed and damaged ecosystems. They are not only reactive but also agents for positive, responsible stewardship and change.

Graduates understand the role that social, economic, and political forces play in natural resource management. They integrate knowledge from various disciplines and are cognizant of the various philosophies and values of the role of humans in the environment. They are able to employ balanced judgment based on a foundation of environmental ethics and philosophy, and suggest appropriate use of natural resources.

The BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences emphasizes integrating natural science, management, and social science as related to environmental issues. It offers a program of study emphasizing applied problem solving and environmental management.

Employment opportunities include career paths with government or non-government agencies (such as private corporations and private consulting) concerned with forestry, parks, nature reserves, nature centres, environmental education, recreational areas, wildlife management, environmental policy analysis, rangeland management, land reclamation, environmental sociology, ecotourism, environmental planning, environmental assessment and environmental management. Students are also well prepared for entry into graduate studies.

Graduates would qualify to apply to be Articling Agrologists which can lead to status as Professional Agrologists.

(2) The BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences program requires coursework in resource assessment, environmental philosophy, environmental policy, and natural resource/environmental economics. Students must choose a major by their second year of study. Students may wish to consult with an academic advisor about selection of Approved Program Electives.

(3) **Requirements of the Faculty Core and the BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences Program Core**

**Faculty Core (Œ30)**

- a. ENGL: Faculty (Œ3) and Program (Œ3) requirements jointly met by Program Core requirement (g) below.
- b. AFHE 304
- c. AREC 323
- d. ECON 101 and 102
- e. STAT 151
- f. BIOL 107
- g. 6 Free Electives
- h. 3 Capstone Course [see §34.1(7) and Note]

**Program Core (Œ57)**

- a. ENCS 201, 260, 307, and 473
- b. ENCS 364
- c. 3 from CHEM, PHYS 124, 126
- d. ENCS 201, 260, 307, and 473
- e. ENCS 207 (field school) [See Note 1]
- f. ENCS 207 (field school)
- g. 6 ENGL [ENGL 111, 112, 113, or 114 recommended; see Faculty Core requirement (6) above]
- h. 3 Free Electives
- i. MATH 113 or 114
- j. REN R 250
- k. R SOC 355
- l. SOILS 210
- m. PL SC 221
- n. REN R 110

**Notes**

1. ENCS 207 is normally taken in the spring between second and third year.
2. See §34.1 for program planning and structure details.

#### 34.5.2 Conservation Biology Major

This major builds the foundation in ecological sciences and natural resource management required to understand conservation priorities for both protected areas and lands managed for multiple values. Students are exposed to the competing demands on natural environments and the challenges in developing integrative approaches towards wildlife and habitat conservation. The program places an emphasis on understanding, planning, and managing the complex ecological relationships of natural environments and strategies aimed at securing their biological integrity and sustainability. Graduates are prepared for careers with government and non-government agencies concerned with land management and wildlife and fisheries issues on managed lands or protected areas, as well as advanced degrees in the fields of wildlife ecology and conservation. Employment opportunities also exist with industry and consulting firms.

(1) **Requirements of the Major (Œ33)**

- a. 9 from BOT 332, ENCS 356, 376, 406, 476, FOR 322, ZOOL 332
- b. ENCS 364
- c. ENCS 462
- d. 18 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5) and Note]

#### 34.5.3 Environmental Economics and Policy Major

Graduates choosing this major develop skills in the economic analysis of environmental problems and the policy process associated with environmental issues. The interaction among economic, social, political, and legal elements of environmental problems are also addressed. The Environmental Economics and Policy major builds on the Environmental and Conservation Sciences Core with a block of courses intended to provide the background for economic, social, and legal approaches to environmental problems and to build quantitative and analytical skills. Extensions into advanced economic theory, political theory, social theory, and other policy sciences are selected from groups of Approved Program Electives.
Graduates are prepared for careers in government and private industry in environmental economic analysis, policy analysis, and other related areas.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★33)
   a. AREC 465
   b. ECON 281 and 282
   c. ENCS 352
   d. INI U 369
   e. ★18 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5) and Note]

34.5.4 Human Dimensions of Environmental Management Major

Students in this major will learn about the role of collective action, institutions, policy, and management approaches to address environmental and natural resource issues. A firm foundation in the natural sciences allows students to understand the complexities of environmental change and then focus on the social context and organization through which environmental problems are addressed. Students will take a variety of courses that will prepare them to work in the areas of natural resource management, parks planning, management and interpretation, public outreach for environmental and parks policies and programs, and in other settings as liaisons between members of the public and resource management agencies. Also see §34.7 for information on the BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences/BA in Native Studies combined degrees with the Human Dimensions of Environmental Management major.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★33)
   a. ENCS 352
   b. ENCS 271
   c. SOC 315
   d. AREC 450 or R SOC 365
   e. R SOC 450
   f. ★18 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5) and Note]

34.5.5 Land Reclamation Major

This major combines the natural and applied sciences to understand and minimize the impacts of anthropogenic activities on natural resources, with emphasis on soil, plant, and water components of the ecosystem. Graduates will be able to conduct and/or direct remediation strategies and conservation measures to maintain quality environments and to reclaim disturbed and damaged ecosystems.

Graduates are prepared for careers in government and nongovernment organizations and deal with a broad range of issues related to soil and water pollution, land reclamation, revegetation, remediation, and soil and water conservation. Graduates will contribute natural science expertise to environmental impact assessments and land-use planning.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★33)
   a. ENCS 455 and 475
   b. REN R 475
   c. ★1 from ENCS 356, 406, PL SC 352, 354, 360
   d. ★6 from SOILS 420, 430, 440, 450, 460
   e. ★15 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5) and Note]

Note: The Capstone Course for this major is REN R 485.

34.5.6 Wildlife and Rangeland Resources Management Major

The Wildlife and Rangeland Resources Management major introduces the theory and practice of appropriately managing soil-plant-animal relationships on both private and public lands. Students will gain an understanding of important multiple use issues, including the integration of cattle grazing and wildlife management with intensive agriculture, forestry, recreational activities and other forms of natural resource use. This major examines the means to increase both the productivity and sustainable use of wild plants and animals within an ecosystem management framework.

Graduates are prepared for careers with government agencies, agricultural conservation associations, agri businesses or other private firms dealing with management of wildlife and rangeland resources.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★33)
   a. ENCS 356 and 406
   b. ENCS 376
   c. SOILS 420 or 460
   d. REN R 450
   e. ENCS 474
   f. ★15 Approved Program Electives [see §34.1(5) and Note]

34.6 BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences—Bilingual/
Baccalauréat ès sciences (sciences de l’environnement et de la conservation—bilingue)

34.6.1 General Information

(1) The four-year Bilingual Bachelor of Science degree in Environmental and Conservation Sciences is a collaborative effort between Faculté Saint-Jean and the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics. This program, unique in Canada, offers students the opportunity to obtain a fully bilingual Science degree in Environmental and Conservation Sciences in Canada’s two official languages. Students will complete half of their course work in each of the two Faculties.

The program responds to the need to prepare bilingual (French-English) graduates who will evaluate effects of human land use on plant, soil, water, animal and human resources; assess and facilitate conservation, reclamation and remediation measures for natural and damaged ecosystems; understand and communicate in both official languages the role that social, economic and political forces play in natural resource management. This unique degree will be attractive to Francophone and Francophile students across Canada and from other countries.

Career opportunities for BSc: Environmental and Conservation Sciences graduates fluent in both Canada’s official languages are many and varied. Employment opportunities include career paths with government or non-government agencies (such as private corporations and private consulting companies) concerned with ecotourism, environmental education, environmental management, environmental planning, environmental policy analysis, environmental risk assessment, environmental sociology, forestry, land reclamation, protected areas, nature reserves, parks, rangeland management, recreational areas, resource conservation and wildlife.

(2) Students who have not completed any postsecondary studies will complete ★54 at Faculté Saint-Jean, not counting ★6 for ANGL 101 or equivalent, and ★60 in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics. (see §173.1.17)

Transfer students must be fluent in both French and English; fluency criteria will be determined by the Faculties.

Students who have completed one year of postsecondary studies will complete a minimum of ★45 at Faculté Saint-Jean and a minimum of ★45 in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics. This program, unique in Canada, offers students the opportunity to obtain a fully bilingual Science degree in Environmental and Conservation Sciences in Canada’s two official languages. Students will complete half of their course work in each of the two Faculties.

(3) Courses are taken in both languages in every year of the program. Year 1 is primarily taken at Faculté Saint-Jean, and later specialization courses are taken from the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics. Courses must be carefully sequenced throughout the four years; therefore, students should plan their programs carefully with help from Academic Advisors from both Faculties.

(4) Required Courses

See §34.5 including its notes for requirements of the common core and the Environmental and Conservation Sciences program core. Students can major in Land Reclamation, Conservation Biology, Human Dimensions of Environmental Management, Environmental Economics and Policy, or Wildlife and Rangeland Resources Management. Requirements of the individual majors can be found in §§34.5.2 through 34.5.6.

Students will take ★60 offered by the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics.

Required Courses (★30)

   a. AFHE 304
   b. AREC 323
   c. ENCS 201, 203, 260, 307, and 473
   d. ENCS 207 (field school) [See Note 1]
   e. PL SC 221
   f. SOILS 210
Major Core Courses (See §§34.5.2 through 34.5.6 for specific major requirements)
   a. ★15 Major Core Courses
   b. ★12 Approved Program Electives
   c. ★3 Capstone course
   Note: ENCS 207 is normally taken in the spring between second and third years.

34.6.2 Appeals and Graduation

   (1) Appeals
   Students registered in the bilingual program can obtain consistent information for formal and informal grade appeal and academic appeal procedures and regulations from both the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics, and Faculté Saint-Jean.

   (2) Graduation
   Students registered in the BSc Environmental and Conservation Sciences - Bilingual require ★120 to graduate. Eligibility for convocation will be assessed by the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry and Home Economics in consultation with Faculté Saint-Jean.

34.7 BSc in Environmental and Conservation Sciences/BA in Native Studies Combined Degrees—Human Dimensions of Environmental Management Major

34.7.1 General Information

   (See §§115.1.3 and 15.10.4)

   (1) The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics and the School of Native Studies offer a five-year integrated program of ★150 leading to Bachelor of Science and a Bachelor of Arts degrees. A better academic understanding of the Aboriginal use of resources can prepare students to work effectively in various contexts where knowledge of Aboriginal and Treaty rights and issues is required. The Combined Degrees between Environmental and Conservation Sciences and Native Studies are a means for students to specialize in the management of Aboriginal resources. The major in the Combined Degrees program is Human Dimensions of Environmental Management.

   The program is open to both Native and non-Native applicants. Enrolment management procedures of the School of Native Studies and the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics will apply for all years of the program.

   Students will remain in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics or the School to which they were immediately apply to the Alberta Registered Professional Foresters Association in order to be a sentient member.

   (2) Requirements of the Faculty Cores and Program Cores (See notes and §123.5.2)

   - Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics Core (★27)
     a. ENFL: Faculty (★3) and Program (★3) requirements jointly met by ENCS Program Core requirement (g) below.
     b. AFHE 304
     c. AREC 523
     d. ECON 101 and 102
     e. STAT 151
     f. BIOL 107
     g. ★3 Free Elective (see Note 1)
     h. ★3 Capstone Course [see §34.1(7) and Note]

   - ENCS Program Core (★54)
     a. AREC 214 and 365
     b. BIOL 108 and 208
     c. ★3 Organic Chemistry
     d. ★3 from CHEM, PHYS 124, 126
     e. ENCS 201, 260, 307, and 473
     f. ENCS 207 (field school) (see Note 3)
     g. ENFL 111, 112, 113, or 114 [see Faculty Core requirement (a) above]
     h. MATH 113 or 114
     i. REN R 250
     j. R SOC 355
     k. SOILS 210
   l. PL SC 221
   m. REN R 110

   Requirements of the Human Dimensions in Environmental Management Major (★27)
   a. ENCS 352
   b. ENCS 271
   c. SOC 315 (see Note 2)
   d. AREC 450 or R SOC 365
   e. ★15 Approved Program Electives [see Note 1 and §34.1(5) and Note]

   BA in Native Studies Additional Requirements (★42)
   a. ★3 from Arts from Art, Art History, CLASS 352 or 353, Design, Drama, FS 200 or 205, HECOL 150, 250, 353, 354, or 454, Music, or NS 260 (see Note 1)
   b. ★6 Humanities from (CLASS 110 and HIST 110), C LIT 100, (HIST 111 and 112), HIST 120, (PHIL 101 and 102), or RELIG 101
   c. ★3 from SOC 100 or 300 (see Note 1)
   d. NS 210, 211, 390
   e. ★6 from NS 152, (NS 105 and 153), or (NS 154 and 155)
   f. ★9 from NS 100, or NS courses at the 200- or 300-level (see Note 1 and §123.1.3 Cross-listed Courses)
   g. ★6 from any NS courses at the 400-level (see §123.1.3 Cross-listed Courses)
   Notes
   (1) No more than ★48 can be taken at the junior (100) level. ★42 junior level is required in the program. As a result, ★6 is the total 100-level allowable from all of the following combined: ★3 Fine Arts, ★3 from SOC 100 or 300, ★9 from NS 100 or any NS courses at the 200- or 300-level; and the approved Program Electives.
   (2) The SOC 315 prerequisite (SOC 210) has been waived.
   (3) ENCS 207 is normally taken in the spring between second and third year.

   (4) See §34.1 for program planning and structure details.

34.7.2 Appeals and Graduation

   (1) Appeals
   Students registered in the Combined Degrees can obtain consistent information for formal and informal grade appeal and academic appeal procedures and regulations from both the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics, and the School of Native Studies.

   (2) Graduation
   Students registered in the BSc (Environmental and Conservation Sciences/BA (Native Studies) Combined Degrees require ★150 to graduate. The GPA and requirements check will be done in consultation with the School of Native Studies. See §§33.4 and 122.6.

34.8 BSc in Forest Business Management

34.8.1 General Information

   This program develops graduates with the abilities required of foresters and of business professionals. Graduates appreciate the need to manage forested areas with due concern for all resources and be capable of managing forested areas as integrated ecological entities. Graduates also fully understand and appreciate the business management skills needed to manage organizations effectively and efficiently within the forest industry.

   The Forest Business Management degree is intended to prepare students for careers as professional foresters and is for individuals planning careers focusing on forest practices, but who also demand specialized knowledge in business management practices. The Forest Business Management program prepares students for careers as Registered Professional Foresters. Graduates may immediately apply to the Alberta Registered Professional Foresters Association to complete the registration process.

   The program is offered jointly by the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics and the Faculty of Business. Although it is administered in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics, the program is managed by an interdisciplinary committee with representation from both Faculties. See §15.1.5 for admission and recommended courses in the first year of studies.

   Students in the BSc in Forest Business Management program are provided with the analytical, scientific, and broad educational foundations on which to build the business and forestry components of their field. The forestry component includes courses in areas such as ecology, engineering, and conservation.

   The program core includes four one-week field schools (FOR 101, 302, 303, and 304) that provide training in technical aspects of forestry. FOR 101 should be taken in the first year (or in the initial year in the BSc in Forest Business...
Management program) just before the start of regular classes. FOR 302, 303, and 304 are normally taken in the spring between second and third year. They must be taken prior to the fourth year of study, to ensure that students are able to apply the skills learned in their last year in the program.

The business management component of this degree consists of introductory and advanced courses in business, including accounting, finance, marketing, and human resources.

(1) Requirements of the Faculty Core and the BSc in Forest Business Management Program Core (★123)

Faculty Core (★30)

- ★3 ENGL (see Note 2)
- AFHE 304
- ORG A 301, 311, or 321
- ECON 101 and 102
- STAT 151
- CHEM 161
- ★6 Free Electives (see Note 2)
- ★3 Capstone Course (see §34.1(7) and Note)

Program Core (★93)

- ACCTG 311 and 322
- AERC 214
- BIOL 208
- ★6 400-level Approved Program Electives from the Faculty of Business (see §34.1(5))
- ECON 281
- ENCS 201 or 364
- ENT 280
- FIN 301
- FOR 101, 302, 303, and 304 (field schools) (See Note 1)
- FOR 210, 314, 322, 323, and 340
- FOR EC 345 and 473
- FIN 301
- MATH 113 or 114
- FOREN 201, 335, and 355
- PL SC 221
- SOILS 210
- PL SC 221

Notes

(1) FOR 101 (★0) must be taken in the student's first year (or in the student's initial year in the BSc in Forest Business Management program) just before the start of regular classes. FOR 302 (★1), 303 (★1), and 304 (★1) are normally taken in the spring between second and third year, but must be taken before beginning fourth year (see §221 for Forest Science course descriptions).
(2) ★6 ENGL [ENGL 111, 112, 113, or 114 recommended; see Faculty Core requirement (a) above]
(3) See §34.1 for program planning and structure details.

34.10 BSc in Human Ecology

34.10.1 General Information

Human ecology is a multidisciplinary field that uses a holistic approach to solve human problems and to enhance human potential in all environments where people live and work: the social, natural, cultural, political, and material. Completion of ★120 is required.

Students should be aware that under the Protection for Persons in Care Act, they may be required to satisfy a criminal records check before being allowed to participate in the required practicum (field placement).

(1) Requirements of the Faculty Core and the BSc in Human Ecology Program Core

Faculty Core (★30)

- ENGL: Faculty (★3) and Program (★3) requirements jointly met by Program Core requirement (e) below.
- AFHE 304
- AREC 323 or ORG A 301
- ECON 101 and 102
- STAT 151
- CHEM 161
- ★6 Free Electives
- ★3 Capstone Course (See Note 6 and §34.1(7))

Program Core (★93)

- AREC 214
- ★12 Approved Program Electives (see §34.1(5) and Note)
- BIOL 208
- ENCS 201 or 364
- ★6 ENGL [ENGL 111, 112, 113, or 114 recommended; see Faculty Core requirement (a) above]
- ENT 280
- FOR 101, 302, 303, and 304 (field schools) (see Note 1)
- FOR 210, 314, 322, 323, and 340
- FOREC 345 and 473
- FOREN 201, 335, and 355
- MATH 113 or 114
- PL SC 385
- REN R 110, 120, 321, 350, and 430
- SOILS 210
- PL SC 221
- ★6 Free Electives

Notes

(1) For 101 (★0) must be taken just before the start of regular classes in the first year. FOR 302 (★1), 303 (★1), and 304 (★1) are normally taken in the spring between the second and third year, but must be taken before beginning fourth year (see §221 for Forest Science course descriptions).
(2) The Capstone Course for this program is FOR 431.
(3) See §34.1 for program planning and structure details.
Notes
(1) See notes in major and minor sections (§34.10.3 to 34.10.14) for course selection information.
(2) Professional Designation: To meet the educational requirements for Professional Human Ecologist or Professional Home Economist designation, students must present ★6 in Human Ecology, Nutrition and Food Science, or Nutrition.
(3) A course may be used for credit only once in a program.
(4) SOC 210 is recommended for the Family Ecology major.
(5) CHEM 161 and 263 are required for senior textile science and conservation courses. NUTR 110 and BIOL 107 must be taken for Community Nutrition minor.
(6) The Capstone Course is HECOL 409 (★.5).
(7) SOC 100 must be taken for Family ecology major. Social Sciences/Humanities courses are selected from Anthropology, Classics, Comparative Literature, Earth and Atmospheric Sciences (Faculty of Arts courses only), Economics, Film and Media Studies, History, Languages, Linguistics, Native Studies, (except NS 100), Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology (Faculty of Arts courses only), Religious Studies, Rural Sociology, Sociology, Theology, Women's Studies, and courses defined by the Faculty of Arts as Fine Arts.
(8) See §34.1 for program planning and structure details.

34.10.2 Practicum Program
(1) Two courses comprise the Practicum Program in Human Ecology: HECOL 408 and 409. HECOL 408 must be successfully completed prior to completing HECOL 409.
(2) Students are not permitted to register in Practicum Program courses while on academic warning.
(3) Registration in Practicum Program courses is a two-part process. Students must first complete and submit an application form to the Practicum Coordinator in April prior to the academic year they will take their practicum courses. Students then register in HECOL 408 and 409.
(4) HECOL 408 is offered in Fall Term. HECOL 409 is offered in both Winter Term and Spring Term. Not all cooperating employers offer placements in both Winter and Spring.
(5) Students registering in Spring Term HECOL 409 will not be eligible for convocation in June immediately following their practicum.
(6) Because of the intensity of the workload while completing HECOL 409, students must not exceed the ★15 maximum in course registration for that term.
(7) A student who has been assigned a grade of “W” or “NC” in a Practicum Program course is entitled to a second registration in this course. If a student receives a “W” or “NC” in the second attempt of a Practicum Program course, he/she is normally required to withdraw from the BSc in Human Ecology program.
(8) Any student who has withdrawn from a Practicum Program course must receive the approval of the Practicum Coordinator to reregister in the course.
(9) During their practicum students are expected to conduct themselves according to the AHEA Code of Ethics and the University of Alberta Code of Student Behavior.

34.10.3 Family Ecology Major
The Family Ecology major with minors in Aging, Child and Youth Studies, Community Diversity, Community Ecology, Community Nutrition, or International Development provides students with the opportunity to learn about family strengths, issues, prevention and intervention techniques across the life span. Some areas that will be covered are parent-child relationships, family relations, community diversity, community development, sexuality, family challenges, aging, and family finances. Graduates will work in jobs such as program coordinators, day care managers, career counsellors, social workers, family support workers, credit counsellors, financial counsellors, and retirement planners.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★36)
   a. HECOL 210, 211, 213, 219, 319, 321, 322, 412, 413, and 440
   b. HECOL 212 or 414
   c. SOC 271

(2) Requirements of the Minor (★15)
   See §34.10.5 to 34.10.9 and 34.10.13 for course requirements.

34.10.4 Textiles and Clothing Major
The Textiles and Clothing major with minors in Design and Product Development, Fashion Merchandising, Interior Design, Museum Curatorship and Conservation, Community Diversity, Community Ecology or International Development provides opportunities for students to learn about textile and apparel design including computer-aided design, the fashion business, the textile and apparel industries both locally and globally, textile and apparel science and quality assurance, theories of fashion and dress, residential interiors and museum curatorship. Graduates are employed in fashion buying and merchandising, apparel design, fashion media, computer-assisted designing, textile and apparel quality assurance, museum management or textile conservation, theatre costume design, interior design and housing, or as business entrepreneurs.

(1) Requirements of the Major (★36)
   a. HECOL 150, 170, 268, 360, and 441
   b. ★3 from EDIT 202, ENGG 208 or HECOL 350
   c. HECOL 370 or 472 (see Note 1)
   d. ★12 from HECOL 341, 350, 353, 354, 370, 453, 454, 460, 461, 462, 472, 477, 478 (See Note 2)
   e. ★3 Free Elective

Notes:
(1) HECOL 370 is required for the Design and Product Development minor (see §34.10.10).
(2) ★6 must be 400-level

(2) Requirements of the Minor (★15)
   See §34.10.7 to 34.10.8 and §34.10.10 to 34.10.14.

34.10.5 Minor in Aging
Students in the Family Ecology major (see §34.10.3) may choose to complete a minor in Aging. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (★15)
   a. HECOL 212 or 414
   b. HECOL 443
   c. ★6 from ANTH 110, PEDS 385, PSYCO 459, SOC 375, 473, 475
   d. ★3 from ANTH 110, INT D 370, 410, 415, PEDS 385, PHIL 386, PSYCO 459, RLS 100, SOC 375, 473, 475

34.10.6 Minor in Child and Youth Studies
Students in the Family Ecology major (see §34.10.3) may complete a minor in Child and Youth Studies. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (★15)
   a. HECOL 443 (See Note 1)
   b. ★12 from EDPY 462, 404, INT D 410, LAW 578 (See Note 2), PSYCO 223, 327, 423, SOC 224, 321, 377

Notes:
(1) Normally offered in Spring/Summer
(2) There are no prerequisites for this course; contact the professor to register.

34.10.7 Minor in Community Diversity
Students in the Family Ecology major and Textiles and clothing major (see §34.10.3 and 34.10.4) may complete a minor in Community Diversity. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (★15)
   ★15 from ANTH 110, 150, 207, HECOL 461, INT D 410, NS 200, 210, 211, 300, 314, 320, 330, 340, 345, 375, 420, 442, 485, PHIL 368, SOC 260, 368, W ST 360

34.10.8 Minor in Community Ecology
Students in the Family Ecology major and the Textiles and clothing major (see §34.10.3 and 34.10.4) may complete a minor in Community Ecology. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (★15)
   a. ★3-9 from EAS 391, HECOL 462, SOC 251, 352
   b. ★3-9 from EAS 293, ECON 462, REN R 401, SOC 453
   c. ★3-9 from AREC 365, EAS 409, ENCS 467, HECOL 461, INT D 365, 369, NS 436, POL S 333, R SOC 355, 455, 450

Note: At least ★5 has to be taken from each category a, b or c.

34.10.9 Minor in Community Nutrition
Students in the Family Ecology major (see §34.10.3) may complete a minor in Community Nutrition. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (★15)
   a. NU FS 223, 305, 356, and 377
   b. ★3 from ANTH 395, NS 375, NU FS 352, SOC 382
34.10.10 Minor in Design and Product Development

Students in the Textiles and Clothing major (see §34.10.4) may complete a minor in Design and Product Development. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (**)15
a. 3 from ART, ART H, DRAMA, DES, INT D
b. 3 from EDIT 202, ENGG 208, HECOL 350
c. 3 from HECOL 353, 354, 453, 454, 472, 477

Note: HECOL 370 is required as a prerequisite and can be taken as part of the requirements in the Textiles and Clothing major §34.10.4(1).

34.10.11 Minor in Fashion Merchandising

Students in the Textiles and Clothing major (see §34.10.4) may complete a minor in Fashion Merchandising. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (**)15
a. HECOL 341
b. 3 from HECOL 354, 454, or 462
c. MARK 301 (see Note 1)
d. 3 from ACCTG 300, 311, 322
e. 3 from HECOL 460, 461, MARK 432, 442, 468, ORG A 431 (see Note 2)

Notes:
(1) The prerequisite for MARK 301 (MA 1H 113) has been waived for Human Ecology students.
(2) MARK 312 is required as a prerequisite and can be taken as the Research Methods option in §34.10.1(1).

34.10.12 Minor in Interior Design

Students in the Textiles and Clothing major (see §34.10.4) may choose to complete a minor in Interior Design. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (**)15
a. 12 from Faculty of Extension Residential Interiors Certificate Program (credit will not be granted for Colour Theory and Application or Basic Drawing)
b. 3 HECOL 462

34.10.13 Minor in International Development

Students in the Family Ecology major and Textiles and Clothing major (see §§34.10.3 and 34.10.4) may complete a minor in International Development. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (**)15
a. 3 HECOL 461, 462
b. 12 from ANTHR 207, ECON 213, HECOL 461, 462, INT D 303, 370, 410, 415, POL S 200, 257, 357, 396, R SOC/W ST 310, R SOC 365

34.10.14 Minor in Museum Curatorship and Conservation

Students in the Textiles and Clothing major (see §34.10.4) may complete a minor in Museum Curatorship and Conservation. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements of the Minor (**)15
a. HECOL 460, 462 and 477
b. 3 from ART H 430, ART H 431, ORG A 438

34.11 BSc in Human Ecology/BEd (Secondary) Combined Degrees

(1) General Information

The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics and the Faculty of Education offer a five-year integrated program of **150 leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Human Ecology and Bachelor of Education (Secondary). Students can do the Combined BSc in Human Ecology/BEd Degrees to teach in Career and Technology Studies (CTS) strands such as Fashion Studies, Career Transitions, Foods, Community Health, or other teachable majors as well as Career and Life Management (CALM). Students initially apply for admission to the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics and are registered in that Faculty for the first three years of the program. All qualified Year 3 BSc in Human Ecology/BEd students will be promoted to Year 4 in the Faculty of Education provided a minimum GPA of 2.0 has been achieved and a minimum of **90 applicable to the BSc in Human Ecology/BEd program has been successfully completed.

Notes:
(1) Students in Year 3 must submit a Readmission or On-Campus Transfer application form. Students in Year 3 who have completed less than **80 toward the BSc in Human Ecology/BEd program, but who have a GPA of at least 2.0, may remain in Year 3 of the BSc in Human Ecology/BEd program in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics for one additional year.
(2) A student who has been assigned a grade of “W” or “NC” in an Education Field Experience course is entitled to a second registration in this course. See also §22.1.3 Reregistration in Courses. Notwithstanding §22.1.3, students who receive a “W” or “NC” in the second attempt of a Field Experience course, will be required to withdraw from the combined degrees program, but may transfer back to the BSc in Human Ecology program.
(3) The final year of the program will normally be taken in attendance at the University of Alberta. Exemptions from this regulation can be made only with approval of the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics and the Faculty of Education.

(2) Required Courses

Courses for the Combined BSc in Human Ecology/BEd Degrees must be carefully sequenced throughout the five years; therefore, students should plan their programs carefully with help from Academic Advisors from both Faculties.

Faculty Core (**)24
a. ENGL: Faculty (**3) and Program (**3) requirements jointly met by Program Core requirement (a) below.
b. AFHE 304
c. ECON 101 and 102
d. STAT 151 or SOC 210
e. 3 Natural Sciences from BIOL, CHEM, EAS (Faculty of Science) (see Note 5)
f. 6 Free Electives

Program Core (**60)

a. 6 ENGL [ENGL 111, 112, 113, or 114 recommended; see Faculty Core requirement (a) above]
b. HECOL 100, 150, 170, 200, 201, 210, 211, 313, and 354
c. HECOL 321 or HECOL 322
d. 6 HECOL at 300-level or above
e. 6 HECOL at 400-level or above
f. 3 Natural Sciences from BIOL, CHEM, EAS (Science) (see Note 5)
g. 3 from EDIT 202, ENGG 208, or HECOL 350
h. 3 from NU FS 100, 372, or 373
i. NUTR 100
j. 3 from MARK 312, NS 390, SOC 315, WST 302

BEd Core (**66)

a. 18 Minor (See Note 2)
b. EDU 250
c. EDFX 350, 450 (**6), and 451
d. EDPS 310 and 410
e. EDFX 350, 451, 301, and 303
f. 300-level EDSE course (Minor)
g. EDSE 432, 433
h. ED ED 110
i. 6 from Faculty of Education

Notes:
(1) Professional Designation: To meet the educational requirements for Professional Human Ecologist or Professional Home Economist designation, students must present **48 in Human Ecology, Nutrition and Food Science, or Nutrition.
(2) Students should declare their minor early in the program by filling out a form in 2-10 Agriculture/Forestry Centre.
(3) See §34.1 for program planning and structure details.
(4) The Management in Organizations and Capstone Course requirements in §§34.1 and 34.10 are met by completion of Faculty of Education requirements.
(5) CHEM 161 and 263 are required for senior textile science and conservation courses.

34.12 BSc in Nutrition and Food Science

34.12.1 General Information

The Faculty offers courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Nutrition and Food Science with majors in Nutrition and Food, Nutrition, and
Food Science and Technology. A minimum of 120 is required to complete the program for the degree of BSc in Nutrition and Food Science.

Students interested in either the Nutrition and Food major or the Nutrition major begin their program in the Nutrition and Food major. Those interested in applying for the Nutrition major can do so after one year of study; see §15.1.8 for information on admission requirements.

Students in either the Nutrition and Food major or the Nutrition major have the option of completing a minor. By completing a minor in Human Ecology, students can meet the educational requirements for registration as Professional Human Ecologists or Professional Home Economists; students can complete a minor in Physical Activity; or students in the Nutrition and Food major can complete a minor in Food Marketing. Students are recommended to select minors by the second year of their program to facilitate appropriate course selection. All students must follow faculty core, program core and major requirements (see §1-2 below and §§34.12.3, 34.12.4 and 34.12.8). Students who wish to obtain a minor must select Free Electives and Approved Program Electives (APEs) carefully to meet the course and credit requirements of the minor (see §§34.12.6 to 34.12.8).

The Nutrition major program can, with appropriate Approved Program Electives (APEs) carefully selected, be accepted by the Dietitians of Canada. Students planning to be Registered Dietitians should read the Nutrition major information (see §34.12.4).

The Food Science and Technology major meets the guidelines of the Canadian Institute of Food Science and Technology (CIFST) and the Institute of Food Technologists (IFT).

Requirements of the Faculty Core and the BSc in Nutrition and Food Science Program Core

1. Faculty Core (30)
   a. ENGL: Faculty (3) and program (3) requirements jointly met by program core requirement (d) below
   b. AFHE 304
   c. CESC 323 or ORG A 301
   d. ECON 101 and 102
   e. STAT 151
   f. BIOL 107
   g. 6 Free Electives (see Note 3)
   h. 3 Capstone course (see §34.1(4) and notes following each major)

2. Program Core (30)
   a. 3 from BIOCH 200 or PL SC 331 (see Note 2)
   b. CHEM 101 and 102
   c. CHEM 161 and 263
   d. ENGL [3: ENGL 111, 112, 113 or 114 recommended; see Faculty core requirement (g) above]
   e. NU FS 361 or 363 (see Note 1)
   f. NU FS 372 or 373 (see Note 1)
   g. 6 Free Electives (see Note 3)

Notes
(1) Food Science and Technology majors are required to take NU FS 361 and NU FS 372, and Nutrition majors planning to enter the Dietetics program are required to take NU FS 363.
(2) Nutrition majors must take BIOCH 200.
(3) Students in the Nutrition and Food major or the Nutrition major who plan to complete a minor should see §§34.12.6 to 34.12.8 for information that may affect Free Elective course selection. Students planning to apply for Medicine must take 6 Physics. Students in the Nutrition and Food major are recommended to take NU FS 100.
(4) See section §34.1 for program planning and structure details.

34.12.2 Food Science and Technology Major

This major focuses on applying chemistry, microbiology, and engineering to the food systems and technological processes used in food manufacturing, preservation, storage, and distribution.

Graduates of this major may enter the food industry as technical specialists or quality control managers. Opportunities also exist in government employment as inspectors, laboratory managers, and extension workers; in international development agencies; and in private laboratories providing consultative or quality control managers. Opportunities also exist in international aid. Careers can also be guided by the selection of a minor in Physical Activity, Human Ecology or Food Marketing (see §§34.12.6 to 34.12.8), which can position graduates for careers in lifestyle management, the community-based human ecology sector or the agri-food-nutrition sector.

Students in the Nutrition and Food major may apply to transfer to the Nutrition major if they meet its required academic standings and courses; this is normally done after first year (see §15.1.6). Students who change to the Nutrition (or Food Science and Technology) major after their first year often require more than four years to complete the entire program (see §§15.1.8 and 34.12.4 for course selection information for the Nutrition major, and §34.12.2 for the Food Science and Technology major).

1. Requirements of the Major (60)
   a. BIOL 207
   b. NUTR 100
   c. NU FS 201, 223, 305, 311, 352, 356, 374, 377
   d. PHYSL 210 (6)
   e. 24 Approved Program Electives (See Note 1)

Notes
(1) See §34.1(5) and Note. Students who plan to complete a minor see §34.12.6 to 34.12.8 for information regarding Approved Program Elective selection.
(2) The Capstone course for this major is NU FS 450.

34.12.4 Nutrition Major

The goal of the Nutrition Major is to provide students with a specialized academic program in nutritional science and the related physical, health and social sciences. It incorporates experiential learning into coursework to enable students to develop skills in nutritional science.

The Nutrition major prepares students for careers in general health sciences, dietetics, health promotion, education, private practice, government and health protection agencies, research and nutrition development. Appropriate selection of Free Electives (6 Physics) will provide the required courses for application to Medicine.

The Nutrition major, with appropriate Approved Program Electives, is accredited by the Dietitians of Canada (see §34.12.5). Students registered in this major can meet the academic competencies to be eligible for either the Integrated Dietetic Internship program or postgraduate internships.

Students not completing competencies required to meet consideration for internships by the Dietitians of Canada can complete a minor in Physical Activity or Human Ecology (see §§34.12.6 and 34.12.7).

Due to the importance of maintaining high grades for the dietetic and other aspects of the program, students will be assessed annually to ensure that they maintain a GPA of at least 3.0 in the previous Fall/Winter [see §34.4(2)].

1. Requirements of the Major (60)
   a. PHYSL 210 (6)
   b. BIOCH 310
   c. BIOL 207
   d. NUTR 100
   e. NUTR 301 and 302 (See Note 1)
   f. NUTR 400 and 440
   g. NU FS 223, 356, 377, NUTR 468
   h. 9 from NUTR 452, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, NU FS 428
   i. 12 Approved Program Electives (See Note 2)

Notes
(1) Nutrition majors must achieve a minimum combined average of 3.0 in NUTR 301 and 302 to continue in the program (See §34.4(2)).
(2) See §34.1(5) and Note. Students who plan to apply for the Dietetic program or to complete a minor should see §34.12.5 to 34.12.7 for information
34.12.5 Dietetics Program

To become a registered dietitian, students must complete an undergraduate degree in Nutrition and a dietetic internship. Students must meet the additional course requirements (beyond those in the Nutrition major) outlined below to be eligible for an approved dietetic internship. Eligible students may apply for the postgraduate internship in their fourth year. Applicants must meet a spoken English requirement (see §13.3.2). As an alternative to the postgraduate internship, students may apply for the Integrated Dietetic Internship Program during their third year. In this internship, academic terms alternate with internship terms in cooperation with health care facilities throughout Alberta; the degree plus internship can be completed in approximately 4.5 years and then the student is eligible for membership in the Dietitians of Canada. Applications are accepted from students in the Nutrition major during the third academic year. Under Alberta’s Protection for Persons in Care Act, students may be required to satisfy a criminal records check before being allowed to participate in an internship program. Students may choose programs emphasizing metabolic, clinical and community areas of concentration. Dietitians are employed in health care institutions, industry, government services, retail food services, teaching, community clinics, public relations, the media, and private practice.

Required Course List for Dietetics Students

Students who wish to become Registered Dietitians must complete the Nutrition major, the specific additional undergraduate course requirements noted below and a dietetic internship (see Notes). These additional 15 credits may be taken as Approved Program Electives or Free Electives in the Nutrition major. This combination is an accredited university undergraduate program with the Dietitians of Canada. Students admitted to the U of A Integrated Dietetic Internship program are required to complete NUTR 469, 470, 471 and 472 prior to convocation. Students applying for postgraduate internships through the Dietitians of Canada do not complete U of A professional practice courses.

(1) Required Dietetics Courses (15 credits)

a. INT D 410 (See Note 2)

b. NUTR 452, 479, NU FS 429
nd. NUTR 470

Notes

(1) Students planning to apply for the University of Alberta Integrated Dietetic Internship Program must register in NUTR 468 and one of NUTR 377 or 461 in the third year of their program.

(2) Students must have completed NU FS 468 prior to registering in INT D 410.

34.12.6 Minor in Physical Activity

Students in the Nutrition and Food major (see §34.12.3) or in the Nutrition major (see §34.12.4) may choose to complete a minor in Physical Activity by incorporating the following 15 into their program by careful selection of their Approved Program Electives and Free Electives. This provides the opportunity to integrate nutrition and food sciences with health and physical activity. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements for the Minor (15 credits)

a. HECOL 100 (taken as a Free Elective)
b. HECOL 200
c. HECOL 201
d. HECOL 301
e. *6 from HECOL 300, 310, 313, 322, 412, 413, 440, 442, 443

34.12.8 Minor in Food Marketing

Students in the Nutrition and Food major (see §34.12.3) may choose a minor in Food Marketing by incorporating the following 15 into their program by careful selection of their Approved Program Electives and Free Electives. This provides the opportunity to apply a nutrition and food science background to consumer and food marketing. See §34.1(4) and Note.

(1) Requirements for the Minor (15 credits)

a. AREC 200
b. AREC 308

c. AREC 488
d. *6 from PSYCH 281, AREC 323 (if not taken to fulfill Faculty core), AREC 473, 482, 485, ORG A 301 (if not taken to fulfill Faculty core)

34.13 BSc After Degree

General Information

An applicant holding an undergraduate degree may qualify for an AFHE BSc Degree by meeting the following requirements:

(1) Satisfy all requirements listed in §§34.13.1 or 34.13.2

(2) Satisfy all admission requirements (see §15.1), as well as program, academic standing and graduation requirements of the particular degree program (see §§34.3 and 34).

The specific course requirements for an After Degree program are determined by transfer credit assessment in Student Services at the time of admission. The After Degree program selected may be the same as the first degree program if another major is selected. Combined degrees programs are not available to students who already have one of the two degrees. For further information consult Student Services.

34.13.1 BSc After an Undergraduate Degree not from the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics at the University of Alberta

In addition to courses counted towards the first degree, students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 54 (normally the last 54) while registered at the University of Alberta, 30 of which must be completed while registered in the After Degree program in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics.

34.13.2 BSc After an Undergraduate Degree from the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics at the University of Alberta

In addition to courses counted towards the first degree, students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 30 while registered in the After Degree program in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics.

34.14 Double Majors

A student in any Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics undergraduate degree program offering majors may qualify for a double major in that program by completing a minimum of 135 for their degree program and satisfying all major core requirements of each of the individual majors.

Students wishing to do a double major in two different programs must get permission from the Faculty; contact Student Services for further information.

34.15 Graduate Studies

Programs leading to advanced degrees at the Master’s and Doctorate levels are offered by most Faculty departments. Course programs and thesis projects are arranged in consultation with Faculty members or with the Department’s graduate coordinator.
See this Calendar’s Graduate Programs section for general information about graduate studies. Specific information about requirements and opportunities in a particular field of study may be obtained from the appropriate Department in the Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics.

35 Courses

The Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics courses are listed in §221, Course Listings, under the following subject headings:

- Agricultural and Resource Economics (AREC)
- Agricultural, Food and Nutritional Science (AF NS)
- Agriculture, Forestry, and Home Economics (AFHE)
- Animal Science (AN SC)
- Bioresource Engineering (BIOEN)
- Capstone Course (CAPS)
- Environmental and Conservation Sciences (ENCS)
- Forest Economics (FOREC)
- Forest Engineering (FOREN)
- Forest Science (FOR)
- Human Ecology (HECOL)
- Interdisciplinary Courses (INT D)
- Nutrition (NUTR)
- Nutrition and Food Sciences (NU FS)
- Plant Science (PL SC)
- Renewable Resources (REN R)
- Rural Sociology (R SOC)
- Soil Science (SOILS)
- University (UNIV)
- Work Experience (WKEXP)